

ПРОБЛЕМЫ МЕХАНИКИ И МАШИНОСТРОЕНИЯ

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Планирование экспериментальных исследований уплотнительных узлов турбонасосного агрегата

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Planning experimental studies of sealing units of a turbopump assembly

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The main directions of development and improvement of the operating characteristics of the seal assemblies of turbopump units are considered. The issues and tasks that need to be addressed at the level of formation of new calculation methods are indicated. The current achievements in the field of design techniques and applied solutions are considered. A basic overview of the work carried out in this direction is given. The analysis of modern concepts in hermetology regarding the thermal regime of sealing surfaces is given. The problems of forecasting the severity of the seal assembly in various modes of friction pairs are determined. Based on the analysis of the sources used, the need for solving the problems arising in the design of seal assemblies that would meet the special requirements asso-

ciated with the use of nodes in high-power turbopump units has been identified. In particular, methods for calculating the thermal state of friction pairs as an important element that have an advantageous effect on the performance of the nodes of these units require improvement. The design of the bench used in testing the seals of a rotating shaft allows to study friction pairs at high peripheral speed and high released power in the friction zone. The selected basic criteria for optimizing the parameters of the seals provide the optimal number of tests during the experiment. The above experimental design methodology is aimed at obtaining experimental data on the study of seal assemblies in different operating modes. This makes it possible to evaluate the materials and the selected design of the sealing pairs, justify the reasons for the failure of the nodes seals, as well as form recommendations for further improvement of design techniques.

Keywords: mathematical model; thermal state; sealing unit; turbopump assembly; hermetology; optimization; design technique.

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«Steady state thermal analysis» (ANSYS.

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μ

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
D ()	0,018	0,018	0,018	0,018	0,018	0,018	0,018	0,018
(/) ⁿ	41 100	41 100	41 100	41 100	41 100	41 100	41 100	41 100
(/) ⁻	4 301,8	4 301,8	4 301,8	4 301,8	4 301,8	4 301,8	4 301,8	4 301,8
1 ()	0,0054	0,0054	0,0054	0,0054	0,0054	0,0054	0,0054	0,0054
F ()	2	2	2	2				
()	0,005652	0,005652	0,002826	0,002826	0,033912	0,033912	0,016956	0,016956
V (/)	77,4324	77,4324	77,4324	77,4324	77,4324	77,4324	77,4324	77,4324
() ^p	6 552,908181	6 552,908	6 552,908	6 552,908	39 317,45	39 317,45	39 317,45	39 317,45
μ	0,1	0,1	0,05	0,05	0,1	0,1	0,05	0,05
(/)	50	10	50	10	50	10	50	10
()	24,3137736	24,31377	12,15689	12,15689	145,8826	145,8826	72,94132	72,94132
(°)	-26,353	-22,774	-95,677	-93,887	666,88	688,35	250,94	261,68
(°)	-28,714	-31,898	-96,857	-98,449	652,71	633,61	243,86	234,31
()	244,436	241,252	176,293	174,701	925,86	906,76	517,01	507,46

2

$$x_i = \frac{X_i - X_i^0}{\lambda_i}, \quad (1)$$

	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃
0	30	0,075	22 935,175
	20	0,025	16 382,275
i (+1)	50	0,1	6 552,9
i (-1)	10	0,05	39 317,45

x_i — ; X_i — ; X_i^0 — ; λ_i — ; i — ; i — ;

3

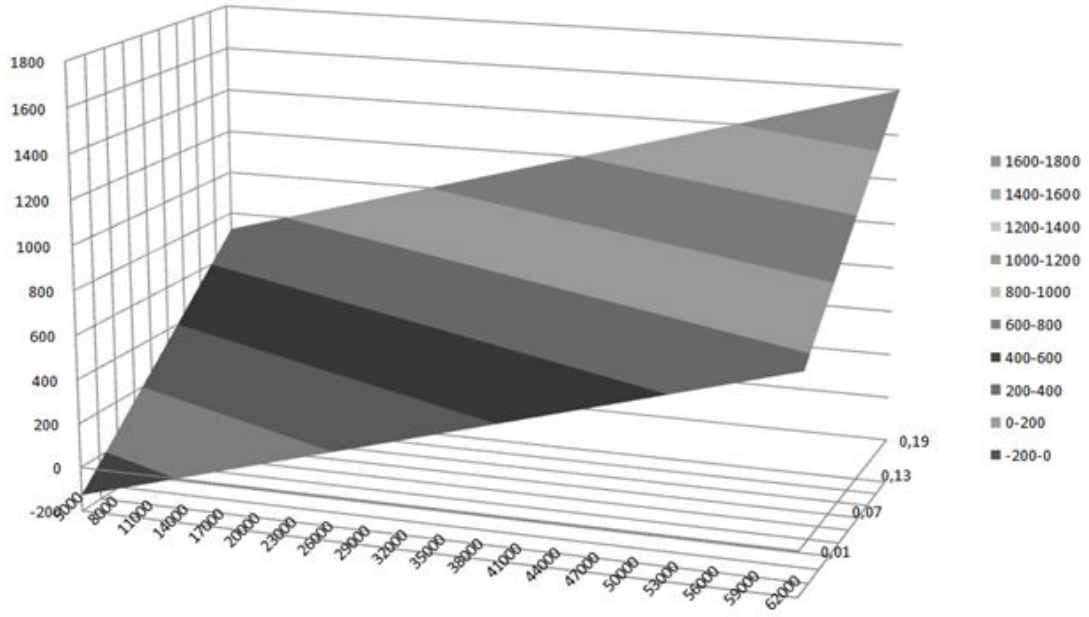
2³

$$b_j = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N X_{ji} Y_i}{N}, j = 0, 1, \dots, k. \quad (2)$$

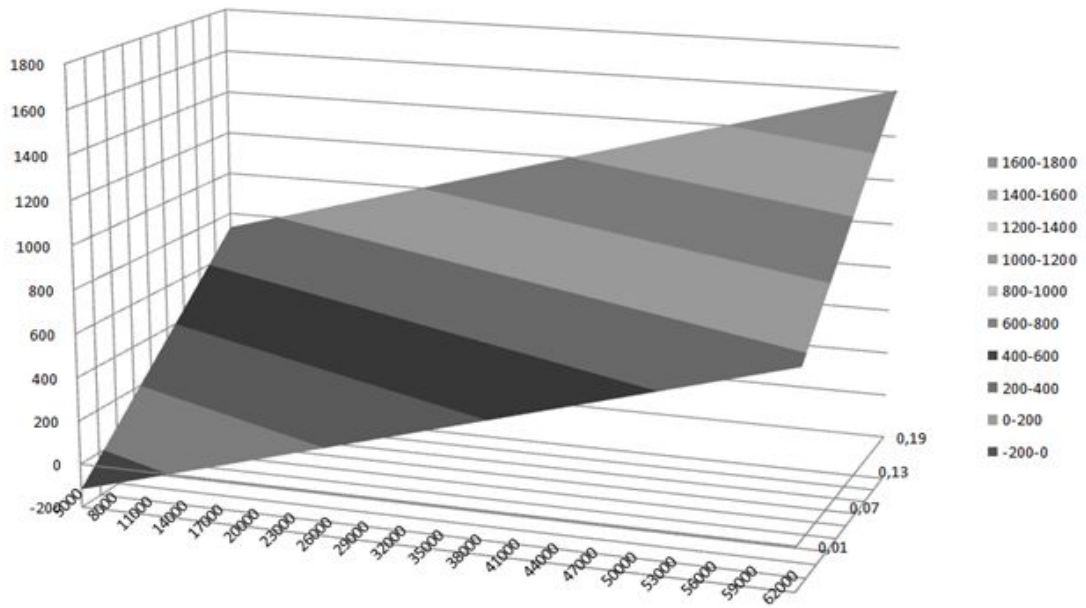
x0	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	Y
1	1	1	-1	244,436
1	-1	1	-1	241,252
1	1	-1	-1	176,293
1	-1	-1	-1	174,701
1	1	1	1	925,86
1	-1	1	1	906,76
1	1	-1	1	517,01
1	-1	-1	1	507,46

N — ; k — ; $b_0 = 461,7215$; $b_1 = 4,17825$; $b_2 = 117,8555$; $b_3 = 252,551$; $y = 461,7 + 4,18x_1 + 117,9x_2 + 252,5x_3$. (3)

$$T = -251,77 + 0,209 + 4716 \mu + 0,0154p. \quad (3)$$



.1. = 5 (/ ·)

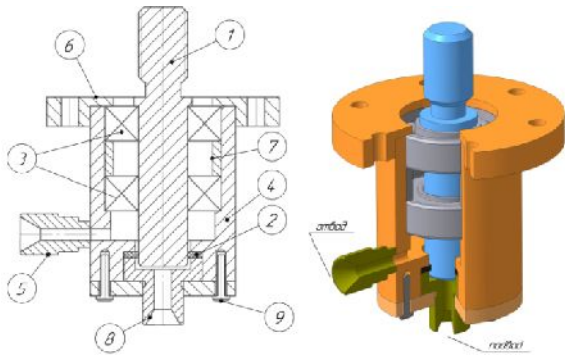


.2. = 50 (/ ·)

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