

Экспериментальные исследования измельчения отходов окорки березы

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ErdwichM600/1-400.

10–15

32 /

1,5–2,7

Experimental studies of birch barking waste shredding

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The aim of the work is to obtain regression equations relating the parameters of the knife grinder and the properties of the waste of birch debarking with the fractional composition of the crushed waste and the energy intensity of the grinding process. An active controlled experiment implemented according to the second-order Box-Benkin plan with six experiments in the center of the plan was carried out. The total number of experiments was 46. The industrial waste shredder ErdwichM600 / 1-400 was used as a pilot plant. Experimental material was obtained after debarking birch assortments on a rotary debarking machine. The target functions were the average size of the waste after grinding, the degree of grinding, the specific energy consumption. The controlled factors include the moisture content of the raw materials, the average size of the waste before grinding, the angle of sharpening of the shredder's knives, the frequency of rotation of the shredder's working body, the diameter of the shredder's sieve. Regression equations of the 2nd order relating the average size of the waste after grinding, the degree of grinding, specific energy intensity are compiled with an average fraction of the waste before grinding, the angle of sharpening of the chopper knives, the frequency of rotation of the working body of the machine and the diameter of the sieve holes. The models are adequate according to the Fisher criterion. The study of the obtained equations shows that the minimum energy consumption is achieved with a knife sharpening angle of 30 ° and a rotational speed of the working member 32 rpm. With optimal settings for shredding waste birch debarking 10–15 times, i.e., to the average size suitable for briquetting, 1.5–2.7 MJ of energy per kilogram of raw material is consumed, depending on humidity. Promising areas for further research are in the field of studying the energy intensity of grinding the debarking waste of coniferous species of wood - pine and spruce.

Keywords: birch debarking waste; shredding; knife body; energy consumption.

[1;2].
 [3-7],
 5 [8-12].
 [13-17],



.2.

f , ;
 Q , / .
 $W, \%$;
 D , ;
 n , / ;
 d , .

.1.

Erdwich M600/1-400.

. 1,
 — . 2.

[13-16; 18],
 [13].



.1.

	-1	0	+1	
$W, \%$	10	40	70	30
D ,	30	50	70	20
, °	30	45	60	15
n , /	20	35	50	15
d ,	10	20	30	10

W
 D .
 [13-16], 5 .
 [13-16].
 D f (
 [13-16].
 2-
 46.
 . 2

2 $F = 1,4758.$

	$f,$	i	$Q, /$
S^2_{max}	10,402	1,855	0,1465
S^2	119,907	20,680	1,9442
G	0,0868	0,0897	0,0754
G	0,0965	0,0965	0,0965

$G = 0,0868,$ $G = 0,0897,$
 $G = 0,0754.$ $G = 0,0965$
 $= 0,05,$

$f \cdot 10^4,$ $D,$
 $n, /,$
 $d,$
 $f = 272200 - 3463D - 17800\alpha + 10310n + 18210d -$
 $+ 61D\alpha - 131,6cn - 368\alpha d + 164nd + 228\alpha^2 - 65,76n^2. (1)$

$i \cdot 10^4,$ $D,$ $n, /,$
 $d,$
 $i = 3778D + 6075\alpha - 6234n - 8175d - 32,24Dn - 72,53Dd -$
 $- 42,12cn - 134,1\alpha d + 150,2nd + 71,35n^2 + 216,4d^2. (2)$

$Q, 10^4 /,$ $D,$ $n, /,$
 $W, \%,$
 $d,$
 $Q = 57160 - 2363n - 1349d - 4,081W\alpha + 5,716D\alpha +$
 $1,20W^2 + 6,856\alpha^2 + 30,08n^2 + 18,08d^2. (3)$

(1) - (3).

$F = 0,9097,$ $F = 1,4873$
 $F = 0,05.$
 $F = 1,3857,$ $F = 1,4873.$
 $F = 0,6572,$

(1) - (3)

	$f(1)$	$i(2)$	$Q(3)$
S^2	2,3714	0,6230	0,0278
f	35	35	37
S^2	2,6067	0,4496	0,0423
f	184	184	184
F	0,9097	1,3857	0,6572
F	1,4873	1,4873	1,4758
R^2	0,9743	0,9592	0,9738

$Q, 10^4 /,$ $D,$
 $W, \%,$ $f,$ $n, /,$
 $d,$
 $Q = 291D + 2627\alpha - 2861n - 3529d + 3920f - 1,715WD +$
 $+ 44,1\alpha d - 84,82\alpha f - 24,87nf + 42,11df - 20,93\alpha^2 +$
 $+ 36,8n^2 - 25,49f^2. (4)$

$Q, 10^4 /,$ $W, \%,$ $n, /,$ $d,$
 $Q = -611,2n + 5055 - 16,56Wi - 27,57ni +$
 $+ 4,155\alpha^2 + 11,54n^2 - 114,4i^2. (5)$

(4), (5)

	$Q = q(D,f)$ (4)	$Q = q(i)$ (5)
S^2	0,0205	0,0464
f	32	39
S^2	0,0423	0,0423
f	184	184
F	0,4846	1,0969
F	1,5067	1,4653
R^2	0,9833	0,954

(4), (5)

$F = 0,05$

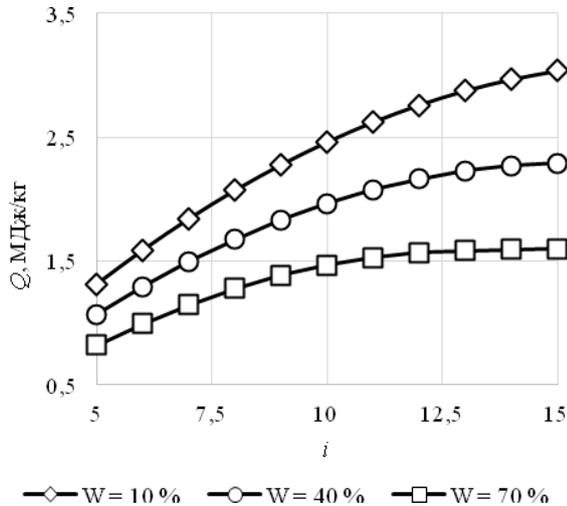
(4) – (5)

(4), (5)

(4), (5)

$n = 32$
 $\alpha = 30^\circ$

.3.



.3.

1,5–2,7

10–15

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