

## Разработка технологии проведения рубок обновления и перестройки в береговой полосе водохранилищ

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## Development of felling renewal and reformation technology in the coastal zone of reservoirs

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*Compliance with the modern requirements for the rational use of natural resources is an integral part of the stable economic development of various sectors of the resource-producing and processing industries. The purpose of this theoretical research is the adaptation of existing and development of new technological processes of logging production in order to involve additional wood resources, as well as more complete and sustainable use of forests in the water protection zone of large reservoirs. This topic is becoming relevant in originally densely wooded regions, where lately there has been an ever more acute shortage of forest fund plots available for development. The combination of this issue with the current situation in the area of reducing the rate of development of the forest economy allows us to conclude that this issue is actual. Logging in the water protection zone is characterized by increased requirements for the accuracy of compliance with the technology and the equipment used, since the implementation of tubing often radically changes the water-thermal regime of a territory and is capable of causing much greater damage to the catchment area than forest use in other territories. The application of the proposed technology of logging on the territory of the water protection forests of the banks of reservoirs will allow solving a number of environmental problems to decide during process of adaptation of the environment to flooding the reservoir, but also increase to the economic efficiency of logging. The proposed technology is based on cable-skidding installations, a wide range of which is produced by domestic and foreign manufacturers of rope-block systems. Waterways, used as a way of transporting products, will reduce transport costs and improve the economic efficiency of logging. Gradual reformation of old-growing stands to*

more young and moisture-loving ones will ensure high-quality and timely implementation of the stand of the coastal strip of protective, water protection, anti-erosion and recreational functions.

**Keywords:** water protection forests; harvesting technologies; cable installations; mature and overmature stands; water storage.

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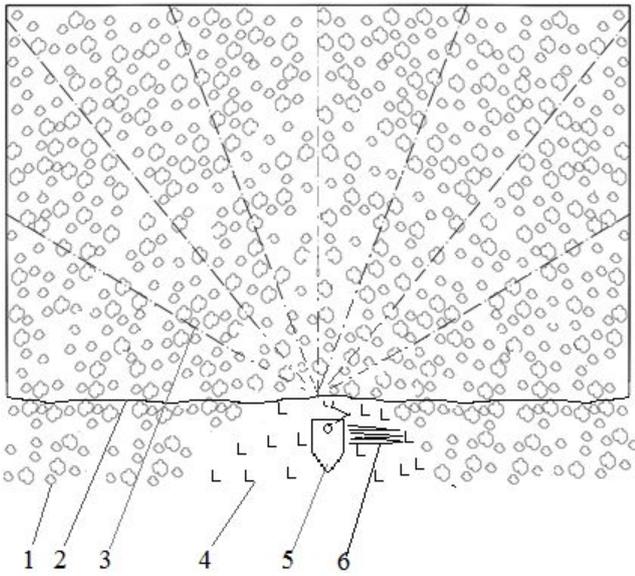
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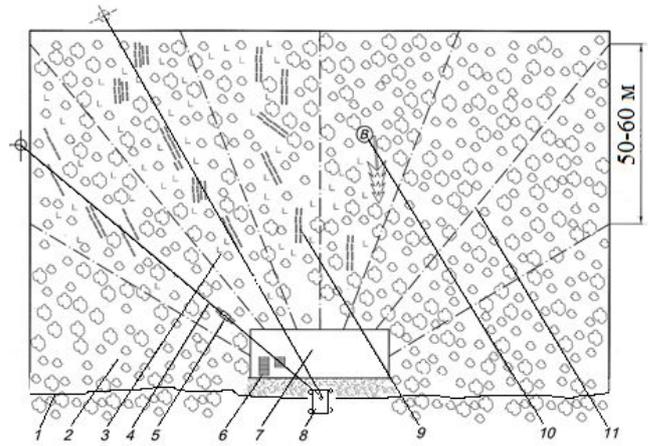
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