

[9; 10].

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Многокритериальный выбор технологий производства электрической энергии при развитии локальной системы электроснабжения

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Multi-criteria selection of technologies for the production of electrical energy in the development of a local power supply system

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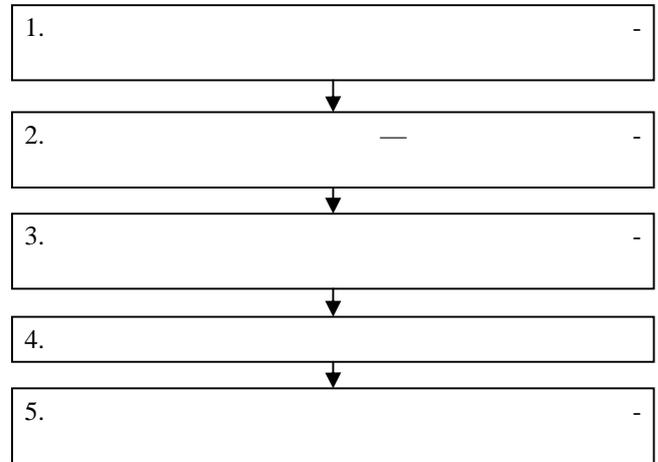
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The article formulates the problem of multi-criteria selection of the most promising technologies for the production of electricity in the development of a local power supply system in a remote area. A technique for multi-criteria evaluation of promising technologies for the production of electricity has been proposed. The main approaches for assessing the potential of hydraulic, solar and wind energy in the area to identify the feasibility of using appropriate technologies for the production of electricity are considered. The main models for evaluating alternatives by criteria are given. The features of the assessment of environmental and social impacts, the calculation of net present value using various technologies for the production of electricity in the area are considered. As a method of multi-criteria evaluation of alternatives, it is proposed to use a modernized method of analytic hierarchy process which allows reducing the number of requests to the decision maker when conducting pairwise comparisons of alternatives by criteria. The modification of the method is based on building a model of decision makers' preferences regarding the comparative importance of evaluating alternatives by a criterion based on several requests. An example of the application of the technique for selecting promising technologies for the production of electricity in the local power supply system of a remote region of the Kamchatka Krai is considered. Thermal, hydraulic, diesel, wind and solar power plants are considered as power generation technologies. For comparison of alternatives, the following criteria were selected: net present value using technology; impact of technology on the environment; public opinion assessment of the type of station; technical performance evaluation. For a more detailed account of the features of electricity production technologies, individual criteria

are divided into subcriteria. With the help of objective and subjective models, the evaluation of alternatives and multi-criteria evaluation of alternatives are carried out.

Keywords: technology for the production of electricity; multi-criteria choice; criteria; analytic hierarchy process.



[1].
 (),
 [2-4].
 AHP (analytic hierarchy process).
 Expert Choice [5]. 40 AHP
 [6-9].
 $A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k\}$,
 $f_j, j=1..n$
 V_{ij}
 V_{ij}
 . 1.

. 1.
 1
 :
 [10; 11].
 AHP
 Expert Choice [5]. 40 AHP
 [12].
 2
 (), (), (), ()
 $F = \{f_1, f_2, \dots, f_n\}$.
 $B = \frac{3,6N T_{max}}{Q \eta}$, (1)
 N —
 T_{max} —
 Q —
 / ; —
 , ...

[14; 15]:

$$R = \frac{Q \cdot A_k(1 - \cos \alpha)}{2} \tag{7}$$

[16]:

$$Q = Q_0(1 - (e + rp)^p), \tag{8}$$

$$e^{-r} = 0,38; p =$$

$$Q_j = Q_0 \cdot j$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{12} Q_j \cdot (1 - k_r(T_j - 25)), \tag{9}$$

[13].

$$P = \frac{K \sum_{i=1}^n P(v'_i) t_i(\Delta v_i)}{P} \tag{3}$$

[1].

[17].

[12; 13]:

$$Q = S + D + R \tag{4}$$

$$S = S \cos \theta \tag{5}$$

[14]:

$$D = D \cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} \left(1 + F \sin^3 \frac{\alpha}{2} \right) \left(1 + F \cos^2 \alpha \cdot \sin^3 \alpha_z \right), \tag{6}$$

$$NPV = \sum_{i=0}^z \frac{CI_i - CO_i}{(1+d)^i} - I \tag{10}$$

$$CI_i = W_i \cdot c_{ei} (1 + e)^i, \tag{11}$$

$S_0 = 10 \div 60$; $S_0 = 50 \div 100$ [21].
 700 ;
 $CO_k = (a_{dd} + a_r) \cdot I \cdot (1 + oc)^j + B \cdot k_e \cdot c_c \cdot (1 +)^j$, (12)
 a_{dd} ; a_r ; I ;
 i ; B ; oc ; k_e ; c_c ;
 [18–20] (. 1).

AHP 5
 AHP
 [22]:
 x_a
 x_b (. 2).
 x_a
 $x = x'_a \cdot x_a$
 2

	0,11	0,11	0,27	0,87	0,17	0,14
	150	44	3	14	3	7
	10	7,2	0,1	0,7	0,3	0,1
	10	4,3	0,1	5	0,1	0,1
	5	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
	10	1,7	0,1	3	3	0,1
	0,1	0,1	10	3,3	5	0,1
	10	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,1	5
	10	0,3	0,9	2,9	0,2	0,5

	1
	3
	5
	7
	9

$S = S_0 \cdot N$, (13)
 S_0 ; N

[22]:
 $c_{ij} = s(x_i) / s(x_j)$, (14)
 $s(x_i), s(x_j)$ —
 x_i, x_j, x_a
 (. 3).

$$i = \sqrt[k]{\prod_{j=1}^k c_{ij}}, \quad (15)$$

k — ; c_{ij} — ; V_j — ; v_{ij} — ; w_i —

$$V_j = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i v_{ij}, \quad (17)$$

V_j — ; v_{ij} — ; w_i —

	a_1	...	a_j	...	a_k
a_1	1	...	c_{1j}	...	c_{1k}
...
a_i	c_{i1}	...	c_{ij}	...	c_{ik}
...
a_k	$1/c_{1k}$...	c_{kj}	...	1

[22]:

$$v_i = i / \sum_{j=1}^k j. \quad (16)$$

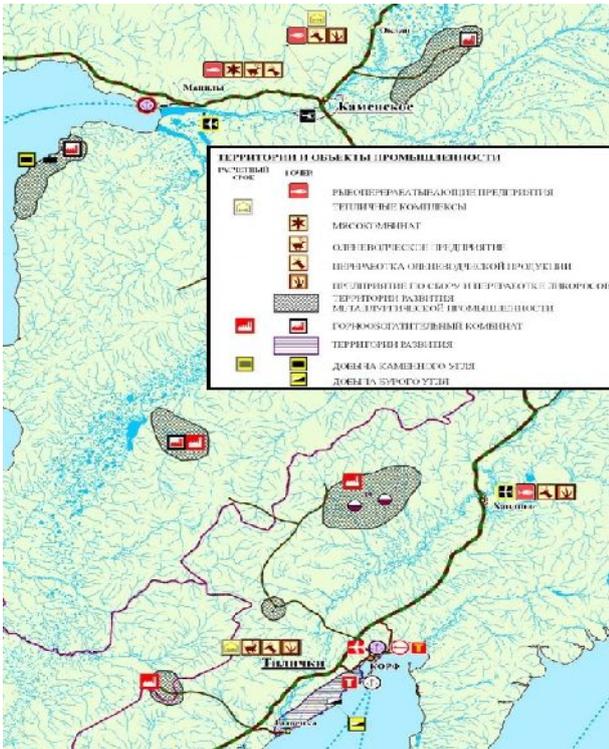
w_i (15), (16).

[22]:

1 [23],
 (. 2).
 [24] . 2 ,
 100 .
 2 (1)– (9)
 (. 4).
 , a_1 — , a_1 — , a_1 — .

4

97	1557	28,1	1819



. 2.

3 : f_1 —
 30 , ; f_2 —
 ; f_2 —
 (-
 : g_{21} —
 2/ ; g_{22} —
 , ; g_{23} —
 f_3 : g_{31} —
 ; g_{32} —
 , . - / .), f_4 —
 (: g_{41} —
 ; g_{42} —
).
 (10)– (13) . 1
 (. 5).
 (. 6).

120 8.

(7).

5

A_i	f_1	f_2			f_3		f_4	
		g_{21}	g_{22}	g_{23}	g_{31}	g_{32}	g_{41}	g_{42}
a_1 ()	444022	129	10	5	2	0,11	5	4
a_2 ()	711743	6633	0,1	10	4	0,27	5	5
a_3 ()	134804	75	0,1	1	4	0,17	1	2
a_4 ()	112677	35	5	2	5	0,87	3	2
a_5 ()	-754473	20	4,3	3	3	0,11	5	5

6

	f_1	g_{21}	g_{22}	g_{23}
x	100000	500	2	2
	g_{31}	g_{32}	g_{41}	g_{41}
x	0,5	0,2	1	0,5

7

AHP

A_i	v_i								V_i
	f_1	g_{21}	g_{22}	g_{23}	g_{31}	g_{32}	g_{41}	g_{41}	
a_1 ()	0,25	0,24	0,03	0,17	0,03	0,07	0,27	0,26	0,21
a_2 ()	0,27	0,03	0,29	0,03	0,24	0,17	0,27	0,33	0,26
a_3 ()	0,23	0,24	0,29	0,30	0,24	0,11	0,03	0,04	0,18
a_4 ()	0,22	0,24	0,18	0,27	0,31	0,59	0,15	0,04	0,21
a_5 ()	0,03	0,24	0,20	0,23	0,17	0,07	0,27	0,33	0,14
w_i	0,50	0,04	0,08	0,04	0,05	0,05	0,13	0,13	

(7)

> > . : > =

AHP.

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