

Применение метода спектрального анализа картерного масла для определения рациональных режимов пуска и прогрева двигателей лесозаготовительных машин

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Application of the method of spectral analysis of crankcase oil to determine the rational modes of start-up and warm-up of engines of forest machines

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Solving the problem of ensuring the reliability and durability of aggregates of technical systems for various purposes, in particular, engines of forest machines, is an important theoretical and practical task, the relevance of which is obvious. However, in the last few decades, there has been a special interest in it, not only from the organizations and specialists that are engaged in its creation and scientific and technical support in operation, but also from the direct operating organizations. In conditions of negative ambient temperatures, the start-up and subsequent heating of the engines of logging machines is accompanied by a lack of lubrication in the friction units of the internal combustion engine (ICE). As a result, the start-up and subsequent heating is accompanied by a sharp increase in the wear of tribo-stresses. The reliability and durability of the internal combustion engine largely depends on the correctly selected heating mode. In the process of research, it was established that to determine the rational modes of starting and warming up the engines of logging machines it is advisable to use the method of spectral analysis of crankcase oil. The article details the advantages of spectral analysis, provides a brief description of its main methods. By the example of diagnosing friction units of logging machines, the order of spectral analysis is given, including, in particular, the production of standard oil samples that will be burned in a special installation,

the spectrogram construction features, the method for calculating the average brightness and calibration dependencies. According to the results of the study, conclusions were drawn about the dependence of the state of internal combustion engines on wear of engine friction pairs at negative temperatures, especially during the cold start and warm-up period.

Keywords: engine; wear; oil; analysis; spectrum; start.

[15].

[1]. (Fe) — (Cu) — (Cr) (Mn) — (Si) — [16; 17].

[2]. [3]. (Fe, Cu, Cr, Mn, Si) 3 1 000 / [4-7] L() [18; 20; 21]. [8; 9], (ASTM D 5185-2013). [10-12]. (—), [8; 11; 19; 22-25], [13; 14]. . 1 2,

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Al	
B	
C	
C	
Cu	
Fe	
Pb	
Si	
Sn	

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$L(n)$.

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$L(/ ^2)$:

$$\bar{L} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m L_i,$$

m —

(m 10); L_i —

i -

$\sigma_L(/ ^2)$ [20]:

$$\sigma_L = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^m (L_i - \bar{L})^2}{m(m-1)}}.$$

2

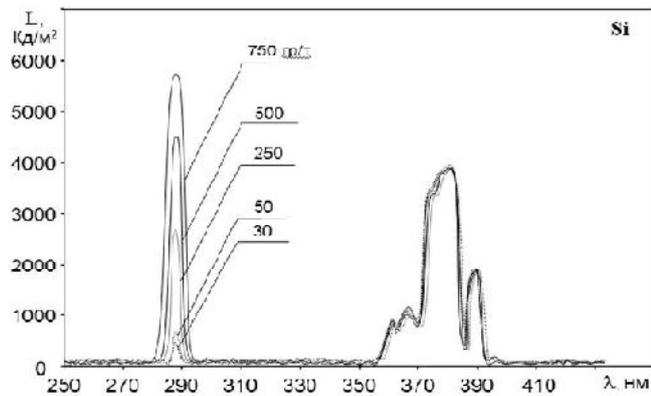
B	
Ba	
Mg/Ca	/
Mn	
P	
S	
Si	
Zn	

Fe.

Cu

[18; 20; 21].

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30 750 / [19]

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