

Результаты экспериментальных исследований общей производительности проходных рубок в природно-производственных условиях ОАО «Группа Илим» (лесной филиал в г. Коряжма Архангельской области)

... ^a, ... ^b, ... ^c, ... ^d

... .5,

^aSvoykin_fv@mail.ru, ^bsokolova_vika@inbox.ru, ^cartictvetal1987@gmail.com, ^dsvoykinvf@mail.ru
^ahttps://orcid.org/0000-0001-8989-4626, ^bhttps://orcid.org/0000-0001-6880-445X,
^chttps://orcid.org/0000-0002-1693-0515, ^dhttps://orcid.org/0000-0002-8507-9584
 07.02.2019, 11.02.2019

« ... » (...) - ... (...) Rottne 8,
 Rottne F10B).

GSM/GPRS GPS GEO Info

Rottne EGS 405 Rottne Dasa 5

Haglof Digitech

(... STM, PRD- DRF- ...) —

... ; ... ; ... ; ... ; ... ; ... ; ...

The results of commercial thinning test-drive in rental cutting areas of OJSC «Ilim Group» (forest branch in Koryazhma, Arkhangelsk region)

F.V. Svoykin^a, V.A. Sokolova^b, V.V. Orlov^c, V. F. Svoykin^d

St. Petersburg State Forest Technical University under name of S.M. Kirov; 5, Institutsky Per., St. Petersburg, Russia
^aSvoykin_fv@mail.ru, ^bsokolova_vika@inbox.ru, ^cartictvetal1987@gmail.com, ^dsvoykinvf@mail.ru
^ahttps://orcid.org/0000-0001-8989-4626, ^bhttps://orcid.org/0000-0001-6880-445X,
^chttps://orcid.org/0000-0002-1693-0515, ^dhttps://orcid.org/0000-0002-8507-9584
 Received 07.02.2019, accepted 11.02.2019

The article presents the results of experimental thinning in the natural production conditions of the rental base of OJSC “Ilim Group” (Koryazhma, Arkhangelsk region, North-West Federal District) and the technology for developing the cutting area without prior marking by the machine system: the feller-delimiting bucking machine Rottne H8, wheeled assortment picker RottneF10B. In the course of the research, a new technology was tested for the implementation of thinning and the use of technical means to increase the efficiency of the phase of primary harvesting of wood in young forests and plantations with an insignificant amount of wood. The introduction of the georeferencing system and the recording of Rottne H8 track and the wheel assortment of the GPSGEOInfo picker with existing technological maps, without a GSM / GPRS substrate and map bindings will eliminate the natural removal and marking of ditches during logging operations in the near future, which will significantly reduce the time for preparatory work. Calibrating the RottneEGS 405 harvester head and the RottneDasa 5 measuring system with a HaglofDigitech measuring and calibration fork will increase the yield of assortments by increasing the measurement accuracy. Accounting for harvested wood by species, number of trunks,

hourly, daily, total performance; fuel consumption accounting; accounting of working time (use of STM files, as well as PRD and DRF reports, the ability to monitor forest machine indicators in real time) - all this allows you to quickly monitor the parameters of the logging process. The proposed technology for the implementation of this type of logging is also presented, which promotes the elimination of manual motor tools in the thinning and stimulates the introduction of an intensive forest management model.

Keywords: thinning; development of cutting areas; thinning; small harvester; small forwarder.

... [8].

0,20 3:

[1; 2].

(...)

», « — « » « (11)

», « :

(, 30–50 , 60 , « »).

0,11, . 1.

200 ,

() [3].

[4; 5].

H8 24 () 13 2013 . Rottne 20

»,) . $P = 0,95$ $n = 20,$

, , [6], $t(19; 0.95) = 2,09.$

[7].

X	S ²	V	x	K			N
14.3	3.247	1.801	12.603	0.402	2.81	0.840	5.87 17.51

5%-
18
0,95

[10] Rottne H8
 () EGS 405
 [11], Dasa 5 [12].

Haglof Digitech [13].

— STM-
 Dasa 5 ()
 0,01
 0,1 John Deere, Ponsse,
 Komatsu, Volvo).

$$V = \sum_{j=1}^n V_j, \quad (1)$$

EGS 405
Rottne H8. STM-

n — ; $j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$.
 $d_{1,3}$ t t_H

I

1	2	, 3/		5	6	7,00	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		3	4														
139	23.09						4								4 8=32		
139	24.09	9,4	8,32	1154	111	10,37	10,37	99,76	88,3	0,11	0,09	0,08	0,11	172 3, -	92	1	9,4
139	25.09	10,22	9,01	1223	118	13,42	10,4	108,97	96,09	0,12	0,09	0,08	0,11	12 3, -	94	1	9,3
		9,37	8,28	2377	112	24,19	21,17	208,73	184,39	0,12	0,09	0,08	0,11	0 3, -	186+32	1	9,4
		9,86	8,71		112,28	23,79	20,77	208,73	184,39		0,09	0,08				1,0	8,8
114	26.09						2								2 8=16		
114	27.09	10,4	9,32	787	77	11,15	10,23	108,06	96,78	0,10	0,14	0,12	0,14	0 3, -	78	0,8	8,6
114	28.09	11,88	10,64	719	86	10,32	8,36	102,21	91,56	0,10	0,14	0,13	0,07	15 3, -	68	0,7	8,4
114	29.09	14,11	12,65	554	91	6,08	6,08	88,55	77,58	0,12	0,16	0,14	0,13	0 3, -	52	0,7	9
114	30.09	2,61	2,3	28	97	0,51	0,29	1,28	1,13	0,12	0,05	0,04	0,20	252 3, -	6	0,7	9
		11,71	10,49	2088	83	28,37	25,27	298,09	267,05	0,10	0,14	0,13	0,07		204+16	0,8	8,7
		11,80	10,57		82,63	28,06	24,96	300,1	267,05		0,14	0,13				0,8	8,1
112	30.09						1								1 8=8		
112	30.09	19,74	17,7	195	129	1,51	1,51	36,44	32,67	0,10	0,19	0,17	0,11	0 3, -	16	0,5	9,4
112	01.10	19,91	17,8	1172	116	10,50	10,13	203,45	181,93	0,11	0,17	0,16	0,06	16 3, -	92	0,5	8,9
112	02.10	13,58	12,13	541	97	5,59	5,59	81,33	72,66	0,11	0,15	0,13	0,13		46	0,6	8,5

		, 3/															
								%	-	-	-	%	-	-	1 3	-	
112	03.10	15,94	14,26	656	91	7,22	7,22	117,51	105,16	0,11	0,18	0,16	0,11	0 3, - 376 3	67	0,6	9,1
		17,08	15,28	2564	101	26,17	25,41	438,73	392,41	0,11	0,17	0,15	0,12		221+8	0,6	8,9
		17,27	15,44		100,91	24,82	24,45	438,73	392,42		0,17	0,15				0,6	8,7
49/4	04.10						1								1 8=8		
49/4	04.10	13,27	11,78	505	111	4,57	4,57	65,78	58,43	0,11	0,13	0,12	0,08	0 3, -	46	0,8	9,3
49/4	05.10	13,22	11,72	1157	113	10,49	10,28	138,45	122,74	0,11	0,12	0,11	0,08	16 3, -	94	0,8	8,7
49/4	06.10	9,26	8,68	670	91	9,50	7,34	70,05	65,66	0,06	0,1	0,10	0,00	170 3, -	59	0,9	8,7
49/4	07.10	11,7	11,26	1132	124	9,32	9,13	107,81	103,69	0,04	0,1	0,09	0,10	325 3	95	0,9	10,3
49/4	08.10	13,15	12,54	409	131	10,14	3,12	40,12	38,38	0,04	0,1	0,09	0,10		32	0,8	9,4
49/4	09.10	10,4	10,1	801	95	9,12	8,45	91,13	88,05	0,03	0,11	0,11	0,00		71	0,9	8,9
49/4	10.10	13,52	12,02	338	133	2,54	2,54	39,22	34,87	0,11	0,12	0,10	0,17		30	0,9	8,8
		12,15	11,2	5012	107	57,38	47,03	552,57	511,82	0,07	0,11	0,10	0,09		427+8	0,8	9,1
		11,75	10,88		106,57	55,68	45,43	552,56	511,82		0,11	0,10				0,8	9,1
49/14	10.10	15,79	15,37	703	134	5,23	5,23	85,15	82,89	0,03	0,12	0,12	0,00	0 3, -	50	0,6	9,5
49/14	11.10	15,02	14,51	1082	131	8,27	8,27	126,8	122,48	0,03	0,12	0,11	0,08	- 9 3,	80	0,7	9,5
49/14	12.10	13,49	13,13	982	130	7,58	7,58	107,39	104,48	0,03	0,11	0,11	0,00	155 3, -	71	0,7	8,9
49/14	13.10	13,53	13,17	842	119	7,06	7,06	95,96	93,41	0,03	0,11	0,11	0,00	238 3	60	0,6	8,6
		14,66	14,24	3609	126	28,54	28,54	415,3	403,26	0,03	0,12	0,11	0,08		261+32	0,6	9,2
		14,55	14,13		126,45	28,14	28,14	415,3	403,26		0,12	0,11				0,6	9,1
		12,58	11,26	15664	106	165,45	148,22+8	1914,3 7	1759,7 4	0,08	0,12	0,11	0,08		1299+9 6	0,7	9,8
		12,92	11,87		105,68	160,49	143,75	1915,4 2	1758,9 4		0,12	0,11				0,7	8,8

[15],

« »

1.) — () 5. Rottne 8 Rottne F10B.
2. (- Haglof Digitech.
3.) [14]. ; ;
4. 1). - STM, PRD- DRF- , -
5. GSM/GPRS ,).
6. Rottne EGS 405
7. ; ;

16.
 - ..
 // ..
 : .. . 2010. . 2. . 36–38.
 17.
 ..
 // ..
 . 2017. 4 (36). . 182-186. DOI:
 10.18324/2077-5415-2017-4-182-186.

References

1. Grigoriev I.V., Zhukova A.I., Grigorieva O.I., Ivanov A.V. Sidodadi technology development of cutting areas in the North-West region of the Russian Federation: monograph. SPb.: Lta publishing house, 2008. 174 p.
 2. Myasishchev D. G. Features of mechanization of logging abroad / D. G. Myasishchev // IVUZ, Forest magazine. 2005. 6. P. 63-68.
 3. Svoykin F.V. Substantiation of optimum technological processes of logging in terms of the NWFD of the Russian Federation. Modern problems and prospects of sustainable forest management in market conditions: materials of International scientific-technical conference of young scientists and specialists Under the editorship of authors Spbglu / F. V. Svoykin. SPb: SPbFTU, 2012. P. 116–118.
 4. Makeev V.A. Criteria of formation of Park of harvesting machines // Bulletin of Moscow state forest University – Forest Herald. 2010. 1. P. 82-84.
 5. Makeev V.A. New economic approaches to the formation of the Park of harvesting machines // Bulletin of Moscow state forest University – Forest Herald. 2010. 2. P. 123-124.
 6. Svoykin F. Wälder und Klimawandel – Zusammenlegbare, mobile Holzückanlage // Sprungbrett- Internationale Studieren-

denkonferenz. Oktober 2012, Berner Fachhochschule Architektur, Holz und Bau, Biel, Switzerland. 2012. P. 144–153.
 7. Svoykin, F.V., Frolov I.S., Bacherikov, I.V., Simonenko F.V. Results test-drive to commercial thinning in the northwestern Federal district of the Russian Federation.. Vologda: VoSTU, 2014. P. 32-34.
 8. Rekomendacii po provedeniyu rubok promezhutochnogo pol'zovaniya na Severo-Zapade Rossii. Proekt «Razvitie sistemy ustojchivogo upravleniya lesnymi resursami na Severo-Zapade Rossii». NII lesa Finlyandii. Issledovatel'skij centr Joehnsuu, 2004.
 9. Zaydel. Measurement errors of physical quantities. M. Science, 1985. 48 p.
 10. Operator's manual Rottne H8. Sweden, 2012, 50 p.
 11. Operator's manual EGS405. Sweden, 2012. 42 p.
 12. Operator's manual Rottne H8. Control and measurement system. Sweden, 2012. 84 p.
 13. Haglof Digitech User Manual. Sweden, 2011. 24 p.
 14. Svoykyn F.V., Kovalenko T.V., Vokhmyanin N.A. The accounting impact of climatic factors on the organization of transport-technological process of timber production. Petrozavodsk: PetrSU, 2011. . 15-16.
 15. Svoykin F.V., Akishin V.V., Grigoriev I.V., Komyakov A.N., Makarenko V.A. Unmanned aerial systems as a means of collecting information for a geographic information systems. Mytishchi: Mytishchi printing house, 2012. . 18-21.
 16. Makeev V.A. Datc F.A., Klubnichkin V.E. Training of the human operator as the main task of the control of foreign logging machinery // Proceedings of the international Symposium. Reliability and quality, 2010. Vol. 2. P. 36-38.
 17. Svoykin F.V., Bacherikov I.V., Birman A.R., Sokolova V.A. Stochastic model of cost optimization in planning of technological processes of logging / F. V. Svoykin // System. Methods. Technologies. 4 (36), 2017. P. 182-186.