

Математическое моделирование процесса уплотнения мерзлого почвогрунта под воздействием лесных машин и трелевочных систем

1 ^a, 2 ^b, 3, 3 ^d, 2
 1
 2
 3

^a89213093250@mail.ru, ^bshapiro54vlad@mail.ru, ^csilver73@inbox.ru, ^dola.ola07@mail.ru, grigoreva_o@list.ru
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9900-0929>, ^b<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6344-1239>,
^c<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5574-1725>, ^d<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8542-9380>,
^e<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5937-0813>
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Mathematical modeling of compacting process of the frozen soil under the influence of forest machines and logging systems

S.E. Rudov^{1 a}, V.Ya. Shapiro^{2 b}, I.V. Grigorjev^{3 c}, O.A. Kunitskaya^{3 d}, O.I. Grigorjeva^{2 e}

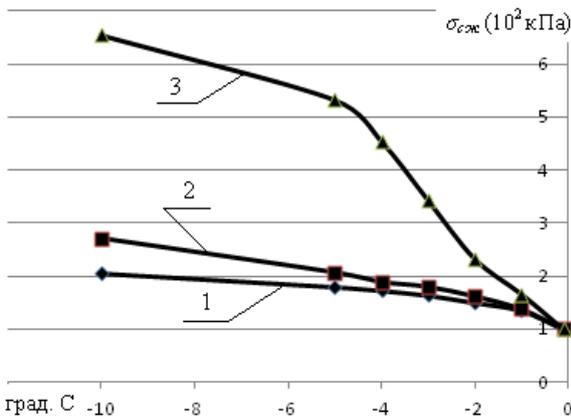
¹Military Academy of Communication under name of S.M. Budenny; 3, Tikhoretsky Ave., St. Petersburg, Russia
²St. Petersburg State Forest Technical University under name of S.M. Kirov; 5, Institutsky Per., St. Petersburg, Russia
³Yakutsk State Agricultural Academy; 3rd km, 3, Sergelyakhskoe Highway, Yakutsk, Russia
^a89213093250@mail.ru, ^bshapiro54vlad@mail.ru, ^csilver73@inbox.ru, ^dola.ola07@mail.ru, grigoreva_o@list.ru
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9900-0929>, ^b<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6344-1239>,
^c<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5574-1725>, ^d<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8542-9380>,
^e<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5937-0813>
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Logging operations in the Far North are characterized by extremely difficult climatic conditions. For example, the fact that in the traditional period for wood – winter, forest machines in the Far North cannot work because of the extremely low temperatures that metal machines and hydraulics cannot withstand. Therefore, the period of sustainable logging and removal of harvested wood is relatively short. Rapid transitions of ambient air temperature from negative to positive, typical for sharply continental climate, for example, the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), stop the logging process in most of the cutting areas due to thawing of permafrost soils. Frozen soils as a

1

,	1	2	3	4	
-0,1	80	45	9	2	1
-1	108	62	15	19	5
-2	120	73	21	42	13
-3	131	81	31	50	21
-4	138	85	41	56	28
-5	144	93	48	61	39
-10	165	122	59	89	47

. 1 . 2 3



. 2.
: 1 — 1; 2 — 2; 3 — 3

() ,

50 % , 10 % ,

2 . 1 3 ()

(. 3).

() ,
($R^2 = 0,9744$) :

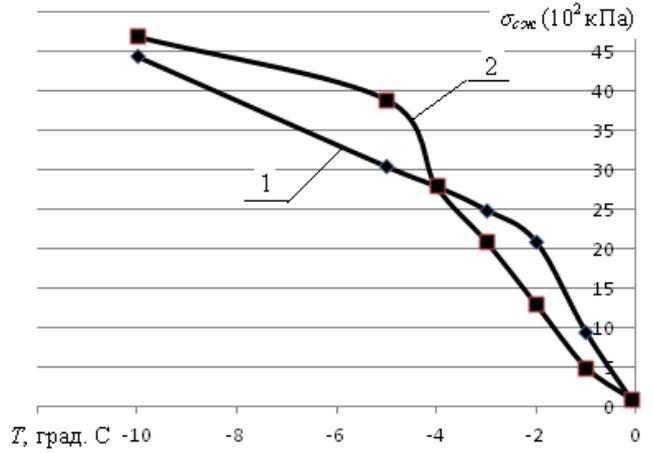
$$(\) = -0,0468 T^2 - 1,075T - 0,0585 . \quad (2)$$

[1],

(W)

W 10-15 () 35-

40 % ()



. 3.
: 1 — 4; 2 —

3 500 = -3...-4 W 15 35 %.

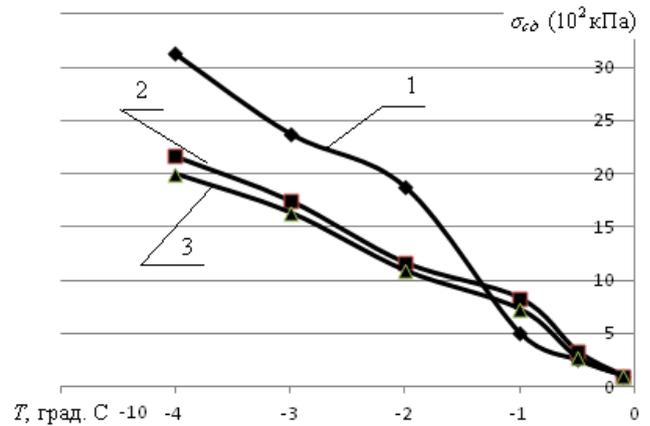
(W).

(10^2) . 2
4

— 3

, . 4 —

. 2 3.



. 4.
: 1 — ; 2 — 3; 3 — 4

2

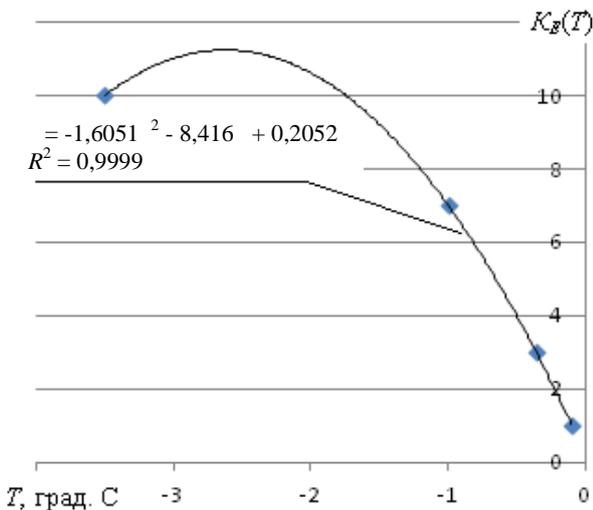
,	3	4	
-0,1	1,2	1,1	0,8
-0,5	4	3	2
-1	10	8	4
-2	14	12	15
-3	21	18	19
-4	26	22	25

[1],
 20–40 %
 (),
 [5],
 W
 [6–8].
 G
 R ,
 Q
 $= G + Q$
 a ,
 h .
 $m = P/R$.

$$() = -0,545 T^2 - 3,0435T + 0,0015 . \quad (3)$$

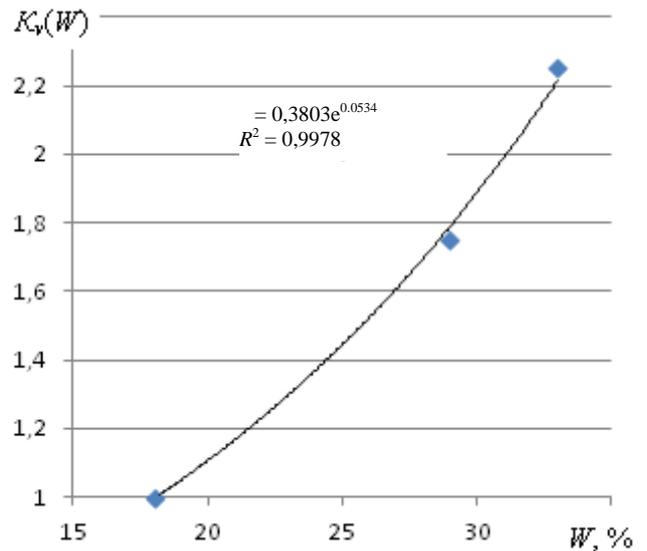
W [1]

	$10^3 ()$		
	-0,2 -0,5 °	-0,5 -1,5 °	-1,5 -6 °
	1 000	3 000	5 000
	800	2 000	3 000
	500	1 200	2 000
	300	600	1 000



. 5.

0,2–0,5 [1]
 W .
 (W) . 6
 $(W) = 0,38EXP(0,0534W) . \quad (4)$



. 6.

[9], h
 $a = \sqrt[3]{\frac{3P(1-\nu^2)R}{4E}}$; $h_0 = a^2/R \quad (5)$

W .
 $S = \pi a^2$

q_a

-0,2 -1,0

[9],

$$q_a = \frac{P}{S} f; \quad = q_a,$$

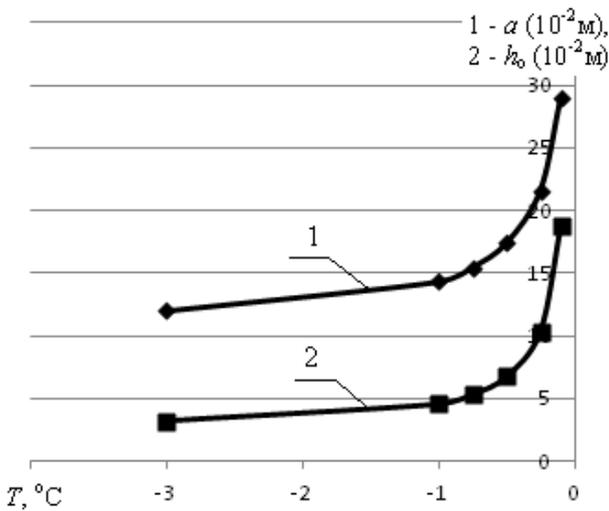
f—

(10⁻²), : 1-a (10⁻²),

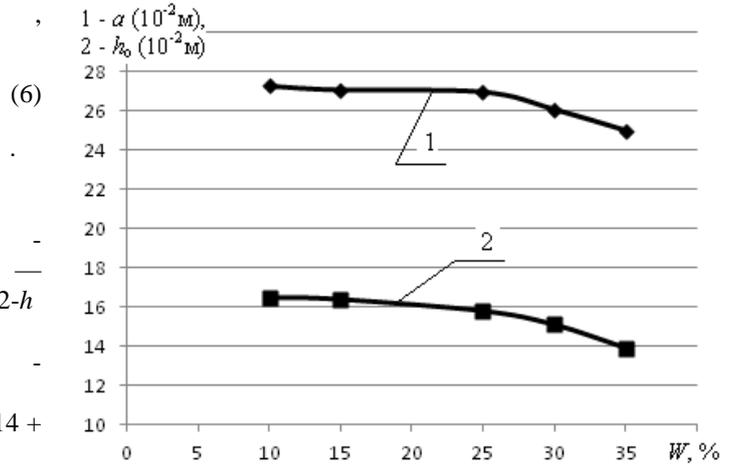
W = 25 %
 = 1,7 / 3
 5 = 19, R = 0,45, = 0,29, f = 0,1.
 (3).

h
 0 -1.

W, %, (. 8: . 7), W 10 () 35 % () h . W h , (h 15 %,)

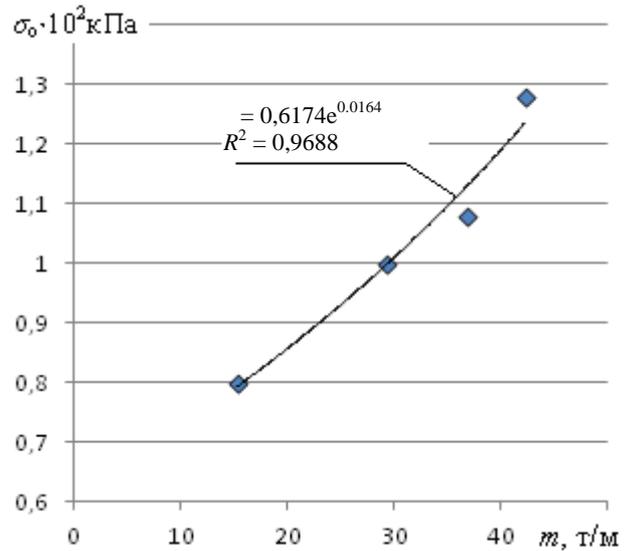


. 7.



. 8.

. 9,
 10²,
 m, / .



. 9.

e = / « -
 »
 p̄ = 1 + 0

. 10

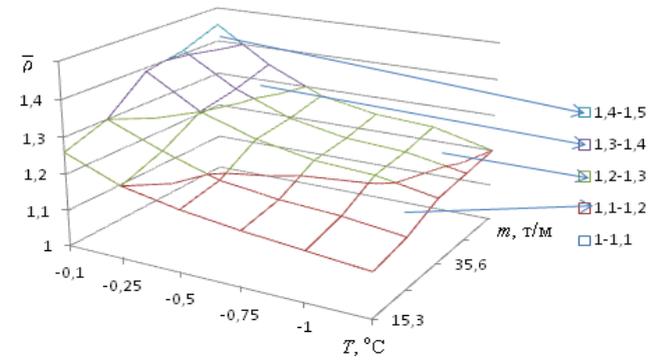
m, / .

(m = 45-55 /)
 (0 -0,25)
 (p̄ > 1,35

1,5),
 (< -0,5)

m p̄

1,10-1,2.



10.

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