

## Уравнения пассивного восьмиполюсника с пятью входными и тремя выходными выводами

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 C 22.05.2018, 20.08.2018

## Equations of the passive eight-terminal network with five input and three output pins

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 Received 22.05.2018, accepted 20.08.2018

*Eight-poles of various designs, including an eight-terminal network with five input and three output terminals, are necessary for replacing some power objects especially when only the input and output characteristics of electrical energy are of interest. The paper presents the eight-terminal network equations with five input and three output terminals establishing a connection between these characteristics. The equations of the A-form establish a connection between the input and output voltages and currents; the B-form equations establish a connection between the output and input voltages and currents; the G-form equations establish a connection between the input current, output voltages and output voltage, output currents; the H-form equations establish the relationship between input voltage, output currents and output current, output voltages; the Y-form equations establish a connection between the input and output currents and the input and output voltages; the Z-form equations establish the relationship between the input and output voltages and the input and output currents. When implementing these equations, attention should be paid to the difference in the directions of the currents in each individual case. All these equations fully evaluate the state of the eight-terminal network and can be used in various fields of electric power engineering and electrical engineering. The main differences between these equations are in the singularity of the corresponding coefficients. Their numerical values can be determined experimentally. In addition, there is a real possibility of forming a quantitative relationship between the coefficients of the eight-terminal network equations of various forms. It is noted that an eight-pole with five input and three output terminals can not be reversible and symmetric.*

**Keywords:** conclusions; eight-terminal network coefficients; voltages; currents; voltage and current directions

[1; 2],

[3; 4].

[6-8], [9], [5],  
 [10] [11; 12].

[13; 14]  
 [15].

$$\dot{U}_{11}, \dot{U}_{21}, \dot{U}_{31}, \dot{U}_{41};$$

$$\dot{I}_{11}, \dot{I}_{21}, \dot{I}_{31}, \dot{I}_{41};$$

$$\dot{U}_{11} \quad 1 \quad 5,$$

$$\dot{U}_{21} \quad 2 \quad 5,$$

$$\dot{U}_{31} \quad 3$$

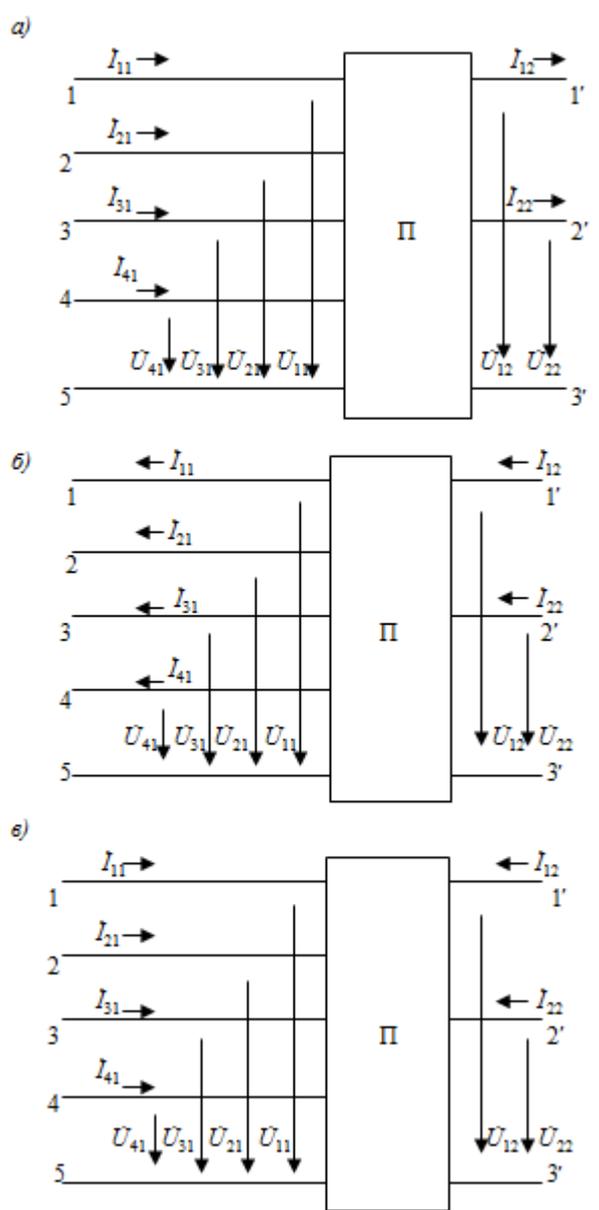
$$\dot{U}_{41} \quad 4 \quad 5.$$

$$\dot{U}_{11} \quad \dot{U}_{21} \quad 1 \quad 2: \dot{U}_1 = \dot{U}_{11} - \dot{U}_{21};$$

$$\dot{U}_{11} \quad \dot{U}_{31} \quad 1 \quad 3: \dot{U}_{13} = \dot{U}_{11} - \dot{U}_{31};$$

$$\dot{U}_{12}, \dot{U}_{22}$$

$$\dot{I}_{12}, \dot{I}_{22}.$$



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$$\dot{U}_{11} \quad \dot{U}_{41} \quad 1 \quad 4: \dot{U}_{14} = \dot{U}_{11} - \dot{U}_{41};$$

$$\dot{U}_{21} \quad \dot{U}_{31} \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad \dot{U}_{23} = \dot{U}_{21} - \dot{U}_{31};$$

$$\dot{U}_{21} \quad \dot{U}_{41} \quad 2 \quad 4: \dot{U}_{24} = \dot{U}_{21} - \dot{U}_{41};$$

$$\dot{U}_{31} \quad \dot{U}_{41} \quad 3 \quad 4: \dot{U}_{34} = \dot{U}_{31} - \dot{U}_{41}.$$

$$\dot{U}_{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \dot{U}_{1'2'} = \dot{U}_{12} - \dot{U}_{22}. \\
 & \dot{I}_{31} = \dot{I}_{11} + \dot{I}_{21} + \dot{I}_{31} + \dot{I}_{41}. \\
 & \dot{I}_{32} = \dot{I}_{12} + \dot{I}_{22}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{11} \\ \dot{U}_{21} \\ \dot{U}_{31} \\ \dot{U}_{41} \\ \dot{I}_{11} \\ \dot{I}_{21} \\ \dot{I}_{31} \\ \dot{I}_{41} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} & A_{14} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & A_{23} & A_{24} \\ A_{31} & A_{32} & A_{33} & A_{34} \\ A_{41} & A_{42} & A_{43} & A_{44} \\ A_{51} & A_{52} & A_{53} & A_{54} \\ A_{61} & A_{62} & A_{63} & A_{64} \\ A_{71} & A_{72} & A_{73} & A_{74} \\ A_{81} & A_{82} & A_{83} & A_{84} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{12} \\ \dot{I}_{12} \\ \dot{U}_{22} \\ \dot{I}_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{A} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{12} \\ \dot{I}_{12} \\ \dot{U}_{22} \\ \dot{I}_{22} \end{pmatrix},$$

$A_{11}, A_{12}, A_{13}, A_{14}, A_{21}, A_{22}, A_{23}, A_{24}, A_{31}, A_{32}, A_{33}, A_{34}, A_{41}, A_{42}, A_{43}, A_{44}, A_{51}, A_{52}, A_{53}, A_{54}, A_{61}, A_{62}, A_{63}, A_{64}, A_{71}, A_{72}, A_{73}, A_{74}, A_{81}, A_{82}, A_{83}, A_{84}$

, H- , Y- Z- , G-  
 ; Y- Z- , H-

$A_1(A_{11}), D_1(A_{52}), F_1(A_{54}), N_1(A_{13}), A_2(A_{21}), D_2(A_{62}), F_2(A_{64}), N_2(A_{23}), A_3(A_{31}), D_3(A_{72}), F_3(A_{74}), N_3(A_{33}), A_4(A_{41}), D_4(A_{82}), F_4(A_{84}), N_4(A_{43}); B_1(A_{12}), O_1(A_{14}), B_2(A_{22}), O_2(A_{24}), B_3(A_{32}), O_3(A_{34}), B_4(A_{42}), O_4(A_{44}); C_1(A_{51}), E_1(A_{53}), C_2(A_{61}), E_2(A_{63}), C_3(A_{71}), E_3(A_{73}), C_4(A_{81}), E_4(A_{83})$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{11} \\ \dot{U}_{21} \\ \dot{U}_{31} \\ \dot{U}_{41} \\ \dot{I}_{11} \\ \dot{I}_{21} \\ \dot{I}_{31} \\ \dot{I}_{41} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_1 & B_1 & N_1 & O_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 & N_2 & O_2 \\ A_3 & B_3 & N_3 & O_3 \\ A_4 & B_4 & N_4 & O_4 \\ C_1 & D_1 & E_1 & F_1 \\ C_2 & D_2 & E_2 & F_2 \\ C_3 & D_3 & E_3 & F_3 \\ C_4 & D_4 & E_4 & F_4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{12} \\ \dot{I}_{12} \\ \dot{U}_{22} \\ \dot{I}_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{A} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{12} \\ \dot{I}_{12} \\ \dot{U}_{22} \\ \dot{I}_{22} \end{pmatrix},$$

$A_1, B_1, C_1, D_1, E_1, F_1, N_1, O_1, A_2, B_2, C_2, D_2, E_2, F_2, N_2, O_2, A_3, B_3, C_3, D_3, E_3, F_3, N_3, O_3, A_4, B_4, C_4, D_4, E_4, F_4, N_4, O_4$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{12} \\ \dot{U}_{22} \\ \dot{I}_{12} \\ \dot{I}_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} B_{11} & B_{12} & B_{13} & B_{14} & B_{15} & B_{61} & B_{71} & B_{81} \\ B_{21} & B_{22} & B_{23} & B_{24} & B_{25} & B_{26} & B_{72} & B_{82} \\ B_{31} & B_{32} & B_{33} & B_{34} & B_{35} & B_{36} & B_{37} & B_{38} \\ B_{41} & B_{42} & B_{43} & B_{44} & B_{45} & B_{46} & B_{47} & B_{48} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{11} \\ \dot{I}_{11} \\ \dot{U}_{21} \\ \dot{I}_{21} \\ \dot{U}_{31} \\ \dot{I}_{31} \\ \dot{U}_{41} \\ \dot{I}_{41} \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \mathbf{B} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{11} \\ \dot{I}_{11} \\ \dot{U}_{21} \\ \dot{I}_{21} \\ \dot{U}_{31} \\ \dot{I}_{31} \\ \dot{U}_{41} \\ \dot{I}_{41} \end{pmatrix},$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{U}_{11} \\ \dot{U}_{21} \\ \dot{U}_{31} \\ \dot{U}_{41} \\ \dot{U}_{12} \\ \dot{U}_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Z_{11} & Z_{12} & Z_{13} & Z_{14} & Z_{15} & Z_{16} \\ Z_{21} & Z_{22} & Z_{23} & Z_{24} & Z_{25} & Z_{26} \\ Z_{31} & Z_{32} & Z_{33} & Z_{34} & Z_{35} & Z_{36} \\ Z_{41} & Z_{42} & Z_{43} & Z_{44} & Z_{45} & Z_{46} \\ Z_{51} & Z_{52} & Z_{53} & Z_{54} & Z_{55} & Z_{56} \\ Z_{61} & Z_{62} & Z_{63} & Z_{64} & Z_{65} & Z_{66} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \dot{I}_{11} \\ \dot{I}_{21} \\ \dot{I}_{31} \\ \dot{I}_{41} \\ \dot{I}_{12} \\ \dot{I}_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \dots$$

$= \mathbf{Z} \cdot \mathbf{I} = \mathbf{U}$ ,

$Z_{11}, Z_{12}, Z_{13}, Z_{14}, Z_{15}, Z_{16}, Z_{21}, Z_{22}, Z_{23}, Z_{24}, Z_{25}, Z_{26}, Z_{31}, Z_{32}, Z_{33}, Z_{34}, Z_{35}, Z_{36}, Z_{41}, Z_{42}, Z_{43}, Z_{44}, Z_{45}, Z_{46}, Z_{51}, Z_{52}, Z_{53}, Z_{54}, Z_{55}, Z_{56}, Z_{61}, Z_{62}, Z_{63}, Z_{64}, Z_{65}, Z_{66}$  —

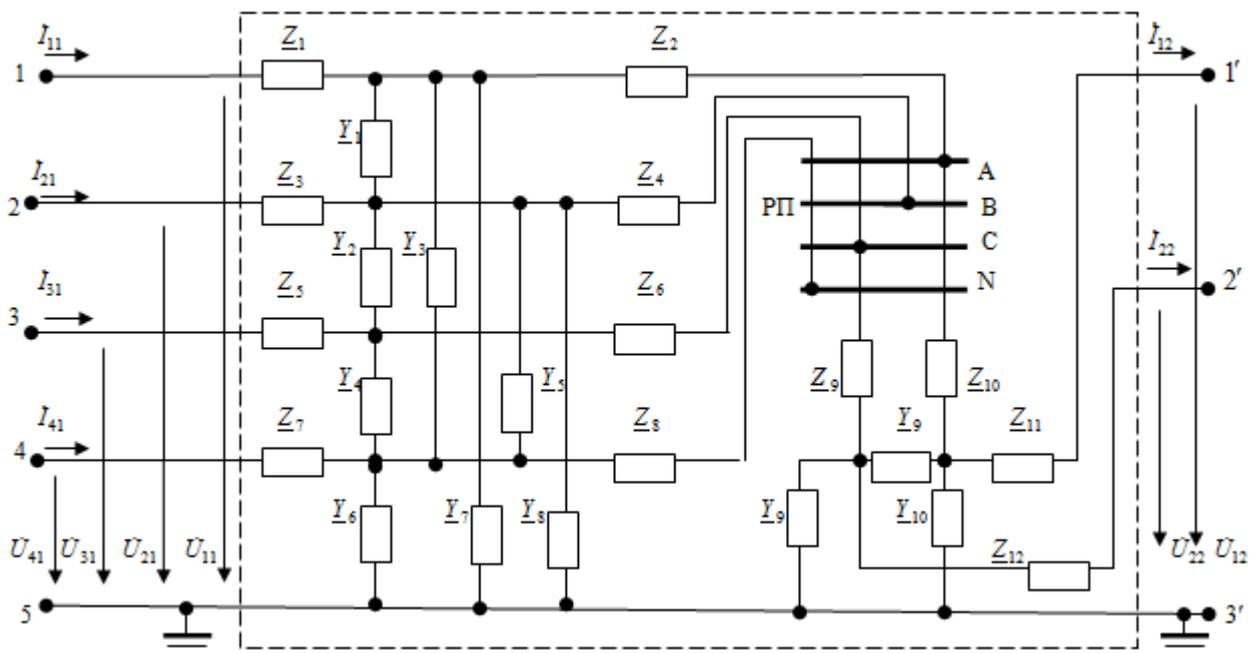
( ) .

$Z_1, Z_2, Z_3, Z_4, Z_5, Z_6, Z_7, Z_8$

$Z_9, Z_{10}, Z_{11}, Z_{12}$  —

$Y_1, Y_2, Y_3, Y_4, Y_5, Y_6, Y_7, Y_8$

$Y_9, Y_{10}$  —



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