

## Общий подход к определению сил сопротивления при качении, скольжении тел с верчением, бурении, проникании, сверлении и заглаживании

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## A general approach to determining the drag forces during rolling, sliding of bodies with spinning, penetration, drilling and smoothing

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*A unified approach to the problems of contact interaction for bodies with combined kinematics in determining the dynamic forces of resistance is proposed. In problems of rolling with the possibility of slipping and spinning, sliding with spinning, drilling, penetration of the bodies of rotation, drilling or smoothing plastic medium dynamics of the processes is taken into account via the contact voltage, as is commonly done, and using the kinematic velocity – slipping or dipping (penetration), rolling and spinning. A simple qualitative method for the analytical dependence on the kinematic velocities for the force components – the sliding friction force or drag (during immersion and penetration), the rolling and twisting friction moments is proposed. For this purpose, the relationship between the kinematic velocities and the size of the kinematic zones-slipping or immersion (penetration), setting (adhesion) and twisting, determining the dynamics of the processes in the contact spot is established. To build a unified theory, the hypothesis of the existence of such kinematic zones in the surface layer of the contacting body at the mesoscale level with the possibility of their concentration and transition to the macro level is introduced. The reason of insensitivity of the theory of polycomponent dry friction to changes in the angular rolling speed is indicated, which leads to inaccuracies in this theory, and for the case of sliding of a body with twisting, a qualitative justification of the formulas of V.F. Zhuravlev is given. The formulas for the resistance forces from the side of the well, which were introduced earlier by the author based on the field data in the construction of a strict drilling theory, are also substantiated. The noted inaccuracies in the justifications of the qualitative rolling theory are corrected, and for the coefficient of rolling friction, the quadratic dependence on the wheel speed is assumed.*

**Key words:** rolling; wheel; rolling friction coefficient; sliding of bodies with spinning; drilling; penetration; smoothing; contact interaction; polycomponent dry friction; mesomechanics.

[17-21].

[25-27], [22-24] [28-30].

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[35; 36].

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[35; 36].

[32–34],

1.

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[31]

[28–30],

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[32–34]

1. [28–30].

$$F = F_0 \frac{|\nu| + \Delta}{|\nu| + \kappa \varepsilon |\dot{\gamma}| + bR|\dot{\beta}| + \Delta}, \quad F_0 = F|_{\dot{\beta}=\dot{\gamma}=0} = fN; \quad (1)$$

$$M = M_0 \frac{R|\dot{\beta}| + \Delta}{R|\dot{\beta}| + \kappa \varepsilon |\dot{\gamma}| + a|\nu| + \Delta}, \quad M_0 = M|_{\dot{\gamma}=\nu=0} = \rho N; \quad (2)$$

$$M_z = M_{z0} \frac{\varepsilon|\dot{\gamma}| + \Delta}{\varepsilon|\dot{\gamma}| + \hat{a}|\nu| + \hat{b}R|\dot{\beta}| + \Delta}, \quad (3)$$

$$M_{z0} = M_z|_{\nu=\dot{\beta}=0} = \tilde{\rho} N.$$

$F, M, M_z -$

$t; R, N -$

$;\nu, \dot{\beta}, \dot{\gamma} -$

, (1, 2);  $a, b, \kappa, \Delta, \hat{a}, \hat{b} -$

$;\varepsilon -$

$f, \rho, \tilde{\rho} -$

$$f = f_0 \text{sign } \nu, \quad \nu \neq 0; [-f_1, f_1], \quad \nu \equiv 0, \quad \dot{\gamma} \equiv \dot{\beta} \equiv 0;$$

$$\tilde{\rho} = \tilde{\rho}_0 \text{sign } \dot{\gamma}, \quad \dot{\gamma} \neq 0; [-\tilde{\rho}_1, \tilde{\rho}_1], \quad \dot{\gamma} \equiv 0, \quad \nu \equiv \dot{\beta} \equiv 0;$$

$$\rho = \rho_0 \text{sign } \dot{\beta}, \quad \dot{\beta} \neq 0; [-\rho_1, \rho_1], \quad \dot{\beta} \equiv 0, \quad \nu \equiv \dot{\gamma} \equiv 0; \quad (4)$$

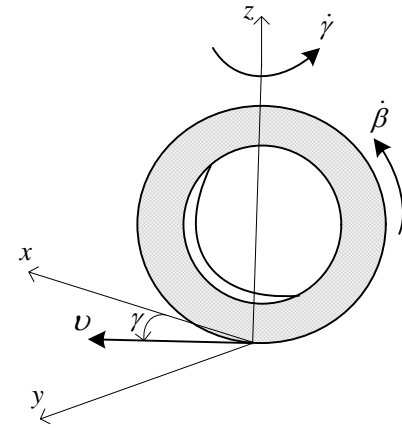
$$: \quad \mu = f_1 / f_0 > 1; \quad \hat{\mu} = \rho_1 / \rho_0 > 1;$$

$$\tilde{\mu} = \tilde{\rho}_1 / \tilde{\rho}_0 > 1; , . . . ,$$

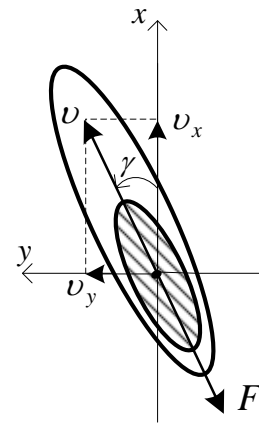
(4)

(1), (2)

$$R|\dot{\beta}| \quad \varepsilon|\dot{\beta}|,$$



. 1.



. 2.

1. (1) ,  $F_0 -$

$$|\nu|,$$

4,

, 4,

, . . .  $\dot{\beta} \equiv \dot{\gamma} \equiv 0.$

2. (2) ,  $M_0 -$

$$|\dot{\beta}|,$$

4,

$$h = \frac{|\rho| - \rho_0}{\rho_0 \dot{x}^2}$$

$$\dot{x} = 1, \quad \dot{\gamma} = \dot{\gamma}^2; \quad \rho_0 =$$

(5),

$$v \equiv \dot{\gamma} \equiv 0.$$

$$3. \quad (3) \quad M_{z0} =$$

(1)–(3).

$$|\dot{\gamma}|,$$

[17–21],

$$\sigma(x, y) = \sigma(x, y)(1 + h'x), \quad \sigma(x, y) \quad [39]:$$

[16];  $h' =$

$$h' = h$$

$$\sigma(x, y)$$

$$\dot{\beta} \equiv v \equiv 0.$$

$$\rho, \quad (4),$$

$$(4),$$

$$\sigma(x, y) = \sigma(x, y)(1 + h'(\nu + R\dot{\beta}))$$

$$\dot{\beta}$$

$$\nu,$$

2.

[17].

$$F = F_0 \frac{|\nu| + \Delta}{|\nu| + b\varepsilon|\dot{\gamma}| + \Delta}, \quad F_0 = F|_{\dot{\gamma}=0} = fN; \quad (6)$$

$$M_z = M_{z0} \frac{\varepsilon|\dot{\gamma}| + \Delta}{\varepsilon|\dot{\gamma}| + a|\nu| + \Delta}, \quad M_{z0} = M_z|_{\nu=0} = \tilde{p}N. \quad (7)$$

$$F, M_z =$$

$$; N =$$

$$\nu, \dot{\gamma} =$$

$$a, b, \Delta =$$

$$; \varepsilon =$$

$$; f, \tilde{p} =$$

$$\rho = \begin{cases} \rho_0 [1 + h(\nu + R\dot{\beta})^2] \text{sign } \dot{\beta}, & \dot{\beta} \neq 0; \\ [-\rho_1, \rho_1], & \dot{\beta} \equiv 0 \quad \left( \tilde{\mu} = \frac{\rho_1}{\rho_0} > 1 \right) \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

$$f = f_0 \text{sign} v, \quad v \neq 0; [-f_1, f_1], \quad v \equiv 0, \quad \dot{\gamma} \equiv 0; ;$$

$$\tilde{\rho} = \tilde{\rho}_0 \text{sign} \dot{\gamma}, \quad \dot{\gamma} \neq 0; [-\tilde{\rho}_1, \tilde{\rho}_1], \quad \dot{\gamma} \equiv 0, \quad v \equiv 0;$$

1. (6)  $F_0$  —

$$|v|,$$

4,

4,

2. (7)  $M_{z0}$  —

$$\dot{\gamma} \equiv 0.$$

$$|\dot{\gamma}|,$$

4,

$$v \equiv 0.$$

3.

$$F_c = F_0 \frac{v + \Delta}{v + b\varepsilon|\dot{\gamma}| + \Delta}; \quad (8)$$

$$M_c = \tilde{\rho} F_0 \frac{v + \Delta}{v + b\varepsilon|\dot{\gamma}| + \Delta}. \quad (9)$$

$$F_c, M_c -$$

$$); F_0 -$$

[22-27];  $v, \dot{\gamma}$  -

( ) ( )

;  $b, \Delta$  -

;  $\varepsilon$  -

;  $\tilde{\rho}$  -

$$\tilde{\rho} = \tilde{\rho}_0 \text{sign} \dot{\gamma}, \quad \dot{\gamma} \neq 0; [-\tilde{\rho}_1, \tilde{\rho}_1], \quad \dot{\gamma} \equiv 0, \quad v \equiv 0.$$

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