

Методика обработки экспериментальных данных при контроле нагрузочных параметров разрушения снежно-ледяных образований дисковым режущим инструментом

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MATLAB.

2020

Methodology for processing experimental data when controlling the loading parameters of the destruction of snow-ice formations by a disk cutting tool

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The article suggests a method for increasing the reliability of data obtained by monitoring the load parameters of the destruction of snow-ice formations by a disk cutting tool, due to their processing in the MatLAB program. The relevance of the study is due to the need to increase the efficiency of the use of the resource base of the Arctic zone, laid down in the state program "Socio-economic development of the Arctic zone of the Russian Federation for the period until 2020". It is, in particular, the development of new working bodies of special machines for aerodrome and technical support, made on the basis of a disk cutting tool. The results of the processing of experimental data obtained during the investigation of the cutting resistance force arising during the destruction of snow-ice formations by a disk tool are presented. Graphical dependences of the transient processes of ice cutting with a disk tool with different radius of the rounding of the working edge and different cutting steps are obtained. The obtained dependences are analyzed and conclusions are made about the correctness of experimental results. Data have been obtained for further analysis and development of a technique for calculating the strength of the resistance to cutting of persistent snow-ice formations (PSIF) in the early stages of design, taking into account the effect of the radius of curvature of the working edge of the disk cutting tool and the cutting step. The work is a continuation of a series of works on experimental laboratory studies of the processes of interaction of disk cutting tools with PSIFs, held during a number of years at the Siberian Federal University.

Key words: snow-ice formations; persistent snow-ice formations; disk cutting tools; force parameters; ice; radius of curvature of the working edge.

2020»,
[1],
[2],

[6-9],

140

$$R = [0,5; 1,5; 2,5; 3,5; 4,5]$$

[7].

$D = 200$;
 $h = 60$;
 $t = [10; 20; 30; 40; 50]$; $\alpha = 3 \div 5^\circ$;
 $-2 \div -7^\circ C$;
 $0,51 / (1,84 /)$.

[10]
2429459 [11].

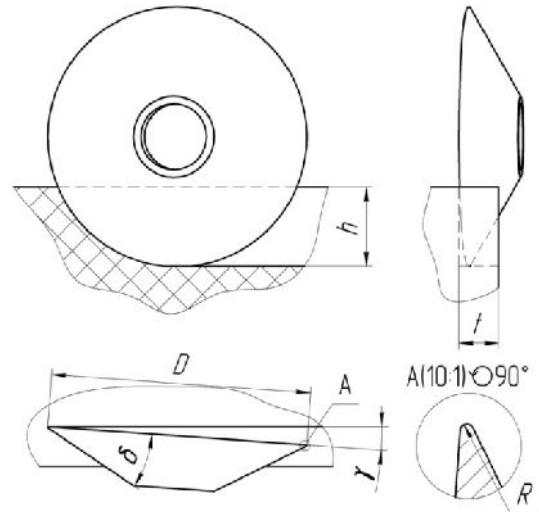
[12].

$$= 0,6 \div 0,9 / ^3 ;$$

$$= 2,5 \div 2,8 ; \quad h = 100 ;$$

$$-2 \div -10^\circ C.$$

[3-5].



. 1.

: t — ; D — ; h —

R t .

. 2.

Time, s	Ch1, V	Ch2, V	Ch3, V
0,0	0,02	-0,0075	0,0025
0,01	0,0175	-0,0075	0,0025
0,02	0,0175	-0,0075	0,0025
0,03	0,02	-0,0075	0,0025
0,04	0,02	-0,0075	0,0025
0,05	0,02	-0,01	0,0025
0,06	0,0225	-0,0075	0,0025
0,07	0,02	-0,0075	0,0025
0,08	0,0125	-0,0075	0,0025
0,09	0,0175	-0,0075	0,0025

2. ; 2 — ; 1 —
 3 — ; 4 —
 ; 6, 7, 8 — ; 5 —
 1-3-

[13].

$$\tau = \frac{|x_i - \bar{x}|}{\sigma_x}, \quad (1)$$

x_i — ; \bar{x} — ; x —
 ()

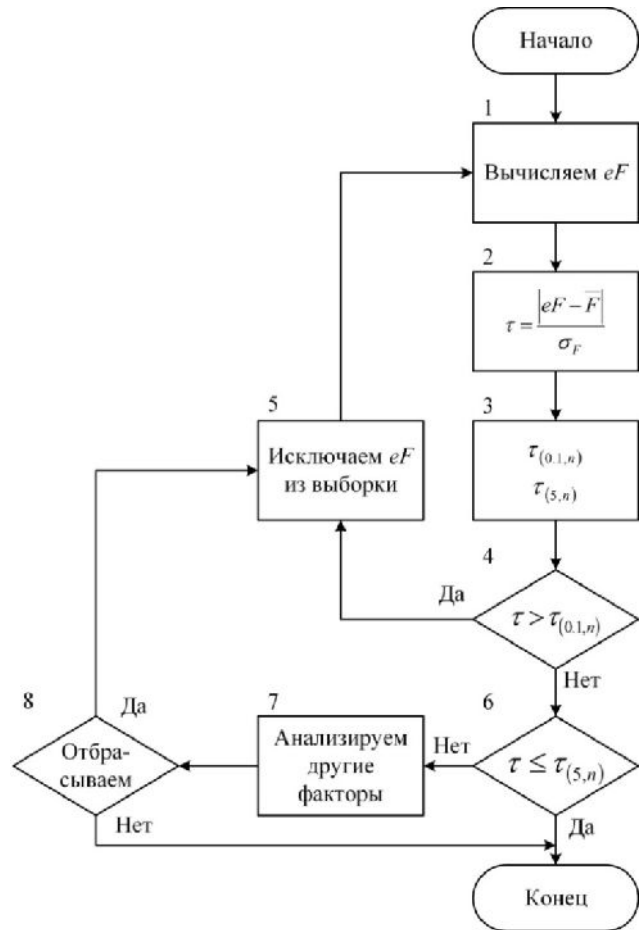
(2), (p, n),

$$\tau_{(p,n)} = \frac{t_{(p,n-2)} \cdot \sqrt{n-1}}{\sqrt{n-2 + |t_{(p,n-2)}|^2}}, \quad (2)$$

$t_{(p, n-2)}$ — ; $q = 1 - p; n$

3. ; (5%, n) — ; (5%, n) <
 < (0,1%, n) — ; > (0,1%, n) —

1. —
 2. (1).
 3. (0,1%, n) (5%, n)
 (2).
 4. > (0,1%, n), —
 5. — .6.
 6. (5%, n), —
 7. — .7.
 8. —
 9. — .5, — .9.



.3.

« ».

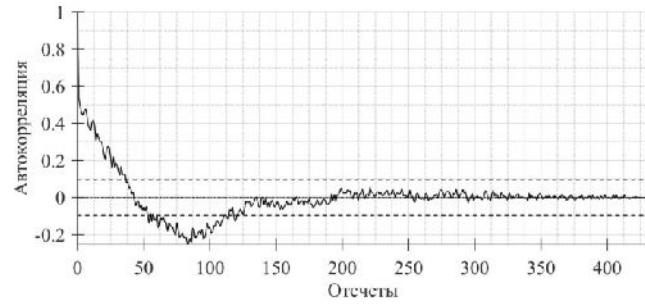
(moving average MA)

$$MA_t = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (b_i \cdot p_{t-i}), \quad (3)$$

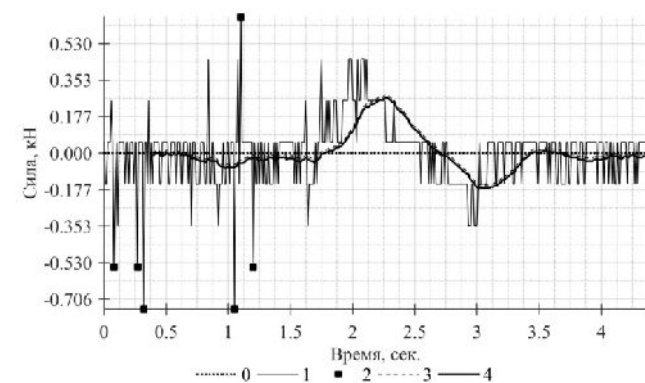
MA_t — t ;
 n — 3 ,
 (\quad) ; p_{t-i} —
 $t - i$; b_i — 3

$n = 4$, $b = \left[\frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{4} \right]$.
 (simple moving average SMA).
 MA $0,375$
 $1,75$
 $[-0,09623 \quad 0,09623]$.

« » $2,75 \quad 3,5$
 « » $4 \quad 3$



. 4.
 5
 2,



. 5.
 « »; 2 — ; 1 —
 ; 3 —
 ; 4 —

1.
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