

## Влияние параметров процесса склеивания древесины на прочность клеевого соединения

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 22.07.2018, 15.08.2018

28,

*Prefere 6151*

*Prefere 6651,*

200 400 / <sup>2</sup>

20 40 0,4–0,6

20850-2014

320 / <sup>2</sup>

0,5 35–40

400 / <sup>2</sup> 40 %

## Effect of parameters of gluing process of wood on the strength of a glued joint

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*The present paper deals with optimization problem of technological parameters of gluing of wood constructions. It was investigated that the influence of consumption of two-component adhesive system based on an emulsion polymer Prefere 6151 and an isocyanate hardener Prefere 6651, pressure and duration of pressing on the breaking strength along the fibers, and nature of failure, which was estimated by the percentage of wood damage. To carry out the study, the central composition plan of experiment was used. The pressing pressure in the range 0,4-0,6 MPa, the glue content in the range from 200 to 400 g/m<sup>2</sup> and the pressing time from 20 to 40 min as variable factors of the experiment were investigated. On the basis of the experimental data, mathematical dependences are obtained that describe the influence of the parameters of gluing process on the strength of glue joint and the nature of fracture. According to the requirements of GOST 20850-2014 to minimum value of destruction percentage in wood and the obtained mathematical dependences of shear strength of the studied factors, the range of admissible values of these factors was established. It was found that the maximum strength can be obtained at an optimum pressing pressure of 0,5 MPa. It was shown that the maximum strength can be achieved at dosage of glue of 320 g/m<sup>2</sup> and a holding time of 35-40 minutes. If the glue consumption is increased to 400 g/m<sup>2</sup>, the holding time can be reduced to 20 min, that is, the pressing time is reduced by 40%. With a decrease and increase in the pressing pressure with respect to the optimum values, the strength of glue joint is reduced. With reduced compression pressure, the reduction of strength is due to the uneven distribution of adhesive, and at elevated pressure the glue is squeezed out of the seam.*

**Keywords:** glued wood; glued wood strength; polymer isocyanate glue; technological parameters of gluing; optimum regime.

[1-4].

[4-8].

[9; 10].

[11-15].

[11; 15-17].

[12; 13; 17].

[1; 7; 11-14; 16].

[6; 7; 12; 18].

[12],

33120-2014 [19].

Prefere 6151 (100 . . .)

Prefere 6651 (15 . . .).

175-400 / <sup>2</sup>,

— 30 [17].

X<sub>1</sub>, X<sub>2</sub>, X<sub>3</sub> 0,5 , 300

/ <sup>2</sup> 30 ±0,1 , ±100 / <sup>2</sup> ±10

Gradient.

5×5×2,5 2-

12 %.

, — 4×5

0,001 .

800, 1 000 1 200

20, 30 40

( . 1).

I

	X <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>	X <sub>3</sub>		/ <sup>2</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	-1	-1	-1	0,4	200	20
2	-1	1	-1	0,4	400	20
3	-1	-1	1	0,4	200	40
4	-1	1	1	0,4	400	40
5	-1	0	0	0,4	300	30
6	0	-1	0	0,5	200	30
7	0	1	0	0,5	400	30
8	0	0	-1	0,5	300	20
9	0	0	1	0,5	300	40
10	0	0	0	0,5	300	30

	$X_1$	$X_2$	$X_3$		$/^2$	
11	1	-1	-1	0,6	200	20
12	1	1	-1	0,6	400	20
13	1	-1	1	0,6	200	40
14	1	1	1	0,6	400	40
15	1	0	0	0,6	300	30

20°

1

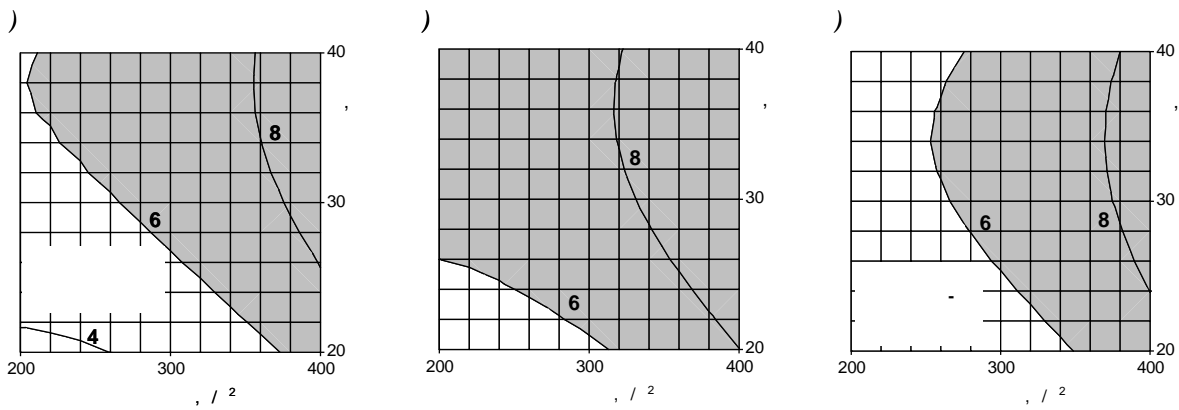
( ) [19].

$$=7,443+1,577 \cdot X_2+0,913 \cdot X_3-0,2788 \cdot X_1 \cdot X_3-0,983 \cdot X_1^2+0,62 \cdot X_2^2-0,748 \cdot X_3^2; \quad (1)$$

AutoCad.

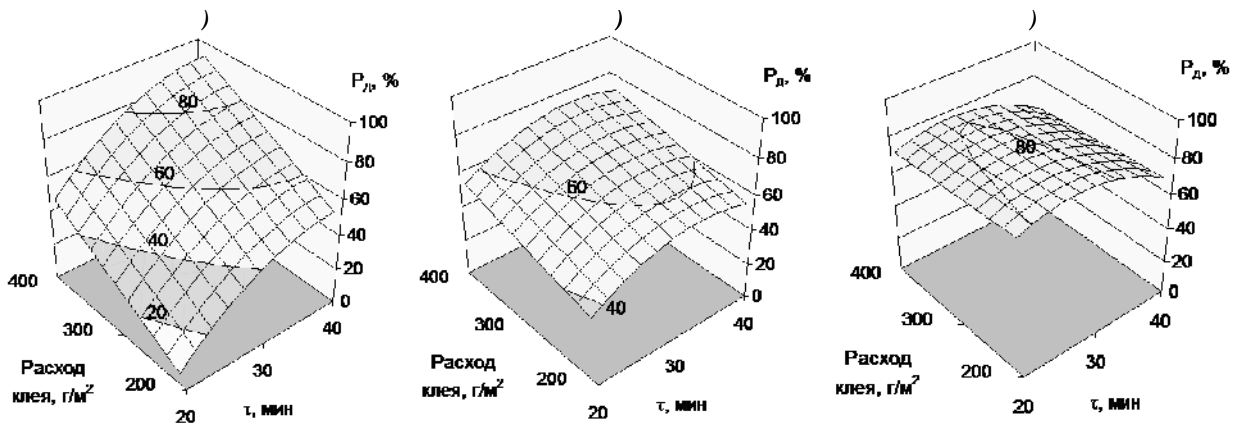
$$=64,744+10,179 \cdot X_1+9,647 \cdot X_2+8,222 \cdot X_3-11,564 \cdot X_1 \cdot X_2-13,64 \cdot X_1 \cdot X_3+5,916 \cdot X_1^2-10,172 \cdot X_3^2. \quad (2)$$

. 1 2.



. 1.

0,4 ( ); 0,5 ( ) 0,6 ( )



. 2.

0,4 ( ); 0,5 ( ) 0,6 ( )

2014 [20]

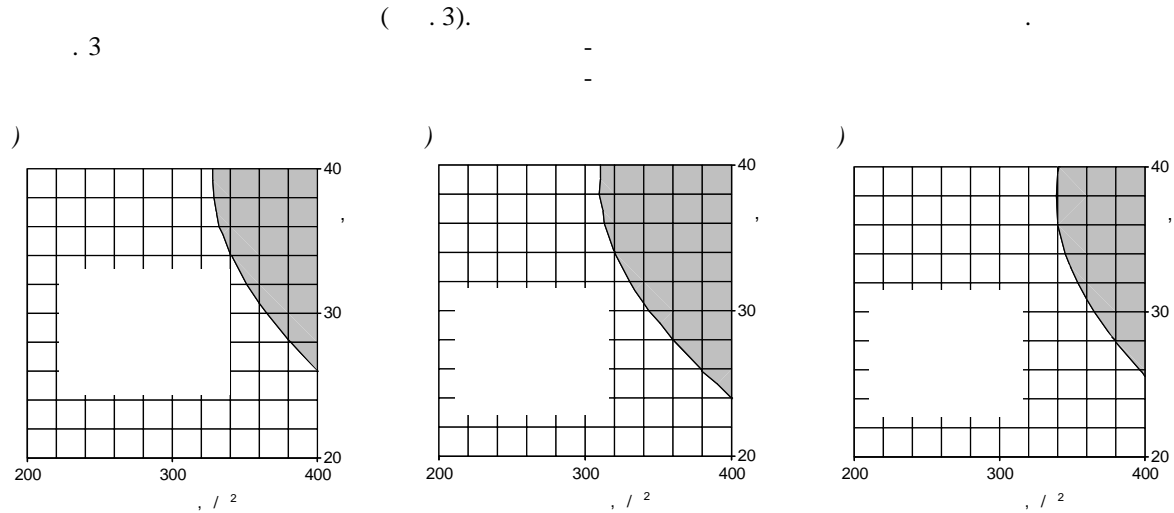
20850-

R =144 —

9. , —

, ; — , %.

(2),



. 3. 0,4 ( ); 0,5 ( ) 0,6 ( ) [20]

. 1  
0,5 ( . . 1 ).  
8  
35-40 , 320 / <sup>2</sup>  
/ <sup>2</sup> 20 , . . 400  
40 %.

Prefere 6651  
0,5 , 0,8-1,2 [17].

. 2 ).  
. 1 )  
( . . 2 ).  
( . . 3 )  
350-400 / <sup>2</sup>  
30

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X . 2016. . 169. . 58-63.

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