

Критерий оптимизации энергозатрат в производстве пиломатериалов

... ^a, ... ^b

()

^ad.laduhin@mail.ru, ^balek.goliackov@yandex.ru

^a<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4288-3548>, ^b<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1807-9138>

21.05.2018, 18.07.2018

17,

10

:

Optimization criterion of energy consumption in production of lumber

D.A. Ladukhin^a, A.D. Goljakov^b

Northern (Arctic) Federal University named after M.V. Lomonosov; 17, Severnaya Dvina Emb., Arkhangelsk, Russia

^ad.laduhin@mail.ru, ^balek.goliackov@yandex.ru

^a<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4288-3548>, ^b<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1807-9138>

Received 21.05.2018, accepted 18.07.2018

At the heart of the technology of lumbering is the drawing up of optimal schemes for cutting sawlogs for products of various sizes and qualities. The basic criterion for the effectiveness of the cutting plan is the volume yield for each item, the increase of which is aimed at saving timber. In modern conditions, with the development of the production of wood composites, fuel pellets and cellulose from sawmilling waste, and the introduction of aggregate methods for processing raw materials, the increase in the volume yield of basic products ceases to be the primary task of the sawmill. This raises the question of the degree of efficiency in the production of sawn timber and associated products from different zones of the logs. As a criterion for the efficiency of cutting logs along with volumetric output, the article proposed to use the ratio of specific electricity consumption for the production of a unit volume of finished products (sawn wood or chips) to the proceeds from its sale. Evaluation of the efficiency of energy costs for sawing and further processing of different boards delivered is done through a system of coefficients at each stage of the technological process. It is proved that the efficiency of sawing out the extreme side boards is optimal, as far as the volume yield of sawn timber is concerned, it is often lower from an economic point of view than the processing of this part of the log into technological chips. When processing the side zone of a log on a chip, the specific electricity consumption is reduced by 10 or more times.

Keywords: sawmilling energy efficiency; cutting plan; optimization of energy consumption.

10 % [1; 2], [3].

7%,

[4-6].

[7],

[8]. « » [9; 10],

Norman 66, [13-15].

3,5

(. 1).

10

[12].

[7; 8; 11; 12] (. / ³)

$$M = \frac{W}{P} \rightarrow \min, \quad (1)$$

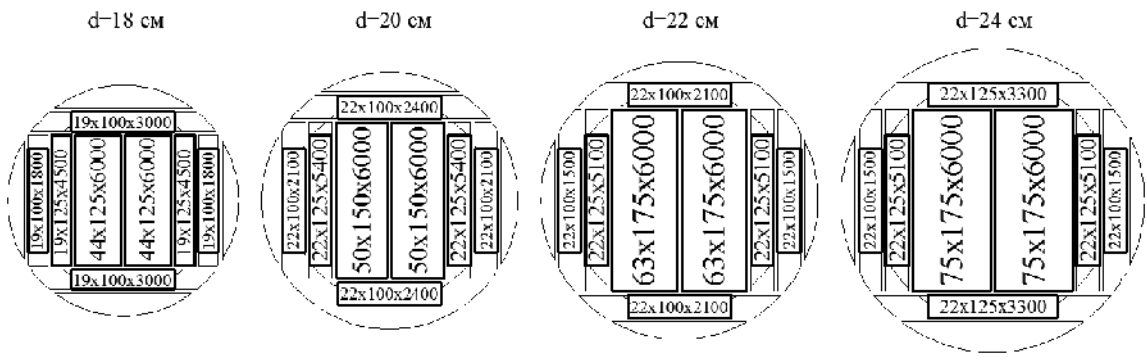
W—

; P—

$$P = VC, \quad (2)$$

V—

, / ³.



. 1.

18	I	19 100 3000	23,97	2,19
	II	44 125 6000	8,06	
		19 125 4500	13,39	
		19 100 1800	32,92	
20	I	22 100 2400	24,04	
	II	50 150 6000	6,65	
		22 125 5400	11,84	
		22 100 2100	25,24	
22	I	22 100 2100	26,11	
	II	63 175 6000	5,20	
		22 125 5100	12,84	
		22 100 1500	32,62	
24	I	22 125 3300	17,76	
	II	75 175 6000	4,74	
		22 125 5100	13,11	
		22 100 1500	32,57	

26002-83; 9000 / 3—
 M -
 1,5 2,4 ,
 (. 1), - 26002-83.
 SF , 950 / 3
 (, 4- 5-), () .
 : 13500 / 3—
 2,7 6,0 , 0,9.
 2

			M, (. /) · 10 ⁻³	
18	I	19 100 3000	1,78	2,56
	II	44 125 6000	0,60	
		19 125 4500	0,99	
		19 100 1800	3,66	
20	I	22 100 2400	2,67	
	II	50 150 6000	0,49	
		22 125 5400	0,88	
		22 100 2100	2,80	
22	I	22 100 2100	2,90	
	II	63 175 6000	0,39	
		22 125 5100	0,95	
		22 100 1500	3,62	
24	I	22 125 3300	1,32	
	II	75 175 6000	0,35	
		22 125 5100	0,97	
		22 100 1500	3,62	

15. Val'shchikov N.M. Chipping machines. L.: Mashinostroyeniye, 1970. 286 p.

References

1. Gopalakrishnan B. Establishing baseline electrical energy consumption in wood processing sawmills for lean energy initiatives: a model based on energy analysis and diagnostics // *Energy Engineering*, 2012. Vol. 109 (5). P. 40-80.
2. Quesada-Pineda H., Wiedenbeck J., Bond B. Analysis of electricity consumption: a study in the wood products industry // *Energy Efficiency*, 2016. Vol. 9 (5). P. 1193-1206.
3. Aleksin M.V., Sinev V.S. Energy saving in the forestry and woodworking industry. M.: Lesnaya promyshlennost', 1982. 216 p.
4. Ageev S.P. Multi-criteria optimization of the volume yield with due regard to the energy factor // *Aktual'nye problemy lesnogo kompleksa*. 2015. 42. P. 35-37.
5. Yakimovich S.B., Efimov Yu.V. Optimization of cutting patterns for wood assortment and industrial wood on the logging site // *Forestry Bulletin*. 2008. 6. P. 125-129.
6. Efimov Yu.V. Efficiency evaluation of sawmilling on the logging site by the criteria of energy intensity // *Otraslevye aspekty tekhnicheskikh nauk*. 2012. 12. P. 67-70.
7. Golyakov A. D., Laduhin D.A. The efficiency criterion of energy use for the production of different sizes lumber // *Razvitie Severo-Arkticheskogo regiona: problemy i resheniya: materialy nauch. konf. profes.-prepod. sost. nauch. sotrudnikov i aspirantov S(A)FU im. M.V. Lomonosova (Arhangel'sk, 25 marta 2015 g.)*. Arhangel'sk, 2015. P. 36-39.
8. Laduhin D.A., Golyakov A.D. Analytical calculation of saw kerfs squares when determining of useful sawing coefficients of sawlogs // *Vestnik of Volga State University of Technology. Ser. «Forest. Ecology. Nature management»*. 2017. 1 (33). P. 69-77.
9. Lyubchenko V.I. Cutting of wood and wood materials. M.: Mosk. gos. un-t lesa, 2004. 308 p.
10. Glebov I.T. Calculation of modes of cutting wood. Ekaterinburg: Ural. gos. lesotekhn. un-t, 2005. 155 p.
11. Golyakov A.D., Laduhin D.A. To a question of optimization of cutting plan on energy consumption // *Razvitie Severo-Arkticheskogoregiona: problemy i resheniya: materialy nauch. konf. profes.-prep.sost., nauch. sotrudnikov i aspirantov S(A)FU im. M.V. Lomonosova (Arhangel'sk, 21-25 marta 2016 g.)*. Arhangel'sk, 2016. P. 41-45.
12. Laduhin D.A., Golyakov A.D. Energy efficiency of moving boards criterion at their trimming and sorting on equipment of through type // *Novoeslovo v nauke i praktike: sb. st. po materialam V mezhdunar. nauch.-prakticheskoy konf.* 2017. 3 (5). Ufa, 2017. P. 29-34.
13. Rushnov N.P., Lincman E.P., Pryahin E.N. Chipping machines. M.: Lesnaya promyshlennost', 1985. 208 p.
14. Goncharov V.N., Gauze A.A., Kamenev A.F. Chipping machines. L.: LTA, 1978. 88 p.
15. Val'shchikov N.M. Chipping machines. L.: Mashinostroyeniye, 1970. 286 p.