

Теоретическое обоснование процесса движения жидкости в капиллярно-пористых средах в контексте повышения прочностных характеристик материала

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Theoretical substantiation of the process of fluid motion in capillary-porous media in the context of increasing the strength characteristics of the material

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Critical ways of impregnating wood are analyzed. The technique of the impregnation process was experimentally revealed, possible ways of impregnation of a protective character with possible influence on the improvement of the quality of physical and mechanical characteristics of wood are analyzed. Recommendations are given for impregnating in the field of centrifugal forces with a counter-

centrifugal method, as well as for impregnation regimes in production and experimental equipment. Recommendations are given on the evaluation of quality indicators and characteristics of the method for impregnating wood samples. An analysis of the phenomena occurring in the wood during the process of its modification is made, the interrelation of some factors of the impregnation process that determine the final properties of the sample is revealed. The parameters of the interrelation between permeability and impregnation characteristics of capillary-porous elements are investigated, the permeability of capillary-porous bodies is determined depending on the technique of impregnation. An analytical model of the technology for impregnating a capillary-porous body with counter-centrifugal methods in a force centrifugal field with aqueous solutions of peroxide is determined. The formulated substantiation of the mathematical model of the main parameters and regularities of the technology for impregnating capillary-porous materials with aqueous solutions of peroxide takes into account the features of pore spaces of materials of wood origin. The parameters of the impregnation rate, the absorption volumes of the impregnated solution, as well as the regularities and influence of some process parameters on the depth and impregnation rate, are determined analytically, and the values of these parameters are determined by the experimental method. Analytical and experimental methods for calculating the filtration coefficient have been developed. A procedure for the experimental determination of the value has been developed and a calculation of the dependence of the flow rate of the liquid impregnating the body and the filtration coefficient has been made. The analytical method is used to determine the feasibility of solutions for investigating the impregnation processes limited by the conditions of high velocities during rotation of the centrifuge apparatus.

Keywords: wood; impregnation in the field of centrifugal forces; impregnation with liquids; impregnation with peroxide solution; mathematical model of impregnation process; filtration coefficient; capillary-porous structures.

[2; 4; 15; 19; 21; 22].

[1; 3; 5; 7; 9; 10; 18; 19; 21; 22; 24–27].

[19–22],

[1; 2; 4; 5; 7; 9; 10; 19; 22–27].

[20–22; 24; 26].

10%-

[1; 5; 7; 15; 4; 12; 16; 20–22; 24–26].

[2; 20–22].

[9; 10; 19; 21; 22].

[3; 19; 21; 22].

[2; 4; 11–13; 18–22].

[1; 5; 7; 16; 20–22].

[2; 4; 11; 13; 20–22]

[2; 4; 12; 15; 17–19; 21; 22; 24; 27].

[9; 10; 21–23].

10%-

[3–5; 9–12; 19–22],

[2; 4; 11; 20–22].

[2; 4; 11; 12; 21–23].

11; 12; 20–22]:

$$U = \frac{k}{\mu} A \frac{P_1 - P_2}{L}, \quad (1)$$

L, A — ; k — ; μ — ; $P_1 - P_2$ — [11; 20–22].

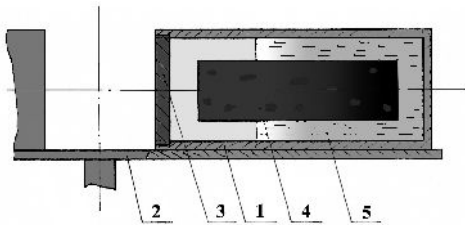
[22]

[20–22]:

[1; 2; 4; 5; 7; 11; 13; 20–23].

[2; 4; 11; 13; 12; 20–23].

[4; 9; 11; 12; 20–23].



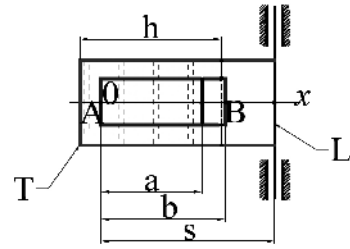
. 1.

; 1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —

22].

[11; 21–23].

[4; 11; 15; 20–22].



. 2.

: T — L

b (. 2),

L

22],

$h, L, L \perp$ [11; 21; 22],

$$v(x, t) = -K \frac{dH}{dx},$$

$$H(x, t) = u(x, t) - \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (a - x)(2s - a - x), \quad (2)$$

$u(x, t)$ — ; k — ; v — ; x —

; s — ; $L; \rho$ —

[4; 11; 21; 22].

(3), (4):

$$u(0, t) = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 h(2s - h), \quad (3)$$

$$Q(x, t) = -\alpha^2 \left[u(x, t) - \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h - x)(2s - h - x) \right] \quad (4)$$

$Q(x, t)$ —

; α^2 — [4; 15; 11; 13; 21; 22].

$t = 0$

(5):

$$\frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 \cdot (h - x) \cdot (2s - h - x). \quad (5)$$

$t \in (0, \infty)$

[4; 11; 21; 22] (6):

$$\frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial x^2} - \alpha^2 H = q, \quad x \in (0, a) \quad (6)$$

$$q = -\frac{1}{2} \alpha^2 \rho \omega^2 \cdot (a-h) \cdot (2s-a-h), \quad a \leq h \leq s$$

[4; 11; 21; 22].

$v(a, t)$
 da

da (7) [4; 11; 20; 21; 22]:

$$da = v(a, t) dt \quad (7)$$

$$(0) = 0 \quad (0)$$

$$t = 0,$$

ω .

$a(t), t_1,$
 $1,$

[4; 11; 15; 20–22].

(8):

$$H = Ae^{\alpha x} + Be^{-\alpha x} + H_* \quad (8)$$

$$H_* = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (a-h) \cdot (2s-a-h)$$

A B, (8), (9) [4; 9–11; 21; 22]:

$$H(0, t) = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (a-h) \cdot (2s-a-h) \quad (9)$$

$$H(a, t) = P_a$$

(9) (8), (10):

$$A = \frac{1}{2sh\alpha a} \left[\rho \omega^2 \cdot (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} - e^{-\alpha a} \right) \right] \quad (10)$$

$$B = \rho \omega^2 \cdot (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \cdot \left[1 - \frac{1/2 - e^{-\alpha a}}{2sh\alpha a} \right]$$

(10) (9), (11):

$$H = \rho \omega^2 \cdot (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \cdot \left[\frac{1/2 - e^{-\alpha a}}{2sh\alpha a} \cdot sh\alpha x + \frac{1}{e^{\alpha x}} - \frac{1}{2} \right] + \frac{P_a sh\alpha x}{2sh\alpha x} \quad (11)$$

(12):

$$v(a, t) = -K\alpha R(a),$$

$$R(a) = P_a + \left(\frac{1}{2} - e^{-\alpha a} \right) \cdot \rho \omega^2 (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \times$$

$$\times cth\alpha a - e^{-\alpha a} \rho \omega^2 (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a)$$

(0) = 0, (13):

$$\int_0^a \frac{d\varphi}{R(\varphi)} = -K\alpha t, \quad (13)$$

$$t = -\frac{1}{K\alpha} \int_0^a \frac{d\varphi}{R(\varphi)}$$

$\alpha, k, \omega, \rho, s, h$

α

$cth(\alpha\varphi)$

[4; 11; 21; 22].

$\ll s, \alpha\varphi \ll l$

[2; 4; 11; 13; 15; 20–22].

(14):

$$\frac{d^2 H}{dx^2} = 0,$$

$$H = Ax + B$$

$$A = a^{-1} \left[P_a - \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-a)(2s-h-a) \right], \quad (14)$$

$$B = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-a)(2s-h-a)$$

(15):

$$H(x, t) = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-a)(2s-h-a) \left(1 - \frac{x}{a} \right) + P_a \frac{x}{a} \quad (15)$$

(16):

$$\frac{da}{dt} = \frac{k}{a} \left[\frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-a)(2s-h-a) - P_a \right] \quad (16)$$

$h = a$, $\frac{da}{dt} = 0$,
 [2; 4; 6; 11; 13; 20-22].

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[21; 22].

[21; 22].

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