

Теоретическое обоснование процесса движения жидкости в капиллярно-пористых средах в контексте повышения прочностных характеристик материала

^a, Nguen Van Toan^b, ^c, ^d, ^e

^akrivonogova.aleksandra@lta-landscape.com, ^btoanckct@gmail.com, ^csokolova_vika@inbox.ru, ^dbirman1947@mail.ru, ^eweronika2002@yandex.ru

^a<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6320-7197>, ^b<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9171-0600>,

^c<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6880-445>, ^d<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0416-4232>,

^e<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6139-0899>

28.04.2018, 16.06.2018

Theoretical substantiation of the process of fluid motion in capillary-porous media in the context of increasing the strength characteristics of the material

A.S. Krivonogova^a, Nguen Van Toan^b, V.A. Sokolova^c, A.R. Birman^d, V.V. Beshpalova^e

St. Petersburg State Forest Technical University under name of S.M. Kirov; 5, Institutskiy Per., St. Petersburg, Russia

^akrivonogova.aleksandra@lta-landscape.com, ^btoanckct@gmail.com, ^csokolova_vika@inbox.ru, ^dbirman1947@mail.ru, ^eweronika2002@yandex.ru

^a<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6320-7197>, ^b<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9171-0600>,

^c<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6880-445>, ^d<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0416-4232>,

^e<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6139-0899>

Received 28.04.2018, accepted 16.06.2018

Critical ways of impregnating wood are analyzed. The technique of the impregnation process was experimentally revealed, possible ways of impregnation of a protective character with possible influence on the improvement of the quality of physical and mechanical characteristics of wood are analyzed. Recommendations are given for impregnating in the field of centrifugal forces with a counter-

centrifugal method, as well as for impregnation regimes in production and experimental equipment. Recommendations are given on the evaluation of quality indicators and characteristics of the method for impregnating wood samples. An analysis of the phenomena occurring in the wood during the process of its modification is made, the interrelation of some factors of the impregnation process that determine the final properties of the sample is revealed. The parameters of the interrelation between permeability and impregnation characteristics of capillary-porous elements are investigated, the permeability of capillary-porous bodies is determined depending on the technique of impregnation. An analytical model of the technology for impregnating a capillary-porous body with counter-centrifugal methods in a force centrifugal field with aqueous solutions of peroxide is determined. The formulated substantiation of the mathematical model of the main parameters and regularities of the technology for impregnating capillary-porous materials with aqueous solutions of peroxide takes into account the features of pore spaces of materials of wood origin. The parameters of the impregnation rate, the absorption volumes of the impregnated solution, as well as the regularities and influence of some process parameters on the depth and impregnation rate, are determined analytically, and the values of these parameters are determined by the experimental method. Analytical and experimental methods for calculating the filtration coefficient have been developed. A procedure for the experimental determination of the value has been developed and a calculation of the dependence of the flow rate of the liquid impregnating the body and the filtration coefficient has been made. The analytical method is used to determine the feasibility of solutions for investigating the impregnation processes limited by the conditions of high velocities during rotation of the centrifuge apparatus.

Keywords: wood; impregnation in the field of centrifugal forces; impregnation with liquids; impregnation with peroxide solution; mathematical model of impregnation process; filtration coefficient; capillary-porous structures.

[2; 4; 15; 19; 21; 22].

[1; 3; 5; 7; 9; 10; 18; 19; 21; 22; 24–27].

[19–22],

[1; 2; 4; 5; 7; 9; 10; 19; 22–27].

[20–22; 24; 26].

10%-[1; 5; 7; 15; 4; 12; 16; 20–22; 24–26].

[2; 20–22].

[9; 10; 19; 21; 22].

[3; 19; 21; 22].

[2; 4; 11–13; 18–22].

[1; 5; 7; 16; 20–22].

[2; 4; 11; 13; 20–22]

[2; 4; 12; 15; 17–19; 21; 22; 24; 27].

[9; 10; 21–23].

10%-[3–5; 9–12; 19–22],

[2; 4; 11; 20-22].

[2; 4; 11; 12; 21-23].

11; 12; 20-22]:

$$U = \frac{k}{\mu} A \frac{P_1 - P_2}{L}, \quad (1)$$

L, A — ; k — ; μ — ; $P_1 - P_2$ — [11; 20-22].

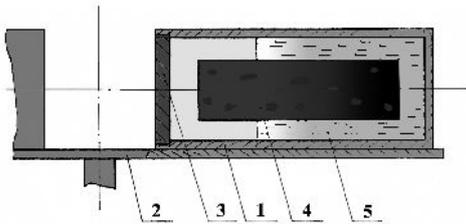
[22]

[20-22]:

[1; 2; 4; 5; 7; 11; 13; 20-23].

[2; 4; 11; 13; 12; 20-23].

[4; 9; 11; 12; 20-23].



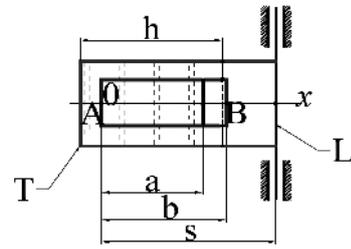
. 1.

; 4 — ; 5 — ; 2 — ; 3 —

22].

[11; 21-23].

[4; 11; 15; 20-22].



. 2.

b (. 2),

22],

$$v(x,t) = -K \frac{dH}{dx},$$

$$H(x,t) = u(x,t) - \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (a-x)(2s-a-x), \quad (2)$$

$u(x,t)$ — ; k — ; $H(x,t)$ — ; v —

; x — ; s — ; $L; \rho$ — [4; 11; 21; 22].

(3), (4):

$$u(0,t) = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 h(2s-h), \quad (3)$$

$$Q(x,t) = -\alpha^2 \left[u(x,t) - \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-x)(2s-h-x) \right] \quad (4)$$

$Q(x,t)$ —

; α^2 — [4; 15; 11; 13; 21; 22].

$t = 0$

(5):

$$\frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 \cdot (h-x) \cdot (2s-h-x). \quad (5)$$

$t \in (0, \infty)$

[4; 11; 21; 22]
(6):

$$\frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial x^2} - \alpha^2 H = q, \quad x \in (0, a)$$

$$q = -\frac{1}{2} \alpha^2 \rho \omega^2 \cdot (a-h) \cdot (2s-a-h), \quad a \leq h \leq s$$

[4; 11; 21; 22].

$v(a, t)$
 da

da (7) [4; 11; 20; 21; 22]:

$$da = v(a, t) dt$$

$$(0) = 0$$

$t = 0,$

$\omega.$

$a(t), t_1,$

[4; 11; 15; 20–22].

(8):

$$H = Ae^{\alpha x} + Be^{-\alpha x} + H_*$$

$$H_* = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (a-h) \cdot (2s-a-h)$$

A B, (8), (9) [4; 9–11; 21; 22]:

$$H(0, t) = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (a-h) \cdot (2s-a-h)$$

$$H(a, t) = P_a$$

(9) (8), (10):

$$A = \frac{1}{2sh\alpha a} \left[\rho \omega^2 \cdot (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} - e^{-\alpha a} \right) \right]$$

$$B = \rho \omega^2 \cdot (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \cdot \left[1 - \frac{1/2 - e^{-\alpha a}}{2sh\alpha a} \right]$$

(10) (9), (11):

$$H = \rho \omega^2 \cdot (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \cdot \left[\frac{1/2 - e^{-\alpha a}}{2sh\alpha a} \cdot sh\alpha x + \frac{1}{e^{\alpha x}} - \frac{1}{2} \right] + \frac{P_a sh\alpha x}{2sh\alpha x}$$

(12):

$$v(a, t) = -K\alpha R(a),$$

$$R(a) = P_a + \left(\frac{1}{2} - e^{-\alpha a} \right) \cdot \rho \omega^2 (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a) \times$$

$$\times cth\alpha a - e^{-\alpha a} \rho \omega^2 (h-a) \cdot (2s-h-a)$$

(0) = 0, (13):

$$\int_0^a \frac{d\varphi}{R(\varphi)} = -K\alpha t,$$

$$t = -\frac{1}{K\alpha} \int_0^a \frac{d\varphi}{R(\varphi)}$$

$\alpha, k, \omega, \rho, s, h$

α

$cth(\alpha\varphi)$

[4; 11; 21; 22].

$\ll s, \alpha\varphi \ll l$

[2; 4; 11; 13; 15; 20–22].

[4; 11; 20–22].

(14):

$$\frac{d^2 H}{dx^2} = 0,$$

$$H = Ax + B$$

$$A = a^{-1} \left[P_a - \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-a)(2s-h-a) \right],$$

$$B = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-a)(2s-h-a)$$

(15):

$$H(x, t) = \frac{1}{2} \rho \omega^2 (h-a)(2s-h-a) \left(1 - \frac{x}{a} \right) + P_a \frac{x}{a}$$

18. ... // ... 2017. . 1 (33). . 97-101.
 19. ... // ...
 : ... « ... ».
 2017. . . 3. . 128-130.
 20. ... // ... « ... ».
 , , « ... »., 2017. . 3. . 93-95.

References

1. Birman A.R., Sokolova V.A., Krivonogova A.S. Boration of wood impregnation with the purpose of increase of its neutronprotective propertie // Izvestia SPbLTA. 2014. Vyp. 208. P. 130-137.
 2. Birman A.R., Krivonogova A.S. Use of methods for impregnating long-length assortments of raw materials // The Bulletin of Nizhnevartovsk State University. 2015. 1. P. 45-48.
 3. Birman A.R., Lokshantov B.M., Krivonogova A.S., Toan Nguen Van. Critical analysis of the use of impregnation methods to improve the quality characteristics of wood raw materials // Aktual'nye problemy razvitiya lesnogo kompleksa. 2016. P. 58-60.
 4. Birman A.R., Krivonogova A.S., Sokolova V.A. Determination of the filtration coefficient and parameters of the process of impregnation of charcoal in the field of centrifugal forces // Science Review. 2015 7. P. 238-243.
 5. Birman A.R., Sokolova V.A., Krivonogova A.S. Impregnation of wood by hydrostatic method / VGLTA // Aktual'nye napravleniya nauchnyh issledovaniy XXI veka: teoriya i praktika: sb. nauch. tr. po materialam zaoch. nauch.prakticheskoy konf. Voronezh, 2014. 5, Ch. 4 (10-4). P. 33-38.
 6. Birman A.R., Krivonogova A.S., Sokolova V.A., Nguen Van Toan. Technological device for impregnation of capillary-porous bodies/ VoGU // Aktual'nye problemy razvitiya lesnogo kompleksa. Vologda, 2017. P. 99-101.
 7. Birman A.R., Sokolova V.A., Krivonogova A.S. Facing impregnation of long logs // Science Review. 2014. 7. P. 281-285.
 8. Krivonogova A.S., Birman A.R., Nguen Van Toan. Urgency of the development of the model of the installation for the impregnation of capillary-porous bodies // Innovacionnye processy v nauchnoj srede: sb. st. po materialam nauch.-prakticheskoy konf. Ufa, 2016.Ch. 3. P. 54-56.
 9. Krivonogova A.S., Birman A.R. Analysis of the use of impregnation methods in the technology of production of charcoal // Sovremennyy nauchnyj vestnik. 2013. T. 9, 2. P. 21-28.

10. Krivonogova A.S., Birman A.R. Use of the effectiveness of the method of hydrostatic pressure of an impregnating fluid with an increase in the quality characteristics of wood products // Sovremennyy nauchnyj vestnik. 2013. T. 9, 1. P. 3-10.
 11. Krivonogova A.S. A mathematical model of the process of impregnation of capillary-porous structures with aqueous solutions of peroxide // Science Review. 2015. 7. P. 251-256.
 12. Krivonogova A.S., Birman A.R., Sokolova V.A., Nguen Van Toan, Belonogova N.A. Modeling of the process of impregnation of capillary-porous structures in the production of charcoal sorbents / SPbGLTU // Lesa Rossii: politika, promyshlennost', nauka, obrazovanie: materialy nauch.-tekhnicheskoy konf. SPb., 2016. P. 204-205.
 13. Krivonogova A.S., Birman A.R. Impregnation of capillary-porous structures by the counter-centrifugal method / VGLTA // Aktual'nye napravleniya nauchnyh issledovaniy XXI veka: teoriya i praktika: sb. tr. po materialam mezhdunar. zaoch. nauch.- prakticheskoy konf. Voronezh, 2015. 2, Ch.1 (13-1). P. 236-240.
 14. Krivonogova A.S., Birman A.R., Nguen Van Toan. Development of an experimental technological device for impregnation of capillary-porous bodies // Innovacionnye mekhanizmy resheniya problem nauchnogo razvitiya: sb. st. po materialam nauch.-prakticheskoy konf., 2016. Ufa, 2016. Ch. 3. P. 63-65.
 15. Krivonogova A.S. Perfection of the technology of softwood hardwood preparation for the production of high quality coal: avtoref. dis. ... kand. tekhn. nauk. SPb., 2015. 20 p.
 16. Patyakin V.I., Tishin Yu.G., Bazarov S.M. Technical hydrodynamics of wood. M.: Lesnaya promyshlennost', 1990. 304 p.
 17. Sokolova V.A., Krivonogova A.S., Nguen Van Toan, Birman A.R. Updating installation for the impregnation of capillary-porous bodies // Trudy instituta landshaftnoj arhitektury, stroitel'stva i obrabotki drevesiny / SPbPU Petra Velikogo. SPb., 2016. P. 4-5.
 18. Sokolova V.A., Birman A.R., Belonogova N.A., Krivonogova A.S., Nguen Van Toan. Fuel briquettes of a new configuration // Systems Methods Technologies. 2017. Vyp. 1.(33). P. 97-101.
 19. Sokolova V. A., Birman A.R., Sergeevichev V.V., Krivonogova A.S. Questions of the field of application of modified wood by the method of deep // Materialy vtoroj mezhdunar. nauch.-tekhnicheskoy konf. «Lesa Rossiya: politika, promyshlennost', nauka, obrazovanie». SPb., 2017. T. 3. P. 128-130.
 20. Sokolova V. A., Birman A.R., Belonogova N.A., Krivonogova A.S., Nguen Van Toan. Actual questions of the development of an experimental setup for the impregnation of capillary-porous bodies // Materialy vtoroj mezhdunar. nauch.-tekhnicheskoy konf. «Lesa Rossiya: politika, promyshlennost', nauka, obrazovanie». SPb., 2017. T. 3. P. 93-95.