

## Механизмы в структуре механической колебательной системы: возможности формирования динамических состояний

Q. T. Vuong<sup>1a</sup>, I. V. Kovrigina<sup>2b</sup>, S. V. Eliseev<sup>1c</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>15, Chernyshevskiy St., Irkutsk, Russia  
<sup>2</sup>11, Magistralnaya St., Chita, Russia  
<sup>a</sup>trucvq1990@gmail.com, <sup>b</sup>innabella@mail.ru, <sup>c</sup>eliseev\_s@inbox.ru  
<sup>a</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3026-5301>, <sup>b</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4960-5209>,  
<sup>c</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6876-8786>  
 Received 7.07.2018, accepted 12.08.2018

## Mechanisms in the structure of a mechanical oscillatory system: possibilities of forming dynamic states

Q. T. Vuong<sup>1a</sup>, I. V. Kovrigina<sup>2b</sup>, S. V. Eliseev<sup>1c</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Irkutsk State Transport University; 15, Chernyshevskiy St., Irkutsk, Russia

<sup>2</sup>Transbaikal Institute of Railway Transport of Irkutsk State Transport University; 11, Magistralnaya St., Chita, Russia

<sup>a</sup>trucvq1990@gmail.com, <sup>b</sup>innabella@mail.ru, <sup>c</sup>eliseev\_s@inbox.ru

<sup>a</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3026-5301>, <sup>b</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4960-5209>,

<sup>c</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6876-8786>

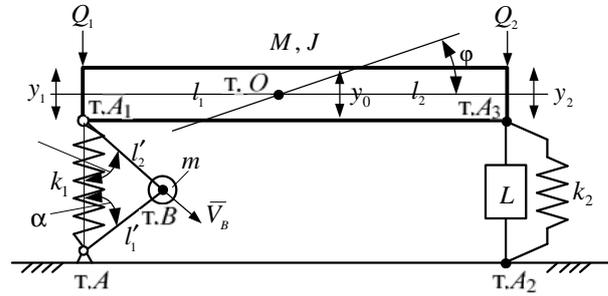
Received 7.07.2018, accepted 12.08.2018

*Providing the conditions for managing the dynamic state of the working bodies of technical objects of technological and transport purposes can be achieved by introducing into the structures of mechanical oscillation systems various mechanisms and devices that realize additional connections. The purpose of the work is to develop a method for controlling the dynamic states of technical objects, considered in the form of mechanical oscillatory systems with several degrees of freedom, by introducing into their structure various mechanisms that affect the dynamic interactions of the system elements. The technology and analytical apparatus of structural mathematical modeling are used. The transfer functions of the system defining the features of its dynamic properties are determined. The solution of the problems is based on the introduction of the transfer functions of inter-partial relations into consideration. The analytical relations determining the necessary dynamic states are obtained under the condition of providing constant values of the ratio of the oscillation amplitude of the points of the working body of the technological vibrating machine. The necessary analytical relations, allowing to estimate the dynamic states, the selection of the necessary parameters and the possibilities of varying the forms of manifestation of the dynamic states, are obtained. The methodological basis of research can be extended to the construction of vibrational fields with other forms of manifestation of the dynamic interactions of the system elements.*

**Keywords:** mechanical oscillatory system; working body; vibrational field; transfer functions; additional ties.

[1-4].

[5-9].



1.

$$1. \quad ( \quad . 1 )$$

[15; 16],  
( )  $y_1$

$$m = ma_0^2, \quad (1)$$

[10-14].

$$a_0 = \frac{i \cos \beta}{\sin \alpha (\cos \alpha + i \cos \beta)}, \quad (2)$$

$$i = \frac{l'_2}{l'_1} -$$

2.

$$T = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{y}_0^2 + \frac{1}{2} J \dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{1}{2} L \dot{y}_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} m a_0^2 \dot{y}_1^2, \quad (3)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} k_1 y_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} k_2 y_2^2. \quad (4)$$

(3), (4)

$y_1, y_2, y_0$  :

$$y_0 = a y_1 + b y_2, \quad \phi = c (y_2 - y_1), \quad y_1 = y_0 - l_1 \phi, \quad (5)$$

$$y_2 = y_0 + l_2 \phi, \quad a = \frac{l_2}{l_1 + l_2}, \quad b = \frac{l_1}{l_1 + l_2}, \quad c = \frac{1}{l_1 + l_2}$$

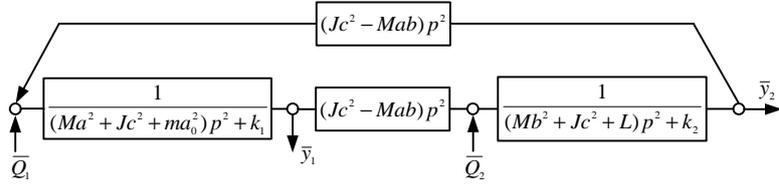
L [4].

[17],

( . 1)

$$\bar{y}_1[(Ma^2 + Jc^2 + ma_0^2)p^2 + k_1] - \bar{y}_2(Jc^2 - Mab)p^2 = \bar{Q}_1, \quad (6) \quad p = j \quad (j = \sqrt{-1});$$

$$\bar{y}_2[(Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L)p^2 + k_2] - \bar{y}_1(Jc^2 - Mab)p^2 = \bar{Q}_2, \quad (7)$$



$$W_{12}(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_2}{\bar{y}_1} = \frac{(Jc^2 - Mab)p^2}{(Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L)p^2 + k_2}. \quad (13)$$

$$W(p) = (Jc^2 - Mab)p^2. \quad (8)$$

$$\bar{Q}_1 \neq 0, \quad \bar{Q}_2 = 0.$$

$$y_1 \quad y_2$$

$$\bar{Q}_2 = \alpha_0 \bar{Q}_1, \quad (14)$$

(14)

$$W_1(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_1}{\bar{Q}_1} = \frac{(Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L)p^2 + k_2}{A(p)}, \quad (9)$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_2}{\bar{Q}_1} = \frac{(Jc^2 - Mab)p^2}{A(p)}, \quad (10) \quad (15)$$

$$A(p) = [(Ma^2 + Jc^2 + ma_0^2)p^2 + k_1] \times [(Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L)p^2 + k_2] - [(Jc^2 - Mab)p^2]^2 \quad (11)$$

$$n_1^2 = \frac{k_1}{Ma^2 + Jc^2 + ma_0^2}, \quad (16)$$

$$n_2^2 = \frac{k_2}{Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L}. \quad (17)$$

$$\bar{Q}_1 \neq 0 \quad (\bar{Q}_2 = 0) \quad (9)$$

$$\omega_1^2 = \frac{k_2}{Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L}; \quad (12)$$

$$\bar{Q}_1 \neq 0, \quad \bar{Q}_2 = 0, \quad \dots$$

$$\bar{Q}_1 \neq 0, \quad \bar{Q}_2 = 0$$

$$\omega_{10}^2 = \frac{k_2}{Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L + \alpha_0(Jc^2 - Mab)}, \quad (18)$$

$$\frac{k_2}{k_1} = \frac{Mb + L}{Ma + ma_0^2}, \quad (27)$$

$$\omega_{20}^2 = \frac{\alpha k_1}{\alpha_0(Ma^2 + Jc^2 + ma_0^2) + Jc^2 - Mab}. \quad (19)$$

(27)

(.1),

$$\frac{\bar{y}_2}{\bar{y}_1} = 1.$$

(27),

$$\omega_{10}^2 = 0 \quad (18) \quad :$$

$$\omega_{10}^2 = \frac{k_2}{Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L}, \quad (20)$$

(23), (24)

$$\bar{y}_2 = 0$$

$$\omega_{20}^2 = 0. \quad (20')$$

$$\omega_{10}^2 = 0, \quad (21)$$

$$\bar{y}_2 = 0$$

$$\omega_{20}^2 = \frac{k_1}{Ma^2 + Jc^2 + ma_0^2}. \quad (21')$$

$$\frac{\bar{y}_2}{\bar{y}_1} = 1$$

$$\bar{y}_1 \quad \bar{y}_2$$

$$\bar{y}_1 \quad \bar{y}_2$$

$$\frac{\bar{y}_2}{\bar{y}_1} = 1.$$

$$\bar{y}_1 \quad \bar{y}_2$$

$$p^2 \quad (0)$$

$$p^2$$

$$\frac{\bar{y}_2}{\bar{y}_1}$$

$$(15) \quad :$$

$$(Mb^2 + Jc^2 + L)p^2 + k_2 + \alpha_0(Jc^2 - Mab)p^2 = \alpha_0[(Ma^2 + Jc^2 + ma_0^2)p^2 + k_1] + (Jc^2 - Mab)p^2 \quad (22)$$

$$(Mb + L)p^2 + k_2 - \alpha_0(Ma + ma_0^2)p^2 - \alpha_0 k_1 = 0. \quad (23)$$

$$[Mb + L - \alpha_0(Ma + ma_0^2)]p^2 + k_2 - \alpha_0 k_1 = 0, \quad (24)$$

$$\alpha_0 = \frac{Mb + L}{Ma + ma_0^2}, \quad (25) \quad \alpha_0 = \frac{k_2}{k_1}. \quad (26)$$

$$( \quad , m \quad L),$$

$$(a_0).$$

1. Panovko G.Ya. Dynamic of vibrational technological processes: monogr. M., Izhevsk: NIC «Regulyarnaya i haoticheskaya dinamika», In-t komp'yuternyh issledovaniy, 2006. 176 p.

2. Kopylov Yu.R. Dynamic of the processes of vibro-impact hardening. Voronezh: Nauchnaya kniga, 2011. 568 p.

3. Blekhman I.I. Vibration mechanic. M.: Nauka, 1994. 394 p.

4. Eliseev A.V., Sel'vinskij V.V., Eliseev S.V. Dynamics of vibrational interactions of elements of technological systems with allowance for non-retentive links. Novosibirsk: Nauka, 2015. 332 p.

5. Eliseev S.V., Lukyanov A.V., Reznik Yu.N., Khomenko A.P. Dynamics of mechanical systems with additional ties. Irkutsk: Irkutsk State University, 2006. 315 p.

6. Eliseev S.V., Reznik Yu.N., Homenko A.P., Zasyadko A.A. Dynamical synthesis in generalized problems of vibration protection and vibration isolation of technical objects. Irkutsk: Izd-vo IGU, 2008. 523 p.

7. Clarence W. Vibration. Fundamentals and Practice. Boca Raton, London, New York, Washington, D.C.: CRC Press, 2000. 957 p.

8. Karnovsky I.A., Lebed E. Theory of vibration protection. Switzerland: Springer, 2016. 708 p.

9. Stepanov V.M., Do N.I. Generalized mathematical model of vibrating screen // Izvestiya Tula State University. Technical sciences. 2011. Vyp. 6., Ch. 1. P. 246-251.

10. Franchuk V.P. Engineering methods for calculating and selecting the dynamic parameters of vibrating screens, conveyors, feeders // Dnepropetrovsk: Zbagachennya korisnih kopolin. Naukovo-tekhnichnij zbirnik. 2001. 12 (53). P. 126-143.

11. Dyatchin V.Z., Lshenko V.I., Franchuk V.P. Improvement of screens for the mining industry // Metall Inform. 2017. 32-33. P. 12-15.

12. Usenko N.A., Fam H.H., Sviridov A.A. Structural and mathematical sythesis many massenet vibrating charging devices with separate excitation of vibrations // Izvestiya Tula State University. Technical sciences. 2015. Vyp. 4. P. 52-60.

13. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

14. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

15. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

16. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

17. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

13. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

14. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

15. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

16. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

17. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International conference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST'18). Niagara-Falls, Canada. June 7-9 2018, . 112-1 – 112-9.

*References*

1. Panovko G.Ya. Dynamic of vibrational technological processes: monogr. M., Izhevsk: NIC «Regulyarnaya i haoticheskaya dinamika», In-t komp'yuternyh issledovaniy, 2006. 176 p.

2. Kopylov Yu.R. Dynamic of the processes of vibro-impact hardening. Voronezh: Nauchnaya kniga, 2011. 568 p.

3. Blekhman I.I. Vibration mechanic. M.: Nauka, 1994. 394 p.

4. Eliseev A.V., Sel'vinskij V.V., Eliseev S.V. Dynamics of vibrational interactions of elements of technological systems with allowance for non-retentive links. Novosibirsk: Nauka, 2015. 332 p.

5. Eliseev S.V., Lukyanov A.V., Reznik Yu.N., Khomenko A.P. Dynamics of mechanical systems with additional ties. Irkutsk: Irkutsk State University, 2006. 315 p.

6. Eliseev S.V., Reznik Yu.N., Homenko A.P., Zasyadko A.A. Dynamical synthesis in generalized problems of vibration protection and vibration isolation of technical objects. Irkutsk: Izd-vo IGU, 2008. 523 p.

7. Clarence W. Vibration. Fundamentals and Practice. Boca Raton, London, New York, Washington, D.C.: CRC Press, 2000. 957 p.

8. Karnovsky I.A., Lebed E. Theory of vibration protection. Switzerland: Springer, 2016. 708 p.

9. Stepanov V.M., Do N.I. Generalized mathematical model of vibrating screen // Izvestiya Tula State University. Technical sciences. 2011. Vyp. 6., Ch. 1. P. 246-251.

10. Franchuk V.P. Engineering methods for calculating and selecting the dynamic parameters of vibrating screens, conveyors, feeders // Dnepropetrovsk: Zbagachennya korisnih kopolin. Naukovo-tekhnichnij zbirnik. 2001. 12 (53). P. 126-143.

11. Dyatchin V.Z., Lshenko V.I., Franchuk V.P. Improvement of screens for the mining industry // Metall Inform. 2017. 32-33. P. 12-15.

12. Usenko N.A., Fam H.H., Sviridov A.A. Structural and mathematical sythesis many massenet vibrating charging devices with separate excitation of vibrations // Izvestiya Tula State University. Technical sciences. 2015. Vyp. 4. P. 52-60.

13. Bograd A., Nerubenko G., Nerubenko S. Energy Harvesting in vehicle's drive // Proceeding of the 2-nd International con-

ference of Energy Harvesting, Storage, and Transfers (EHST' 18). Niagara Falls, Canada. June 7-9. 2018, P. 112-1-112-9.

14. Antipov V.I., Dencov N.N., Koshelev A.V. Dynamics of a parametrically excited vibrating machine with an isotropic elastic system // Fundamental research. 2014. 8., CH. 5. P. 1037-1042.

15. Homenko A.P., Artyunin A.I., Parshuta E.A., Kaimov E.V. Mechanisms in elastic oscillatory systems: peculiarities of dynamic properties, tasks of vibration protection of machines, devices and equipment. Irkutsk, 2013. 187 p. Dep. v VINITI RAN 15.08.2013, 243 - V 2013.

16. Belokobyl'skij S.V., Mamaev L.A., Kashuba V.B., Sitov I.S. Vibrating technological machine with controlled dynamic state for surface treatment of elastoviscoplastic environments // Modern High Technologies. 2009. 1. P. 5.

17. Eliseev S.V., Artyunin A.I. Applied theory of oscillations in problems of dynamic of linear mechanical systems. Novosibirsk: Nauka, 2016. 459p.