

Исследование размола волокнистых материалов в ножевых машинах с учетом износа гарнитуры

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Study of fibrous materials grinding in knife machines taking into account the wear of the headset

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Knife grinders are the main technological equipment for grinding fibrous materials in the pulp and paper industry. It is in these machines that the basic properties of paper and cardboard are laid. The article makes an attempt to apply the theory of contact to a grinding set with regard to its wear and tear. As a model of fibrous materials in the liquid friction of the headset, the Kelvin-Voigt model is used. Viscoelastic properties of the material of the headset and the grinded fibrous material have a significant effect on the formation of the surface relief of the headset when worn. The form of wear of the knives of the mill's headset depends on the following complexes: tribotechnical properties of the headset material; relation of relaxation time and the consequences of fibrous interlayer; the ratio of the time of action of the knives of the headset in one period to the time of the consequences of the fibrous interlayer. Based on the results of calculations, a graph of the shape of the surface of the headset is constructed in the steady-state wear mode. The factors affecting the form of wear, the depth and amplitude of the head surface cavities are shown. The theoretically and experimentally confirmed steady-state shape of the worn out surface of the headset is obtained. The coefficient of friction between the rotor and the stator is investigated, the influence of the headset and the properties of the fibrous layer on this coefficient is shown. New designs of grinding machines using rolling friction in the grinding zone are proposed. The designs of these machines are protected by patents of the Russian Federation.

Keywords: mills; fibrous material; knife tackle; knife; pressure; contact; grinding; forces; wear.

[1; 2].

[2-5].

[2; 3; 12-20 [6-11 .].

[21-26].

\vec{V} (. 1).

$f(x, z)$.

l (x', y', z') . 1.

$t=0$
 y', x'

(x, y, z)
 \vec{V}

$$f(x, z) = h_0/2 + \sum_{j=1}^n (1-h_0/h_{pj})h_{pj} \quad x_j, z_j, z \in (0, r)$$

$$x \in (0, l),$$

$$x_{j,z_j} = (x, z - x_j, z_j) - [x, z - x_j, z_j - (a+b)_j, j]; (x, z)$$

$$j- \quad , (a+b)_j; j- \quad -$$

$$j- \quad ; h_0- \quad , h_j$$

$$j- \quad ; n- \quad ; r- \quad -$$

$$w(x, z) = + f(x, z), (x, z) \in \Omega ,$$

$$w(x, z) -$$

$$p(x, z)$$

$$(-a(z), b(z)) :$$

$$p(x, z) = 0, (x, z) \notin \Omega, p(-a(z)) = p(b(z)) = 0. (1)$$

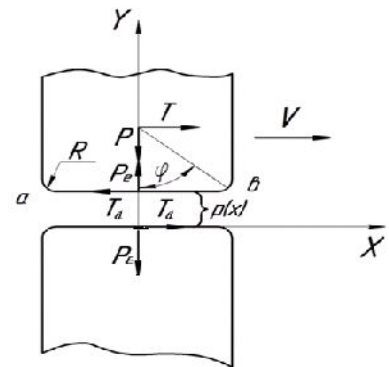
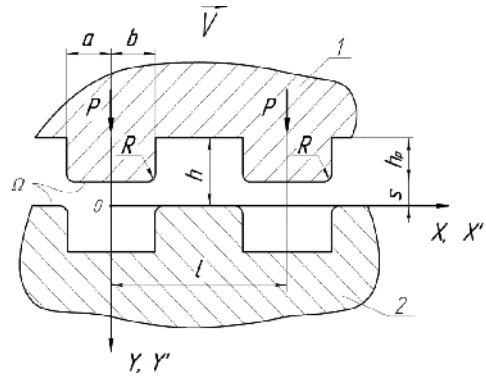
$$w(x, z) = w(x+l, z), \quad p(x, z) = p(x+l, z).$$

$$\iint_{\Omega} p(x, z) dx dz = P,$$

P —

[27].

. 2. T_d, P —



. 2.

$(a+b)$

[27]:

$$\hat{P} = 2 \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta \hat{z} \int_{-\hat{a}_j}^{\hat{b}_j} \hat{p}_j(\hat{x}, \hat{z}_j) \cos \varphi(\hat{x}) d\hat{x}$$

$$\hat{T}_d = 2 \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta \hat{z} \int_{-\hat{a}_j}^{\hat{b}_j} \hat{p}_j(\hat{x}, \hat{z}_j) \sin \varphi(\hat{x}) d\hat{x} (2)$$

$$\hat{M} = \iint_{\Omega} \hat{x} \hat{p}(\hat{x}, \hat{z}) d\hat{x} d\hat{z},$$

N —

; $-\hat{a}_j, \hat{b}_j -$ j

$\Delta \hat{z}; \hat{p}_j(\hat{x}, \hat{z}_j) -$

; $\hat{x}, \hat{z} -$

$$\mu = \widehat{T}_d / \widehat{P} .$$

$$\gamma_{x'y'} + T_\varepsilon \frac{\partial \gamma_{x'y'}}{\partial t} = \frac{1+\nu}{E} \left(\tau_{x'y'} + T_\sigma \frac{\partial \tau_{x'y'}}{\partial t} \right),$$

[28]: $\frac{\partial \omega(x,t)}{\partial t} = K_\omega(x) \left(\frac{p(x,t)}{\tilde{p}} \right)^\alpha$, (3) $E - ; \nu - ; \frac{T_\varepsilon E}{T_\sigma} - ; \frac{1}{T_\varepsilon} - ; T_\varepsilon \triangleright T_\sigma .$

$K_\omega(x) - ; p - ; \omega(x,t) - ; \varepsilon'_{ij} + T_\varepsilon \frac{\partial \varepsilon'_{ij}}{\partial t} = \varepsilon_{ij} - T_\varepsilon V \frac{\partial \varepsilon_{ij}}{\partial x} = \varepsilon_{ij}^*$, (4) $\sigma'_{ij} + T_\sigma \frac{\partial \sigma'_{ij}}{\partial t} = \sigma_{ij} - T_\sigma V \frac{\partial \sigma_{ij}}{\partial x} = \sigma_{ij}^*$, $u_j - T_\varepsilon V \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x} = u_i^*$, $p(x) - T_\delta V \frac{\partial p(x)}{\partial x} = p^*(x) .$

$u_y(x,t) + \omega(x,t) = D(t)$, (5) $u_y(x,t) - ; D(t) - ; l (. 1) y = 0 - ; P(t) = \int_0^l p(x,t) dx .$ (6) $u_y^*(x) = A[p^*(x)] .$ (7) (3)-(5), (7) -

$(, 0) = (0)/l x \in (-\infty, +\infty) .$ $f(x, t) = p(x, t) .$ $f(x, 0) = 0 .$ $f(x, t) \rightarrow \infty .$ (8) $\frac{\partial \omega(x,t)}{\partial t} = D_\infty ,$ (9) $p_\infty(t) = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} p(x,t) .$ (8) (9) -

$\varepsilon_{x'} + T_\varepsilon \frac{\partial \varepsilon_{x'}}{\partial t} = \frac{1-\nu^2}{E} \left(\sigma_{x'} + T_\sigma \frac{\partial \sigma_{x'}}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\nu(1+\nu)}{E} \left(\sigma_{y'} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{y'}}{\partial t} T_\sigma \right)$, (22): $\varepsilon_{y'} + T_\varepsilon \frac{\partial \varepsilon_{y'}}{\partial t} = \frac{1-\nu^2}{E} \left(\sigma_{y'} + T_\sigma \frac{\partial \sigma_{y'}}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\nu(1+\nu)}{E} \left(\sigma_{x'} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{x'}}{\partial t} T_\sigma \right)$ (6) (3)-(5), (7). [23] $A[p(x)] -$

$p_\infty(x) u_y^\infty(x) K_\omega(x) .$ $A[p(x)] -$

$\varepsilon_{x'} + T_\varepsilon \frac{\partial \varepsilon_{x'}}{\partial t} = \frac{1-\nu^2}{E} \left(\sigma_{x'} + T_\sigma \frac{\partial \sigma_{x'}}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\nu(1+\nu)}{E} \left(\sigma_{y'} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{y'}}{\partial t} T_\sigma \right)$ (6) (3)-(5), (7). [23] $A[p(x)] -$

(13)

$t \rightarrow \infty$, (17):

$u_y^\infty(x)$,

$$u_y^\infty(x) - T_\varepsilon V \frac{\partial u_y^\infty(x)}{\partial x} = A \left[p_\infty(x) - T_\sigma V \frac{\partial p_\infty(x)}{\partial x} \right]. \quad (10)$$

$$\varphi(x) = A[p_\infty(x)] = \int_0^l K(\xi - x) p_\infty(\xi) d\xi. \quad (11)$$

$$A[p_\infty(x)] = \int_0^l K(\xi - x) p_\infty(\xi) d\xi. \quad (12)$$

(10) :

$$u_y^\infty(x) = \frac{1}{T_\varepsilon V \left(e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} - 1 \right)} \int_0^l \left[\varphi(x+\chi) - T_\sigma V \frac{\partial \varphi(x+\chi)}{\partial x} \right] e^{\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} d\chi. \quad (13)$$

$$\int_0^l \frac{\partial \varphi(x+\chi)}{\partial \chi} e^{\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} d\chi = \left(e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} - 1 \right) \varphi(x) + \frac{1}{T_\varepsilon V} \int_0^l \varphi(x+\chi) e^{\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} d\chi. \quad (14)$$

(14) (13)

$$u_y^\infty(x) = \frac{T_\sigma}{T_\varepsilon} \varphi(x) + \frac{e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}}}{T_\varepsilon V \left(e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} - 1 \right)} \left(1 - \frac{T_\sigma}{T_\varepsilon} \right) \int_0^l \varphi(x+\chi) e^{\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} d\chi. \quad (15)$$

$$\varphi(x+l) = \varphi(x), \quad (16):$$

$$u_y^\infty(x) = \frac{T_\sigma}{T_\varepsilon} \varphi(x) - \frac{e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}}}{\left(e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} - 1 \right)} \left(1 - \frac{T_\sigma}{T_\varepsilon} \right) \times \left[\varphi(x+l) e^{-\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} - \varphi(x) - \int_0^l e^{-\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} \frac{\partial \varphi(x+\chi)}{\partial \chi} d\chi \right] = \varphi(x) + \frac{e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}}}{\left(e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} - 1 \right)} \left(1 - \frac{T_\sigma}{T_\varepsilon} \right) \int_0^l e^{-\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} \frac{\partial \varphi(x+\chi)}{\partial \chi} d\chi. \quad (16)$$

$$u_y^\infty(x) = \varphi(x) + \frac{1}{e^{\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} - 1} \left(1 - \frac{T_\sigma}{T_\varepsilon} \right) \times \int_0^l K(\xi - (x-\chi)) \frac{\partial p_\infty(\xi)}{\partial \xi} e^{-\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} d\xi d\chi. \quad (17)$$

(17).

$\varphi(x)$

$\frac{T_\sigma}{T_\varepsilon}$

(17)

$K_\omega(x)$

$$K_\omega(x) = \begin{cases} K_{\omega 1}, & x \in [nl, a+nl] \\ K_{\omega 2}, & x \notin [nl, a+nl] \end{cases}, \quad (18)$$

$K_{\omega 1} \quad K_{\omega 2}$ —

$[nl+a, (n+1)l]$,

$(K_{\omega 1} \triangleright K_{\omega 2})$.

$t \rightarrow \infty$

(3):

$$p_\infty(x) = \begin{cases} p_1 = \tilde{p} \left(\frac{D_\infty}{K_{\omega 1}} \right)^{1/\alpha}, & x \in [nl, a+nl] \\ p_2 = \tilde{p} \left(\frac{D_\infty}{K_{\omega 2}} \right)^{1/\alpha}, & x \notin [nl, a+nl] \end{cases}. \quad (19)$$

и ж
 ξ В (17):

$$\int_0^l \frac{p(\zeta)}{K(\zeta - (x+\chi))} e^{-\frac{\chi}{T_\varepsilon V}} d\chi = e^{-\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} \left\{ (a - (x+\chi)) (p_2 - p_1) + ((l - \chi)) (p_2 - p_1) \right\} = p e^{-\frac{l}{T_\varepsilon V}} [(a - (x+\chi)) - (x+\chi)]$$

$$p = p_2 - p_1.$$

$K(\xi - x)$

[26]:

$$K(\xi - x) = -\frac{2(1-\nu^2)}{\pi E} \ln 2 \left| \sin \frac{\pi(\xi - x)}{l} \right|. \quad (21) \quad (11), (19)-(21): \quad (17)$$

$$u_y^\infty(x) = -\frac{2(1-\nu^2)}{E} \left\{ \int_0^a p_1 \ln 2 \left| \sin \frac{(\xi - x)}{l} \right| d\xi + \int_a^l p_2 \ln 2 \left| \sin \frac{(\xi - x)}{l} \right| d\xi + \frac{e^{\frac{l}{T\varepsilon V}}}{\left(e^{\frac{l}{T\varepsilon V}} - 1 \right)} \right. \quad (22)$$

$$\left. \cdot \left(1 - \frac{T\sigma}{T\varepsilon} \right) \Delta p \int_0^l e^{-\frac{\chi}{T\varepsilon V}} \left[\ln 2 \left| \sin \frac{(a - (x + \chi))}{l} \right| - \ln 2 \left| \sin \frac{-(x + \chi)}{l} \right| \right] d\chi \right\}. \quad (18)$$

$t \rightarrow \infty$: $f(x) = u_y^\infty(x)$. (23)

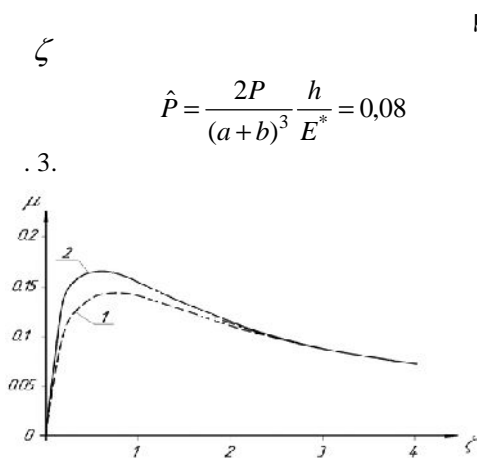
$$p_1 = \frac{p_\infty m^{1/\alpha}}{(1 - \hat{a} m_1) l'} \quad p_2 = \frac{p_\infty}{(1 - \hat{a} m_1) l'} \quad (25)$$

$$\hat{x} = \frac{x}{l}, \quad \hat{\chi} = \frac{\chi}{l}, \quad \hat{\xi} = \frac{\xi}{l}, \quad \hat{a} = \frac{a}{l}, \quad m = \frac{K_{\omega 2}}{K_{\omega 1}}, \quad \zeta = \frac{l}{T\varepsilon V},$$

$$\gamma = \frac{T\sigma}{T\varepsilon}. \quad (24)$$

$$f(\hat{x}) = -\left[\frac{E}{2(1-\nu^2)P} \left\{ \frac{m^{1/a} \hat{a}}{(1 - \hat{a} m_1)^0} \ln 2 \left| \sin \left(\hat{\xi} - \hat{x} \right) \right| d\hat{\xi} + \frac{1}{(1 - \hat{a} m_1) \hat{a}} \ln 2 \left| \sin \left(\hat{\xi} - \hat{x} \right) \right| d\hat{\xi} + \frac{e^\zeta}{\left(e^\zeta - 1 \right)} \right. \right. \quad (26)$$

$$\left. \cdot \left(1 - \frac{m}{(1 - \hat{a} m_1)^0} e^{-\zeta \hat{\chi}} \left[\ln 2 \left| \sin \left(\hat{a} - (\hat{x} + \hat{\chi}) \right) \right| - \ln 2 \left| \sin \left(\hat{x} + \hat{\chi} \right) \right| \right] d\hat{\chi} \right\} \right]$$



. 3.

$$\mu \quad \zeta : 1 -$$

$$\frac{l}{a+b} = 2; 2 -$$

$$\frac{l}{a+b} = 6$$

[31; 32].

: \hat{a}, m —
; —

$$T_{\sigma} \quad T_{\delta}$$

$$; \zeta = \left(\frac{l}{V}\right) / T_{\delta} \text{ —}$$

T_{δ}

[33; 34].
(26).

(. 4).

$$10^{-2} < \zeta < 10^2 .$$

ζ

ζ

).

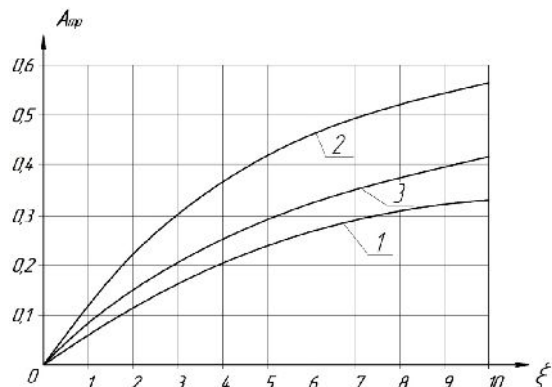
$$\frac{f_{\infty}(\hat{x})}{\hat{x}} \frac{2E}{2(1-v^2)P} = \frac{m_1}{(1-\hat{a}m_1)} \left[\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2 \sin n \hat{a} \sin n(\hat{a}-2\hat{x}) + e^{-(1-\hat{a})} \ln \left| \frac{\sin(\hat{a}-(\hat{x}+1))}{\sin(\hat{x}+1)} \right|}{(e-1)} \right. \\ \left. - \ln \left| \frac{\sin(\hat{a}-\hat{x})}{\sin \hat{x}} \right| + \frac{e^{-\hat{a}}}{0} \ln \left| \frac{\sin(\hat{a}-(\hat{x}+1))}{\sin(\hat{x}+1)} \right| \right]$$

$A_{mp} \quad f_{\infty}(x)$

. 5

$f_{\infty}(x) \quad \zeta$

\hat{a} .



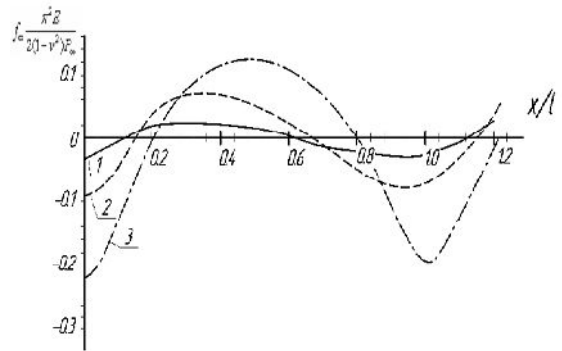
. 5.

ζ

$$m_1 = 0,3, \gamma = 10^{-3} : 1 - \hat{a} = 0,2; \quad 2 - \hat{a} = 0,5; \quad 3 - \hat{a} = 0,8$$

$f_{\infty}(x)$.

$$\frac{\partial f_{\infty}(\hat{x})}{\partial \hat{x}} \frac{\pi^2 E}{2(1-v^2)P_{\infty}} = 0 .$$



. 4.

$$m_1 = 0,3, \quad \hat{a} = 0,2, \quad \gamma = 10^{-3} : 1 - \zeta = 1;$$

$$2, \zeta = 3; \quad 3 - \zeta = 10$$

$f_{\infty}(\hat{x})$

:

A_{mp}

$10^{-3} l/T$

$10^3 l/T$

$V=l/T$

1.

, 2002. 440 .

2.

, 2006. 696 .

3.

, 1991. 216 .

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