

Размещение тепловой электростанции в районе с децентрализованным электроснабжением с учетом многих критериев

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Hierarchy Process,

AHP (Analytic

Location of a thermal power plant in a district with decentralized electricity supply taking into account many criteria

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The article deals with the tasks associated with making decisions on the location of power plants. One of the stages, the choice of the location, is the most difficult due to the influence of such factors as multicriteria, high degree of uncertainty of information, weak structuredness. Particularly complicating the choice of the location is the need for preliminary decision-making on further issues, such as site selection and station capacity. To determine the best location of the power plant, a multicriterial task is formulated with the identification of two levels of alternatives - location and options for the implementation of the power plant. In view of the fact that the conditions for analyzing alternatives of the two levels differ, it is proposed to apply two methods of multicriteria analysis. A two-level multicriteria analysis of alternatives is proposed using the multi-criteria utility theory method and the hierarchy analysis method. An example of choosing a location for a thermal power plant (TPP) in an area with decentralized electricity supply is given. For this purpose, the goals and criteria of the choice task are determined on two levels of analysis. A description of the criteria characterizing the objectives, as well as a description of each TPP location, is given. Attention is also paid to the application of the multicriterion utility theory method to the case of determining a one-criterion value function of a nonmonotonic species in the context of searching for the "optimal" capacity of a thermal power plant. In this case, the decision-maker assigns an estimate of the value to each capacity option on the basis of available information on existing and prospective loads. Further analysis is performed using the AHP (Analytic Hierarchy Process) method, matrices of pair comparisons of alternatives and criteria are given. In conclusion, the results are discussed, the influence of individual factors on the result of the comparison is considered.

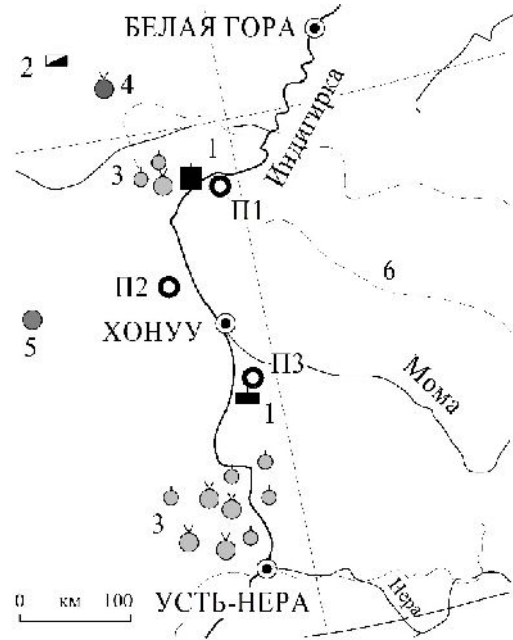
Keywords: multi-attribute analysis; multi-attribute utility theory; analytic hierarchy process; power plant location.

2030

[1, 2].

[3-7]

[5-7].



- 1. — ; 1 —
- 2 — ; 2 —
- 3 — ; 3 —
- 4 — ; 4 —
- 5 — ; 5 —
- 6 — ; 6 —

[3-7].

MAUT (*Multi-Attribute Utility Theory*,)

AHP (*Analytic Hierarchy Process*,)

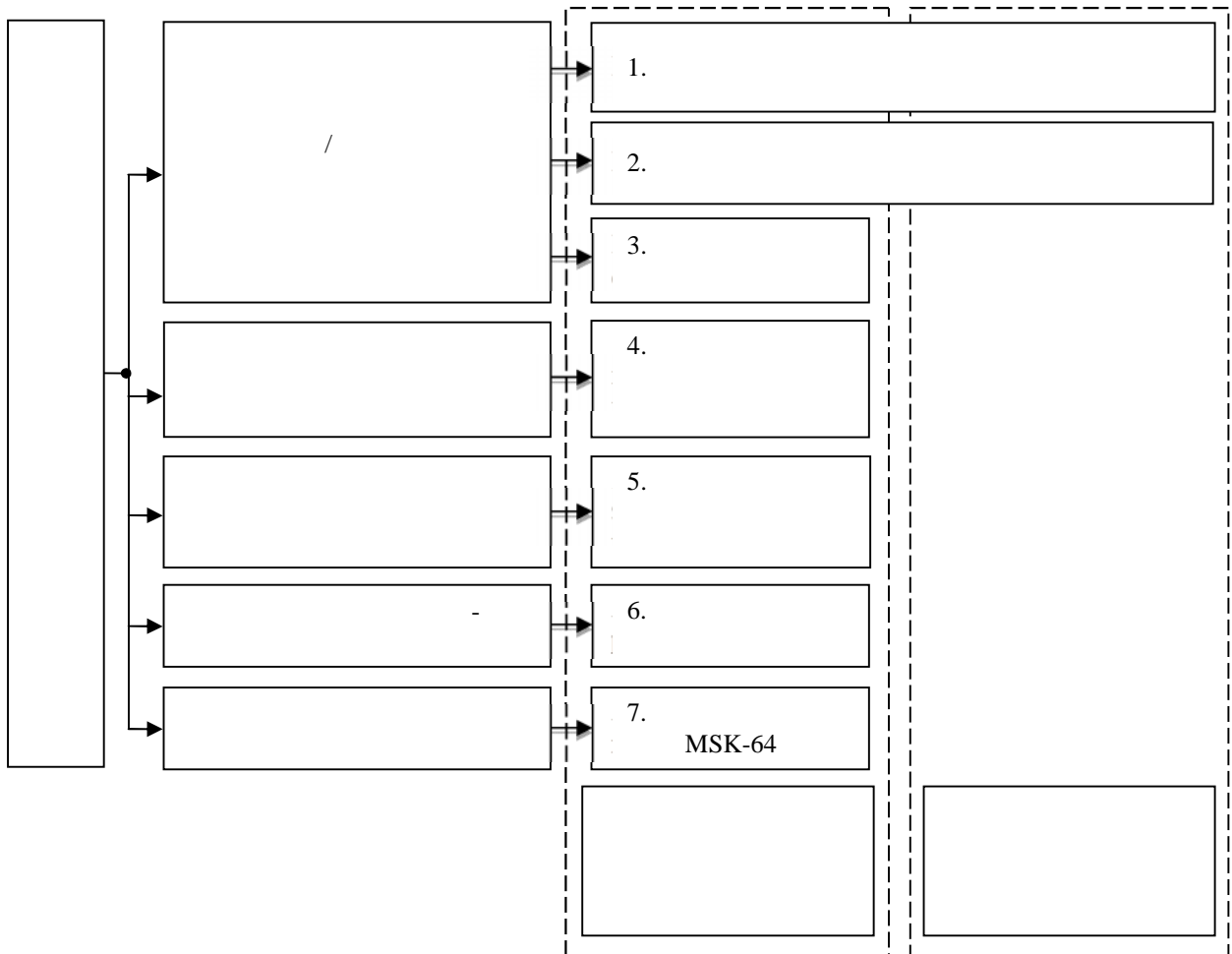
[8].

[1, 2].

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[9].

« ... » (1)

« ... » (2) [10, 11]:

$$u(y) = u(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n) = \sum_{i=1}^n k_i u_i(y_i), \quad (1)$$

$$ku(y) + 1 = ku(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n) + 1 = \prod_{i=1}^n [kk_i u_i(y_i) + 1]. \quad (2)$$

« ... » $u_i(y_i)$ — ; y_i ; k , k_i —

« ... » $u(y)$

(...) $v(y)$.

(3) [10, 11]:

$$v(y) = v(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n) = \sum_{i=1}^n k_i v_i(y_i), \quad (3)$$

« ... » $v_i(y_i)$ —

« ... » (...)

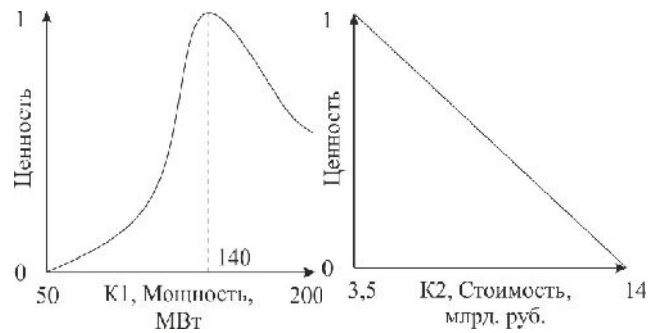
« ... » (...)

« ... » (1,

2), (...), .3.

« ... » MSK-

64».



.3.

1. —

« ... »

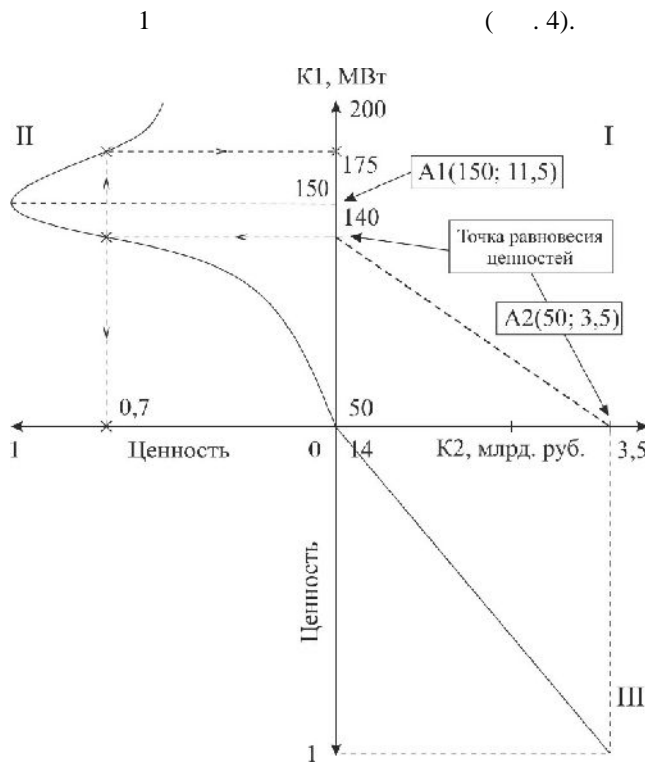
«1».

MAUT. [5–7]

(...)

MAUT [10–12].

() , -) . »). 1 2 (« 0,7, -) . II), 2 (III) 1 (- 1 0,7 - 140 175 ; - 150 200 - 50 200 - MAUT. () , [10, 11, 14] (3) () (. 1). I () , -) . () 2 1 0,07 [13]. 1 (. 4).



1	100	7	0,373
	135	9,45	0,548
	150	10,5	0,726
	180	12,6	0,453
2	50	3,5	0,412
	110	7,7	0,381
	140	9,8	0,618
3	170	11,9	0,573
	50	3,5	0,412
	125	8,75	0,437
	175	12,25	0,513
	200	14	0,314

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	1
	3
	5
	7
	9

AHP

$= (1, 2, \dots, n)$
[15; 16]:

$$w_i = \sqrt[n]{\prod_{j=1}^n a_{ij}}, \quad (4)$$

$i =$

$i; a_{ij} =$

$i, j; n =$

w_i

v_{ij}

$$w_i = \frac{\lambda_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i}, \quad (5)$$

:

$$V_j = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i v_{ij}, \quad (6)$$

$V_j =$
 $i =$

$v_{ij} =$ $j =$

$w_i =$
 $i =$

. 3-11.

2.

1 «

», 2 «

» 5 «

».

4 «

» 6 «

».

2

3

1

	1	2	3	
1	1	2	4	0,571
2	0,5	1	2	0,286
3	0,25	0,5	1	0,143

4

2

	1	2	3	
1	1	0,333	4	0,304
2	3	1	3	0,575
3	0,25	0,333	1	0,121

5

3

	1	2	3	
1	1	3	0,5	0,309
2	0,333	1	0,2	0,109
3	2	5	1	0,582

6

4

	1	2	3	
1	1	0,2	0,333	0,105
2	5	1	3	0,637
3	3	0,333	1	0,258

7

5

	1	2	3	
1	1	0,333	0,5	0,163
2	3	1	2	0,540
3	2	0,5	1	0,297

8

6

	1	2	3	
1	1	3	0,5	0,309
2	0,333	1	0,2	0,109
3	2	5	1	0,582

9

7

	1	2	3	
1	1	0,333	1	0,200
2	3	1	3,003	0,600
3	1	0,333	1	0,200

1- 7

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	1	1	3	3	2	1	1	0,204
2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	0,165
3	0,333	0,5	1	0,5	0,333	1	1	0,081
4	0,333	0,5	2	1	0,5	1	2	0,116
5	0,5	1	3	2	1	2	3	0,204
6	1	1	1	1	0,5	1	2	0,135
7	1	1	1	0,5	0,333	0,5	1	0,095

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AHP

	1	2	3
	0,298	0,418	0,284

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1. / - 2030 ;
2. . 2010. 184 .
3. / . , 2016. 180 .
4. . 2013. 2. . 118-127.
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