

## Экспериментальная модель и результаты исследований процессов термоэлектрического преобразования

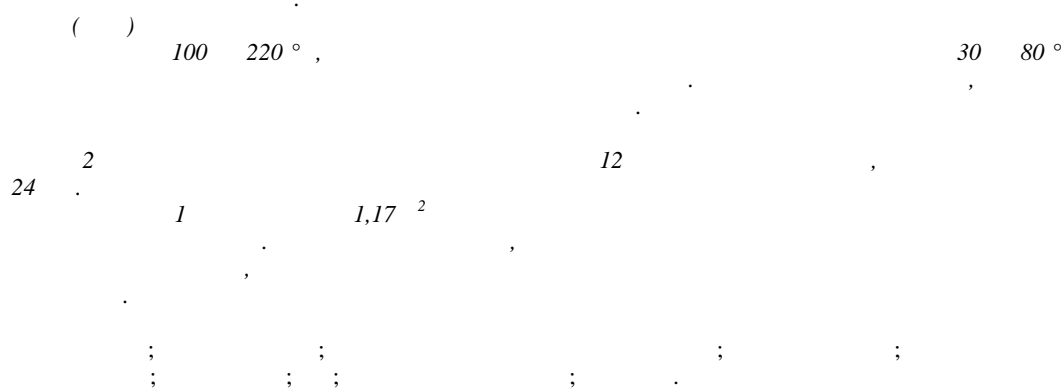
... <sup>a</sup>, ... <sup>b</sup>, ... <sup>c</sup>, ... <sup>d</sup>

<sup>a</sup>ivansys@istu.edu, <sup>b</sup>ziminati@istu.edu, <sup>c</sup>crist2003@mail.ru, <sup>d</sup>baizile94@gmail.com

<sup>a</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8561-5383>, <sup>b</sup><http://orcid.org/0000-0001-6301-1901>,

<sup>c</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4755-3644>, <sup>d</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1445-667X>  
28.03.2018, 4.05.2018

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## Experimental model and results of studies of thermoelectric conversion processes

I.A. Sysoev<sup>a</sup>, T.I. Sysoeva<sup>b</sup>, N.N. Ivanov<sup>c</sup>, S. Sukhanov<sup>d</sup>

National Research Irkutsk State Technical University; 83, Lermontov St., Irkutsk, Russia

<sup>a</sup>ivansys@istu.edu, <sup>b</sup>ziminati@istu.edu, <sup>c</sup>crist2003@mail.ru, <sup>d</sup>baizile94@gmail.com

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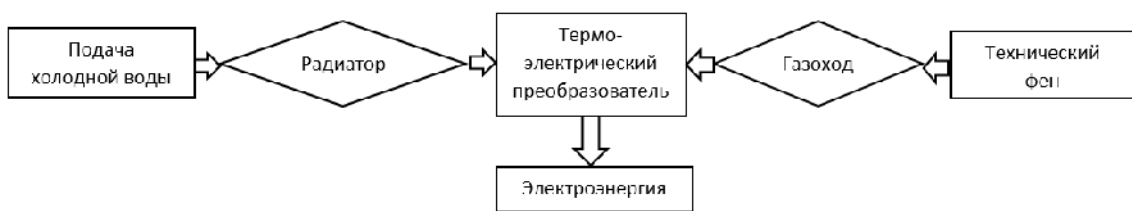
<sup>c</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4755-3644>, <sup>d</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1445-667X>

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*In this paper, studies are presented on the development of efficient methods for utilizing heat from process gases in the production of aluminum. Methods of mathematical modeling and experimental measurements were used. The necessity of using shell-and-tube heat exchangers in aluminum flue gas systems for the utilization of thermal energy is described. To conduct research on the optimum operating conditions of a thermoelectric transducer (TET) and to create experimental conditions, a model of a gas flue section was created with a temperature range on the surface from 100 to 220 °C provided by a cooling source with a temperature of 30 to 80 °C to determine the temperature difference between the surfaces of the thermoelectric module. The results confirming the feasibility of using TET for heat energy recovery have been achieved. It is proved expedient to use TETs for the purpose of heat recuperation and power generation for technological needs. Based on the power value of 2 W from 1 module and, taking into account the use of 12 modules in the TET, the average power of one TET was 24 W. The required surface area of the gas flue section for conversion of thermal energy into electricity with an output of 1 kW will be 1.17 m<sup>2</sup>, excluding the area of switching TETs among themselves and further connection to the water supply system. In flue gas systems, where there is a sufficient amount of heat energy, which has to be utilized, it is possible to use TETs to generate electricity for technological needs.*

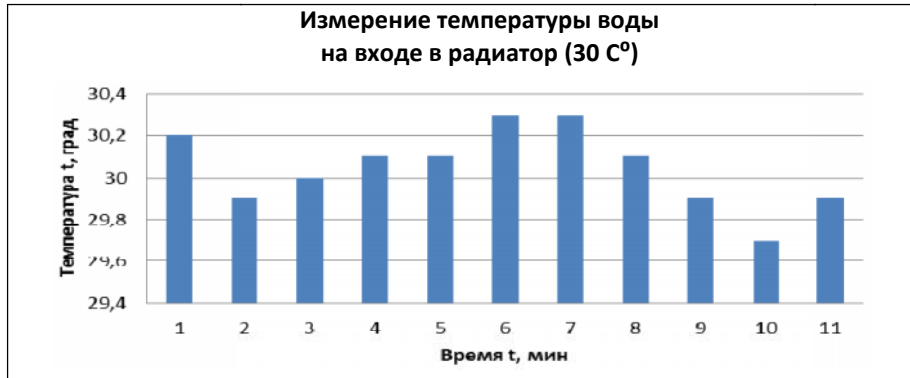
**Key words:** electrolyzer; automation; recycling waste heat; heat exchanger; modeling; thermoelectric transducer; voltage; current; environmental assessment; fluorides.

( ) , 3 , 150–200 ° . [6]. 50 50 , 700 [7–18]. 3 , 19–25]. 100 220 ° 9 / . ( ) . ( ) 100 200 ° , 30 80 ° -8. Bosch GHG 660 50 38. 660 ° ; Testo 410-2; -8- UTM 1804; UTM 1804. . 1.



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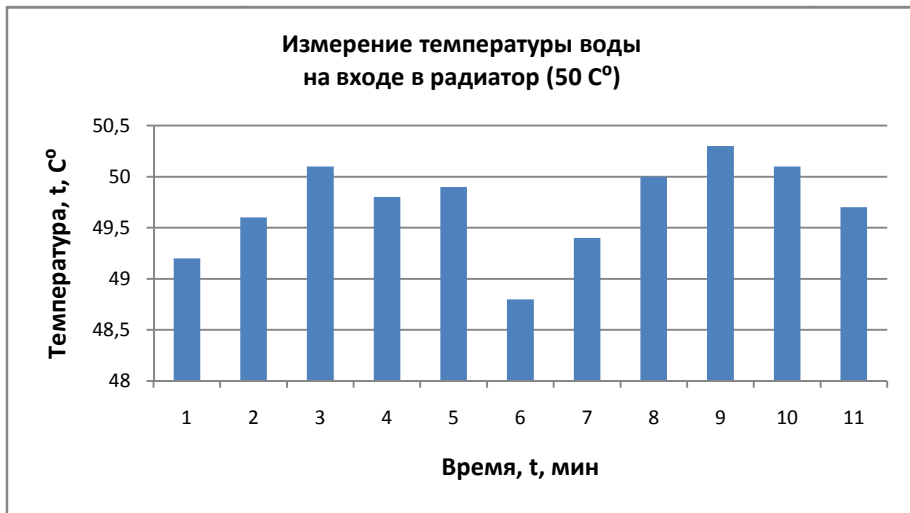
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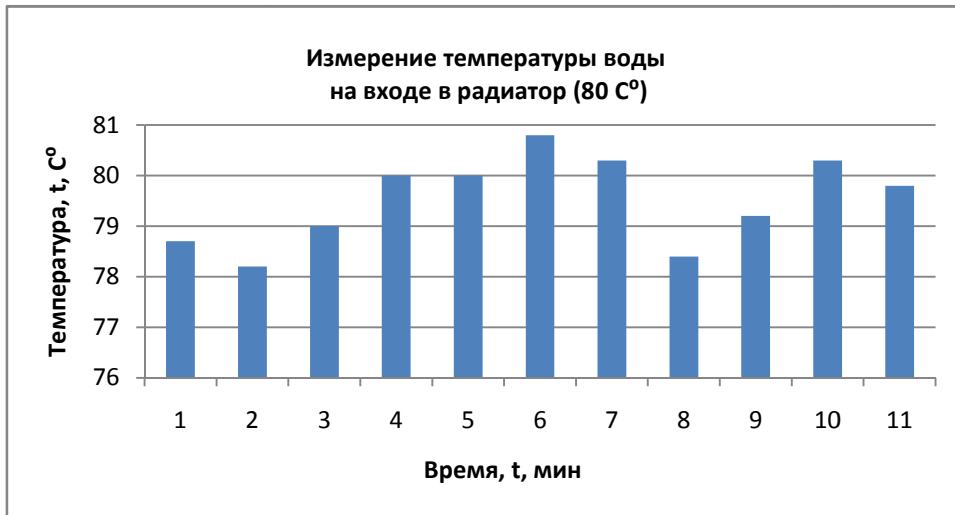
30 °



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50 °



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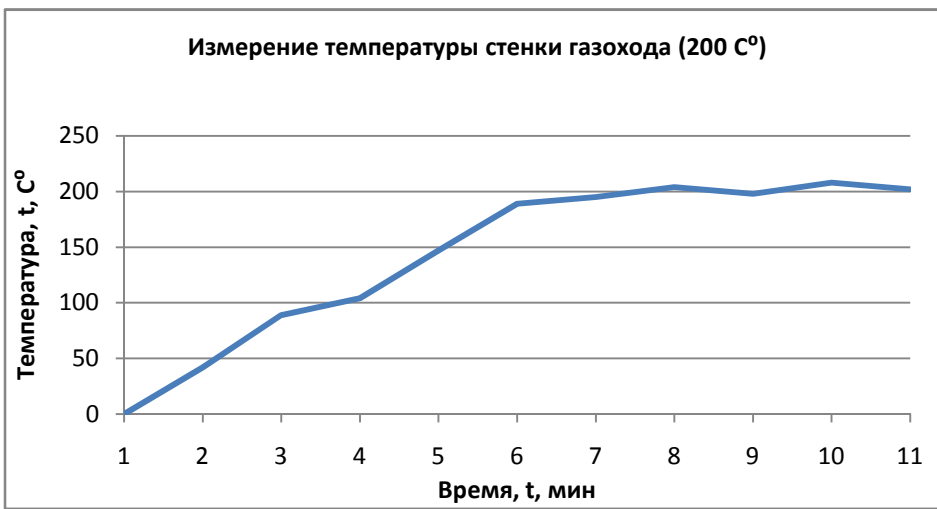
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80 °



.5.

150 °



.6.

200 °

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°	°	U, V	I,	W,
150	30	2,4	0,8	1,92
	50	2,2	0,7	1,54
	80	1,5	0,5	0,75
200	30	3,4	1,2	4,08
	50	3,1	1,05	3,25
	80	2,4	0,75	1,8

( . ),

170 ° (200 °) 30 ° — 70 ° (150°) 80 ° —

)

, 0,75 .

4 .

150 ° ,

1

50 ° ,

1,54

(N ) ,

$$N = 1000 / 1,54 = 650$$

(0,0016<sup>2</sup>):

$$S = 650 * 0,0016 = 1,04$$

1,04<sup>2</sup>

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