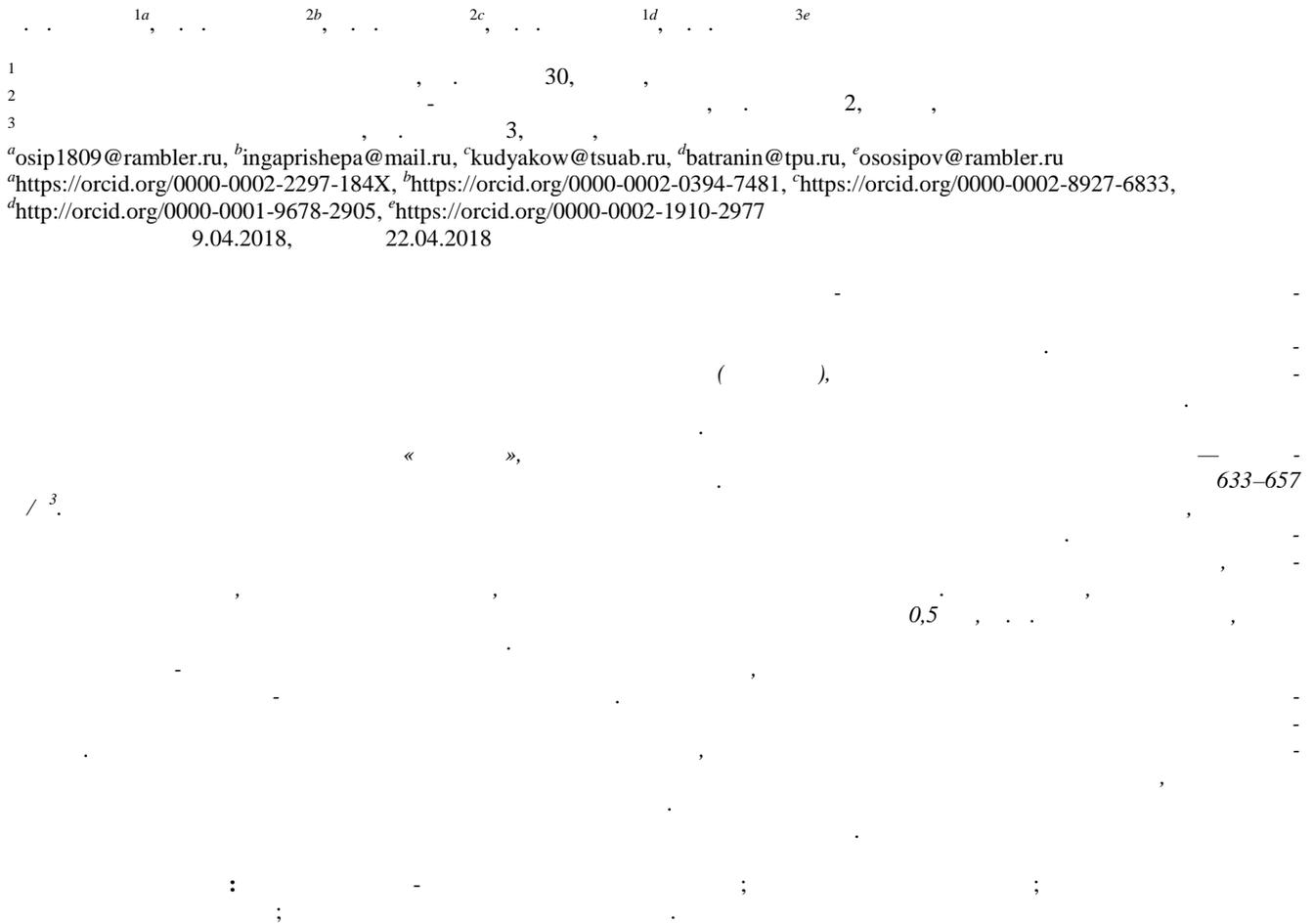


## Компьютерная томография пенобетона



## Computer tomography of foam concrete

S.P. Osipov<sup>1a</sup>, I.A. Prishchepa<sup>2b</sup>, A.I. Kudyakov<sup>2c</sup>, A.V. Batranin<sup>2d</sup>, O.S. Osipov<sup>3e</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tomsk Polytechnic University; 30, Lenin Ave., Tomsk, Russia

<sup>2</sup>Tomsk State University of Architecture and Building; 2, Solyanaya Sq., Tomsk, Russia

<sup>3</sup>Solveig Multimedia Company; 3, Razvitiya Per., Tomsk, Russia

<sup>a</sup>osip1809@rambler.ru, <sup>b</sup>ingaprishepa@mail.ru, <sup>c</sup>kudyakow@tsuab.ru, <sup>d</sup>batranin@tpu.ru, <sup>e</sup>ososipov@rambler.ru

<sup>a</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2297-184X>, <sup>b</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0394-7481>, <sup>c</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8927-6833>,

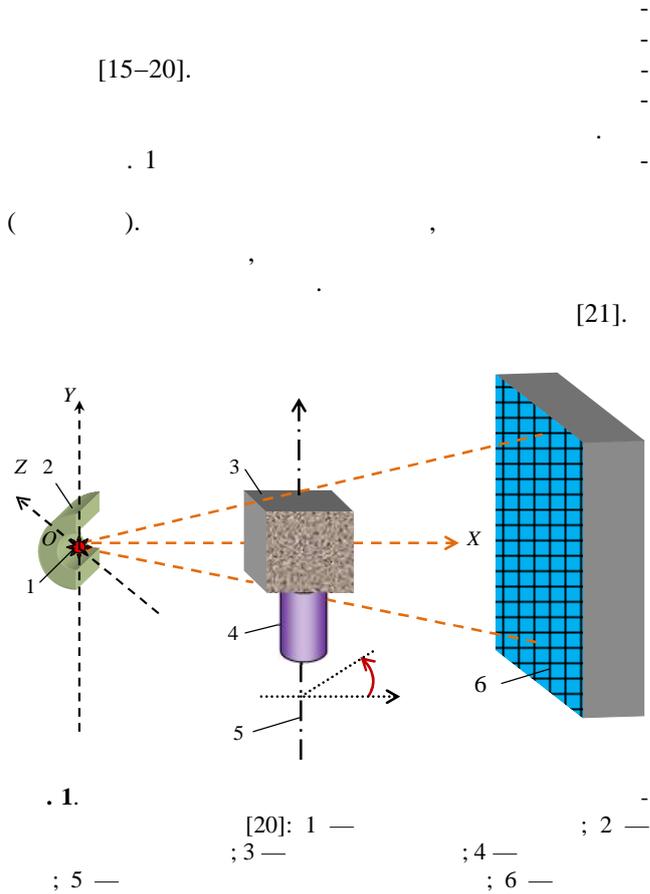
<sup>d</sup><http://orcid.org/0000-0001-9678-2905>, <sup>e</sup><https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1910-2977>

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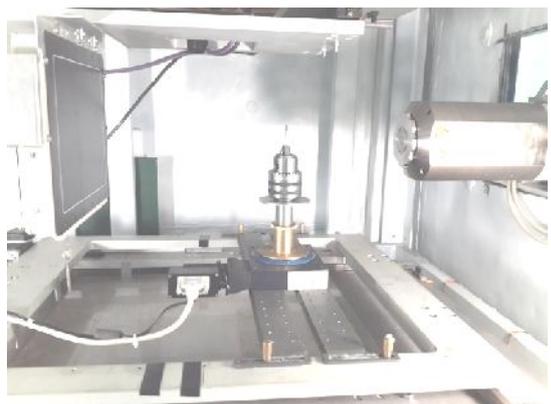
*The research results of the structural and heat-insulation foam concrete organization are represented in the article. Studies were conducted using computer tomography when developing innovative processes for improving the quality of cement foam concrete by introducing mixtures of organomineral porous dispersed additives at the stage of preparation. A geometric diagram of the formation of primary radiometric information (projections) is given, in accordance with which a cubic standard foam-concrete sample on a rotating table is irradiated with a conical X-ray beam. The radiation is detected by a plane matrix of radiometric detectors. To conduct studies of foam concrete, the complex of computer tomography "Orel MT" was used, and thermo-modified peat and ashes from the combustion of coal were used as organomineral dispersed porous additives. The average density of foam concrete is 633–657 kg / m<sup>3</sup>. The possibility of estimating the size and spatial distribution of the pores of foam concrete in the samples is shown using computer tomography based on the calibration of initial projections using the continuous wedge method. The reconstructed sections of the test samples clearly interpret individual large and medium size pores; fine-pored fragments; cracks and chains of pores that can turn into cracks. It is established that in the foam concrete with a thermo-modified peat additive, the pores preferably have a size of 0.5 mm, i.e. 2 times less than in the control samples and with the addition of fly ash. An algorithm for estimating the degree of homogeneity of the distribution of pores in the structural and heat-insulating foam concrete according to local volumes has been developed and the approbation of the*

developed algorithm on samples has been carried out. The results of a study of the foam concrete samples structure with organomineral additives by the method of computed tomography with parameters estimation of structural fragments are given. According to the results of computed tomography, it is demonstrated that the introduction of a thermo-modified peat additive into a foam concrete mix helps to reduce the pore size and increase the homogeneity of their distribution, reduce thermal conductivity and increase the strength of concrete for compression. The results of research are recommended to be used in the technologies development and improvement of improved quality foam concrete.

**Keywords:** structural and heat-insulating foam concrete; computed tomography; study of the size, distribution, pore volume; homogeneity of porosity parameters.



« ... »  
 100 1, [28].  
 2  
 3  
 600 [29-30].



. 2. « ... » [22]

633-657 / <sup>3</sup>.  
 1. *l*

|                | 1                   | 2                    | 3                    |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| / <sup>3</sup> | 657                 | 630                  | 633                  |
| , %:           | 37,2<br>33,2<br>4,2 | 50,1<br>24,2<br>25,9 | 50,2<br>22,5<br>27,7 |
| , %:           | 33,2<br>50,8        | 24,2<br>34,5         | 22,5<br>39,2         |
| / .            | 0,12                | 0,095                | 0,09                 |
| ,              | 2,02                | 2,10                 | 2,87                 |

. 3



*a*



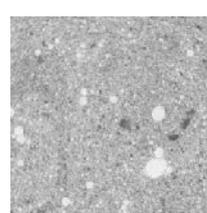
*b*



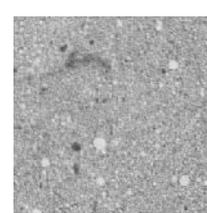
*c*

. 3. : *a* — 1; *b* — 2; *c* — 3

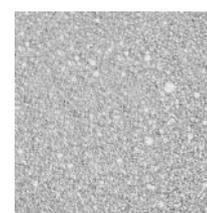
[29].  
 $d_w$  75  
 ( . 4).



*a*



*b*



*c*

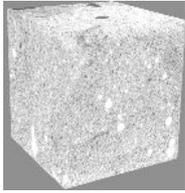
. 4. : *a* — 1; *b* — 2; *c* — 3

. 5. [32].

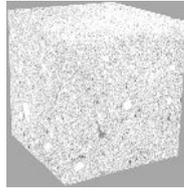
[21]  
[29, 31, 32].

[11, 32].

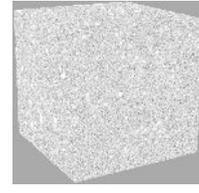
[12, 29, 31, 32].



**a**  
**.5.**

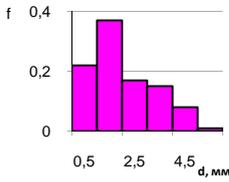


**b**

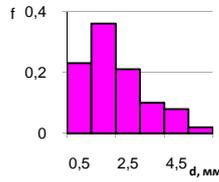


**c**

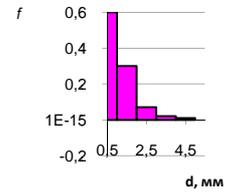
: a — 1; b — 2; c — 3



**a**  
**.6.**



**b**



**c**

: a — 1; b — 2; c — 3

1 2.  
0,5

$$n_{\min} = 2000/d_w ($$

600

2 )

600

33,3 %

$n_{\lim}$   $n_{\min}$   $n_{\lim}$  —

$n_{\lim}$ ,

$n_{\lim}$

[36]

$$d_{\max} ( . 6 )$$

(x, y, z).

5,5 .

$d = 2$  ;

(x, y, z)

$n_{\min}$  V,

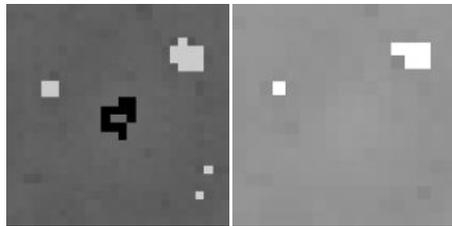
.7

$k_V$ .  
 $n_{\min}$

$\bar{\eta}$

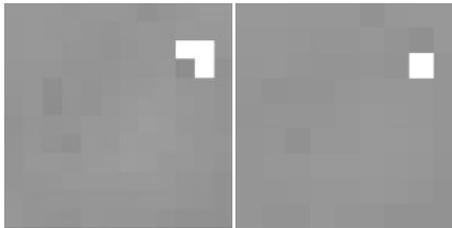
d

(  
 ). .7  
 , — 0,1 ( )  
 ).



$d = 2$

$d = 3$

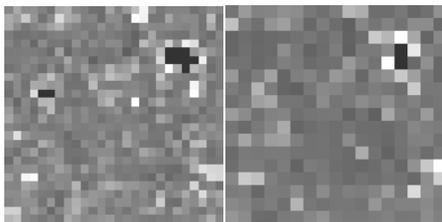


$d = 4$

$d = 5,5$

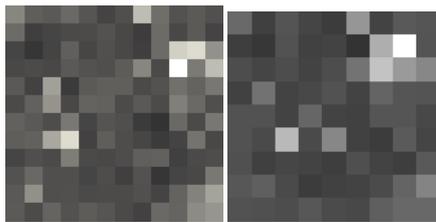
.7.  
 $\bar{\eta}$

$d$



$d = 2$

$d = 3$



$d = 4$

$d = 5,5$

. 8.

$d$

( .7 8 )

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