

Обоснование эффективности обработки водного клеевого раствора Dorus FU 406 СВЧ-излучением в технологии склеивания шпона

1, 1b, 1c, 2d

1, 136,

2 « », 68,

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5.04.2018, 7.05.2018

100 °,

100% -

20 %

(1,18)

1,5 1,7

Evaluation of the effectiveness of aqueous adhesive Dorus FU 406 processing by microwave radiation in the gluing veneer technologies

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This article presents the results of an experimental study on the use of urea-formaldehyde glue treated with an electromagnetic field of microwave range in the technology of bonding veneer in the production of plywood. Earlier studies conducted by the authors allowed to establish that urea-formaldehyde glue, treated with electromagnetic field of microwave range, has reduced gelatinization time at 100 °, which provides a possible reduction in the total duration of the holding periods of the veneer package under pressure and thereby contributes an increase of the productivity of the gluing press. Therefore, the task of this study is to establish the relationship of the values of the factors of the pressing regime of veneer bags glued with glue treated with an electromagnetic field of microwave range, providing sufficient adhesive strength at 100% destruction on the wood of the zone of the adhesive layer with the performance of the adhesive press. It is established that the use of such glue allows to reduce by 20% the duration of the working cycle of the hot press due to the reduction in the holding time of the veneer pack under pressure while providing the necessary strength for shearing along the adhesive layer of plywood (1.18 MPa) and thereby increase the productivity of the size press. The value of rational values of pressing pressure when gluing larch veneer with modified glue is in the range of values from 1.5 to 1.7 MPa, which is recommended by the existing technological conditions for the production of coniferous plywood. Evaluation of the effectiveness of the application of glue treatment by the electromagnetic field of the microwave range, performed on the basis of the net present value indicator, made it possible to establish that the introduction of the glue sticking operation into the technological process of gluing the glue by the electromagnetic field of the microwave range is economically justified.

Key words: veneer; plywood; urea-formaldehyde glue; pressing modes; plywood strength.

100%-

[1]

[3-11]

100°

[1, 12-15]

(. 2)

(. 3)

2

9624-2009 «

».

01.12.2011 . 688-

01.05.2012 .

3916.2-96 «

»,

. 1.

	2,2
, %	5 ± 1
	150 ± 20
	6,6
	12
/ ² (/ ³)	1,86 (18,6)
-246,	120 ± 10
, / ²	130 ± 5
	72

3

1

		, %
0,2	0,4	80
0,4	0,6	60
0,6,	1,0	40
1,0		-

				()	()	()
	1	0,5	1,0	1,5	2,0	
	2	10	110	120	130	
	t	3	1,5	1,0	2,5	4,0

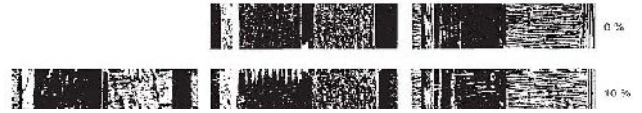
[12,

13],

2-

[2].

$\bar{y} = 0,799$; $s^2 = 0,01235$
 $v = 13,91 \%$;
 $p = 2,58 \%$.
 $\Delta = 0,1$
 90...95 %



. 1.

9624-2009; —



. 2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau = & 1,3033 + 0,06x_1 + 0,052x_2 + 0,07x_3 - \\
 & - 0,09796x_1^2 - 0,05796x_2^2 - 0,03796x_3^2 - \\
 & - 0,03375x_1x_2 + 0,01375x_1x_3 - 0,00375x_2x_3
 \end{aligned}
 \quad (1)$$

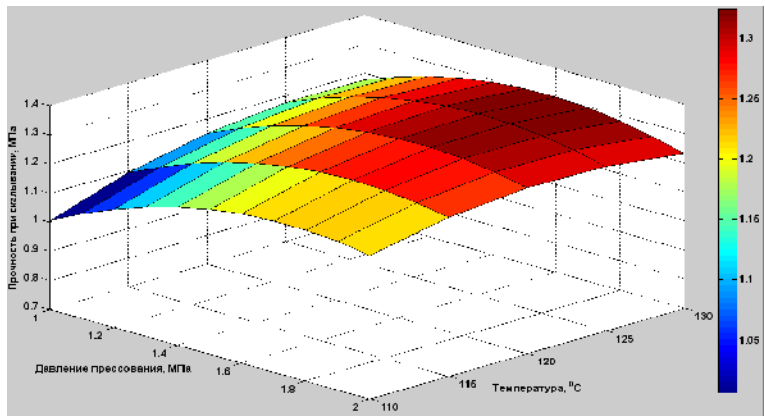
« »
 « » —
 « »
 « » —

(1)
 « »
 « »
 1 2
 1 3
 1

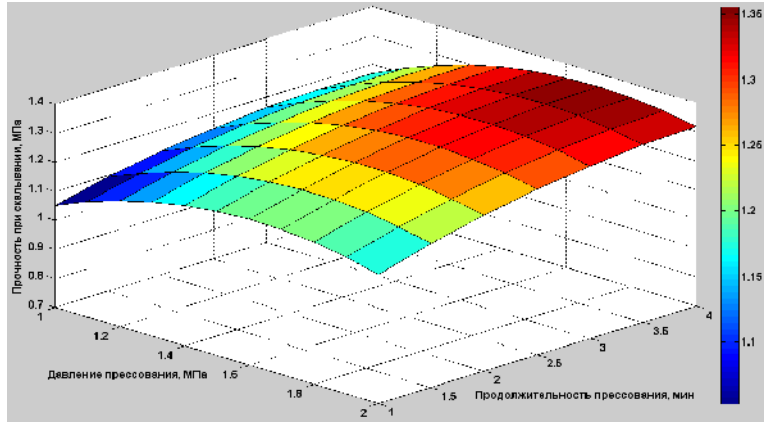
(1)

$$\tau = -10,172 + 2,06P + 0,155T + 0,135t - 0,39P^2 - 0,0006T^2 - 0,0169t^2 - 0,006PT + 0,018Pt - 0,0002Tt \quad (2)$$

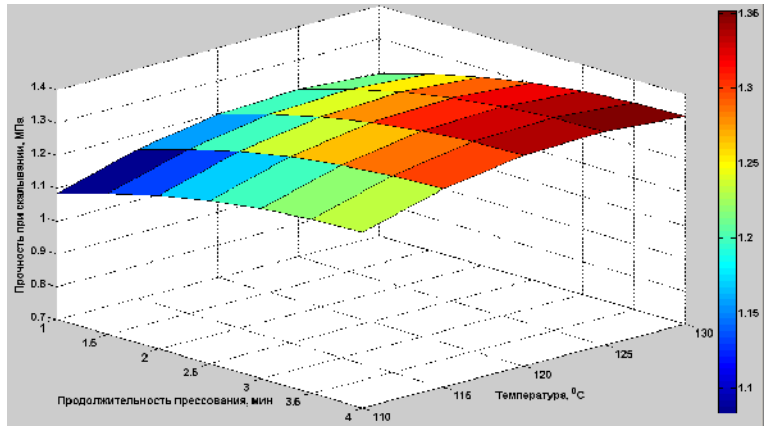
(2) . 3-5.



. 3. (2,5)



. 4. (120 °)



. 5. (1,5)

.3 , , -
 -
 - 9 %) (7-

1,5 1,7 ,
 , = 0,95 [16]:
 [2]. , $\tau = \tau + 1,64 \cdot S$, (3)

() τ —
 - 9624-2009,
 ; S —
 -
 S = 0,11 . $\tau = 1,0$,
 (3) $\tau = 1,0 + 1,64 \cdot 0,11 = 1,18$
 (.4) ,

MS Excel
 « » :
 .3. () — 1,6 ;
 - () — 120° ;
 - () (t) — 2,5 .
 1,5 :
 1,7 .
 = $\frac{F \cdot S \cdot n \cdot m \cdot K}{t \cdot 1000}$, ^{3/} , (4)

(.5). — (480) ;
 $F = 2,3256^2$; S — , ² (1,525 × 1,525
 , (6,0) ;
 n — (4438
 26) ; m —
 (.5), , (m = 1); K —
 (K = 0,9 – 0,95); t —

() ,
 () . (t₁)
 , (t₂).
 (t₃).
 :
 $t = t_1 + t_2 + t_3$. (5)

	4,0	1,5	2,0	7,5	20,9	5 225,0	—
	2,5	1,5	2,0	6,0	26,1	6 525,0	1 300

$$A = 4 + 7,5 = 11,5\% \quad (8)$$

(NVP) [17].

$$NVP = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{NCF_i}{(1+A)^i} \quad (6)$$

NCF_i —

i -

$$V_k = 0.$$

(V_z)

$$NCF_i = V_m + V_k - V_z - V_s - V_e \quad (7)$$

V_m —

; V_z —

V_s —

; V_k —

; V_e —

[19].

$$3510 \cdot 4200 = 14724000$$

$$49,9 / 3,$$

$$1300 \cdot 49,9 \cdot 21,0 = 1362270 \quad [20]$$

$$1300 \cdot 49,9 \cdot 21,0 = 1362270$$

4 %

7,5 %

4

$$1750$$

$$4 \cdot 8 \cdot 0,88 \cdot 250 \cdot 4 = 7000$$

(24%) 1 764 391

($V_e = 0$).

(NPV),

1,0

1.

1,5 1,7),

2.

20 %

(1,18)

3.

(NVP),

19.

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