

Уточненная модель процесса центробежной пропитки древесины

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A refined model of wood centrifugal impregnation

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The paper deals with one of effective ways to improve the operational properties of low-value wood - its impregnation with various impregnates in the field of centrifugal forces. At first, the present paper provides an analysis of the study of the impregnation of wood on centrifuges, which were performed earlier. From the analysis of the results of previous studies it follows that wood science accumulates a vast theoretical and experimental base for impregnating wood in the field of centrifugal forces except data related on wood microstructure influence. The aim of this work is to present an improved mathematical model of the process of wood impregnation in the field of centrifugal forces, in which we explicitly take into account the forces that arise in the capillaries and pores when impregnating them with liquid penetrates. Based on the results of the study, we obtain a differential equation that allows us to determine the position of the impregnation front at a certain time, taking into account both the properties of the impregnate (density and viscosity), parameters of the impregnation process (the radius of the centrifuge platform, the rotation speed of the centrifuge platform, the pressure of the impregnating liquid in the tank), parameters determined by a pair of "wood-impregnate" (filtration coefficient, surface tension coefficient), as well as microstructure of wood, which is taken into account by pores and capillaries radiuses. The paper gives an example of calculating the position of the front of centrifugal impregnation at different values of wood capillary radius. As a result, the research shows that the model proposed allows for the microstructure of wood to be taken into account in calculating the rate of centrifugal impregnation. Due to the introduction of an additional parameter in the equation for impregnation front position, which characterizes the distribution of pores and wood capillaries in size, the proposed model can later be used to study the uniformity of centrifugal impregnation when the process parameters are varied in order to optimize them.

Keywords: wood impregnation; centrifugal; wood microstructure; liquid filtration.

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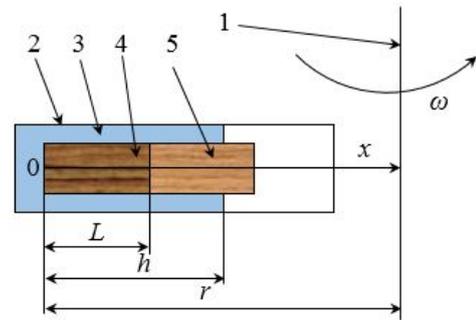
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. 1.

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9],

2 —

(; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —)

$$p = \rho \int_x^h \epsilon dx, \quad (1)$$

; h —

; x —

[11-13]

$$\varepsilon = \omega^2(r - x), \quad (2)$$

$$p = \omega^2 \rho \int_x^h (r - x) dx \quad (3)$$

$$p = \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 \rho (h - x)(2r - h - x) \quad (4)$$

$$p = \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 \rho (h - L)(2r - h - L), \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{k}{\mu} \frac{p}{L}, \quad (6)$$

$$(7)$$

$$p = p_1 + p_2 \quad (7)$$

$$p = \frac{2\sigma}{r}, \quad (8)$$

$$(5), (7), (8) \quad (6),$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{k}{\mu} \frac{1}{L} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 \rho (h - L)(2r - h - L) + \frac{2\sigma}{r} \right\} \quad (9)$$

$$L = \int_0^t \frac{dx}{dt} dt, \quad (10)$$

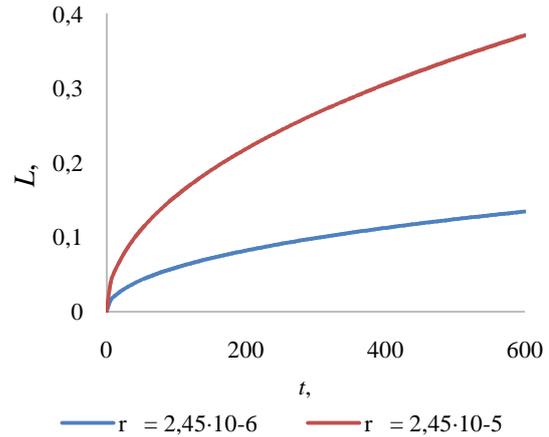
$$\frac{dL}{dt} = \frac{dx}{dt} \quad (11)$$

$$(11) \quad (9),$$

$$L \frac{dL}{dt} = \frac{k}{\mu} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 \rho (h - L)(2r - h - L) + \frac{2\sigma}{r} \right\} \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{dL}{dt} = \frac{k}{\mu} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 \rho (h - L)(2r - h - L) + \frac{2\sigma}{r} \right\} \quad (12)$$

... (12) ...
 $r = 2$; $h = 0,4$; $\rho = 1000 / m^3$; $\mu = 0,002$; $\sigma = 0,0727$; $r = 2,45 \cdot 10^{-6}$, $2,45 \cdot 10^{-5}$.



... 2. ...
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