

## Метод решения задачи о вдавливании штампа-двигателя в неоднородный массив грунта

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## Method of solving the problem of stamp indention into inhomogeneous soil massif

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*The article presents dependencies that allow determining sinkage of a stamp as a machine's mover model, taking into account variable deformative properties of the soil massif. The study obtains theoretical results with numerical methods for solving equations, computational experiment and calculated data approximation. In solving the problem, the machine's mover is modelled by a stamp, while the surface – by a deformable massif with limited thickness and mechanical properties varying depending on the depth according to linear, quadratic or cubic relationships. The study describes an approach, which allows calculating deformation modulus and bearing capacity of a homogeneous massif, whose integral results of interaction with the stamp (deformation of the massif and the stamp sinkage) are equal to corresponding results of interaction between the stamp and inhomogeneous massif with given deformative properties. Thus, basing on the results of computational experiment and calculated data processing, the study obtains formulae for calculating the characteristics of homogeneous soil massif, whose behavior under the load is equivalent to behavior of inhomogeneous massif with given characteristics. The results of the study show that in determining the integral indices of the interaction of a mover with an inhomogeneous soil, the functions of the deformation modulus and bearing capacity can be replaced by numerical values in practical calculations. The values should be obtained using the proposed dependencies and parameters of the initial relationships characterizing the*

deformative properties of the inhomogeneous massif. In conclusion, the paper notes prospective areas of further research related to modeling of interaction of stamps with inhomogeneous soil massifs of unlimited thickness, as well as with soil massifs whose properties are characterized by discrete functions.

**Keywords:** stamp indentation; heterogeneous soil massif; deformation modulus; bearing capacity.

[1-4]. [5, 6]. [1, 5, 6]. [7-15], [1]:

$$dh = \frac{p_s}{p_s - \sigma} dh_L. \tag{5}$$

(3) – (5)

[1]:

$$dh = \frac{p_s}{p_s - \sigma} \cdot \frac{\sigma}{E - \sigma} dz_0, \tag{6}$$

[1, 5].

$p_s - z$ .

[1, 16–20]:

$$h = \int_0^{H-h} \frac{p_s}{p_s - \sigma} \cdot \frac{\sigma}{E - \sigma} dz_0, \tag{7}$$

$H -$

[1]:

$$\sigma = \frac{J}{1 + \left(\frac{z}{ab}\right)^2} p, \tag{8}$$

$$dh_L = \varepsilon dz_0, \tag{1}$$

$; dz_0 -$

$$dz = (1 - \varepsilon) dz_0. \tag{2}$$

$$dh_L = \frac{\varepsilon}{1 - \varepsilon} dz_0. \tag{3}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\sigma}{E}, \tag{4}$$

$$E = a_0 + a_1 z, \tag{9}$$

$$E = b_0 + b_1 z + b_2 z^2, \tag{10}$$

$$E = c_0 + c_1 z + c_2 z^2 + c_3 z^3, \tag{11}$$

$a_0, a_1, b_0, b_1, b_2, c_0, c_1, c_2, c_3$  —  
 $z$ .

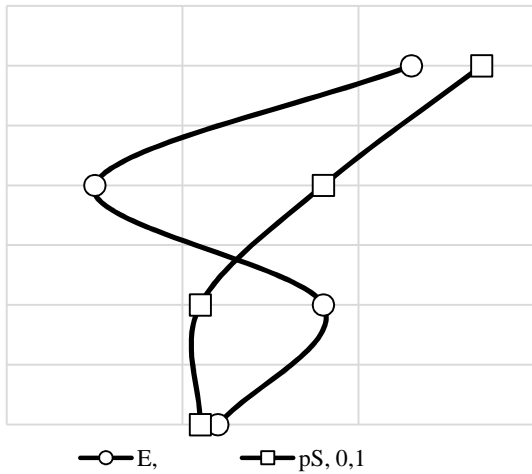
$$p_S = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 z, \quad (12)$$

$$p_S = \beta_0 + \beta_1 z + \beta_2 z^2, \quad (13)$$

$$p_S = \gamma_0 + \gamma_1 z + \gamma_2 z^2 + \gamma_3 z^3, \quad (14)$$

0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 3 —  
 $z$ .  
 $h$  (7) —  
 (9) – (11) (8), (12) – (14). (7)

.1.  
 $E(2,3)$ ,  $z = 0 ; 0,5$   
 $z = 0,2 ; 1,8$   $z = 0,4 ; 1,2$   
 $z = 0,6$  )  
 $z = 0 ; 0,18$   $z = 0,2$   $p_S$   
 $0,11$   $z = 0,4 ; 0,11$   $z = 0,6$  ).



.1.

(11) (14), :

$$E = 2,3 - 25,083z + 101,25z^2 - 104,17z^3 \quad (15)$$

$$p_S = 0,27 - 0,4167z - 0,375z^2 + 1,0417z^3 \quad (16)$$

$$p = 0,8 ; b = 0,7 ;$$

$$a = 0,6; J = 1,2.$$

(8), (15), (16) (7)

$p, a, b, J$ .

$h = 0,08042$  (  
*Maple 2015*).  
 $p, a, b, J$

$$h_L = \int_0^{H-h_L} \frac{\sigma}{E-\sigma} dz_0. \quad (17)$$

$$h_L = 0,04688$$

$h_0$

$$E_0 \quad H_0 = H:$$

$$h_0 = \frac{J p_{S0} p a b \arctan \left( \frac{E_0 (H_0 p - h_0 (p_{S0} - p))}{a b p \sqrt{E_0 (E_0 - J p)}} \right)}{(p_{S0} - p) \sqrt{E_0 (E_0 - J p)}}, \quad (18)$$

$$h_L, \quad h_{L0}$$

$$h_{L0} = \frac{J p a b \arctan \left( \frac{E_0 (H_0 - h_{L0})}{a b \sqrt{E_0 (E_0 - J p)}} \right)}{\sqrt{E_0 (E_0 - J p)}}, \quad (19)$$

$p_{S0}$

$$h_0 = \frac{p_{S0}}{p_{S0} - p} \cdot h_{L0}. \quad (20)$$

$$p_{S0} = 0,19182 \quad (20)$$

$$E_0 = 0,81547$$

$$h_0 \quad h_{L0}$$

$$h \quad h_L.$$

$$(18), (19) \quad h_0 \quad h_{L0}$$

$$h_L$$

« »

2015. *Maple E*  
 $p_S$  (9) (12), (10) (13),  
 (11) (14).

$E, p_s, z$   
 $z = 0,3-0,8$   
 $E = 0,4-5$  ;  $p_s = 0,1-0,3$   
 $H$   
 $H_0 = H$   
 $h_0 = h$  ;  $h_{L0} = h_L$   
 $500$

$E_0$		$p_{s0}$	
:			
(23), $R^2 = 0,9813$		(26), $R^2 = 0,9175$	
$m_1$	-0,891	$s_1$	-0,045
$m_2$	1,27	$s_2$	1,22
$m_3$	0,153	$s_3$	0,0627
$m_4$	0,0177	$s_4$	0,774
$m_5$	1,53	$s_5$	0,105
$m_6$	-0,00305	$s_6$	-0,0152
$m_7$	-0,00259	$s_7$	-0,00692
$m_8$	-0,495	$s_8$	0,14
$m_9$	-0,000173	$s_9$	-0,0000174
$m_{10}$	-0,000314	$s_{10}$	0,0487
$m_{11}$	-0,0345	$s_{11}$	0,017
$m_{12}$	-0,0000296	$s_{12}$	0,415
$m_{13}$	0,0522	$s_{13}$	0,201
$m_{14}$	0,0363	$s_{14}$	0,032
$m_{15}$	0,0193	$s_{15}$	0,0134
$m_{16}$	0,00131	$s_{16}$	0,000172
$m_{17}$	0,00162	$s_{17}$	-0,0509
$m_{18}$	0,000123		-

$$E_0 = k_1 a_0 + k_2 a_1 H \quad (21)$$

$$E_0 = l_1 b_0 + l_2 b_1 + l_3 b_0 b_1 b_2 + l_4 b_0 b_1 H + l_5 b_0 b_2 H \quad (22)$$

$$E_0 = m_1 + m_2 c_0 + m_3 c_1 + m_4 c_2 + m_5 H + m_6 c_0 c_2 + m_7 c_0 c_3 + m_8 c_0 H + m_9 c_1 c_2 + m_{10} c_1 c_3 + m_{11} c_1 H + m_{12} c_2 c_3 + m_{13} c_0 c_1 H + m_{14} c_0 c_2 H + m_{15} c_0 c_3 H + m_{16} c_1 c_2 H + m_{17} c_1 c_3 H + m_{18} c_2 c_3 H \quad (23)$$

$$p_{s0} = n_1 \alpha_0 + n_2 \alpha_1 H \quad (24)$$

$$p_{s0} = q_1 \beta_0 + q_2 \beta_0 H + q_3 \beta_1 H + q_4 \beta_0 \beta_1 \beta_2 + q_5 \beta_0 \beta_1 H + q_6 \beta_0 \beta_2 H + q_7 \beta_0 \beta_1 \beta_2 H \quad (25)$$

$$p_{s0} = s_1 + s_2 \gamma_0 + s_3 H + s_4 \gamma_0 \gamma_1 + s_5 \gamma_0 \gamma_2 + s_6 \gamma_1 \gamma_2 + s_7 \gamma_1 \gamma_3 + s_8 \gamma_1 H + s_9 \gamma_2 \gamma_3 + s_{10} \gamma_0 \gamma_1 \gamma_2 + s_{11} \gamma_0 \gamma_1 \gamma_3 + s_{12} \gamma_0 \gamma_2 H + s_{13} \gamma_0 \gamma_3 H + s_{14} \gamma_1 \gamma_2 H + s_{15} \gamma_1 \gamma_3 H + s_{16} \gamma_2 \gamma_3 H + s_{17} \gamma_0 \gamma_1 \gamma_2 H \quad (26)$$

$k, l, m, n, q, s$   
 (21) – (26)

(21) – (26)

$E_0$		$p_{s0}$	
:			
(21), $R^2 = 0,9456$		(24), $R^2 = 0,8983$	
$k_1$	0,948	$n_1$	1,14
$k_2$	0,42	$n_2$	0,42
(22), $R^2 = 0,96521$		(25), $R^2 = 0,92086$	
$l_1$	0,964	$q_1$	0
$l_2$	0,0985	$q_2$	0,93
$l_3$	0,000078	$q_3$	0,394
$l_4$	0,0642	$q_4$	0,189
$l_5$	0,0372	$q_5$	0,00482
		$q_6$	0,665
		$q_7$	0,323
		$q_8$	0,0469

(9) – (14), (21) – (26)  
 1. ...  
 2. ... 2003. 124 ...  
 3. ... 1988. 376 ...  
 4. ...  
 5. ... XXI ...  
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