

Исследование удельных затрат энергии отдельных видов машин для строительства лесовозных дорог

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Study of specific energy consumption of certain types of machines for logging roads construction

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The main phases of timber harvesting are forest transport, logging and lower storage operations. Forest transportation is carried out along logging roads, the construction of which includes the production of excavation, the movement of soils, the preparation of road covers and culverts. The construction of logging roads for the second phase of logging is directly related to the use of road construction machines. Works on the construction of logging roads is a fairly energy-intensive process, an important indicator of which is energy costs. In this regard, the possibility of using energy-efficient machines and technologies is an urgent problem. The aim of the research is to develop mathematical models for calculating the specific energy consumption of machines used in the construction of logging roads in preparatory and excavation work. The formulas and calculations proposed in the article are important for road construction organizations, since the introduction of these methods to justify road construction technologies with a minimum energy intensity ensures a reduction in the cost of production. The developed mathematical models allow calculating the specific energy costs for a particular indicator or analyzing them for a number of indicators of interest. Graphs of specific energy consumption, constructed from the data of calculations, clearly show what exactly affects the provision of minimum energy intensity of a particular machine. In further studies, it is planned to calculate the specific energy costs for the operation of machines and mechanisms for the maintenance and operation of logging roads. It is also planned to carry out experimental confirmation of the correctness of the theoretical models of specific energy inputs constructed and to develop specific proposals for enterprises on the use of certain energy-efficient road-building machines in the complex throughout the entire forest transportation phase.

Key words: forest transportation; road construction machines; specific energy consumption.

$$g_{\text{...}} = \dots \cdot n \dots \cdot \frac{v}{\eta}, \quad (4)$$

$$= 1/3600 \dots$$

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[3-17].

$$g_{\text{...}} = g_{\text{...}} + g_{\text{...}} + g_{\text{...}} + g_{\text{...}}, \quad (5)$$

$$g_{\text{...}} \dots (5)$$

$$g_{\text{...}} = \dots \cdot n \dots \cdot \lambda \cdot d \dots \cdot \frac{v}{\eta} + \dots \cdot \frac{10^4}{\Delta} \dots \cdot G_{\text{...}} \cdot \psi \dots \cdot \frac{0 \cdot v}{\eta} \cdot (1 + m_1) + \dots \cdot n \dots \cdot \frac{v}{\eta}, \quad (6)$$

() [18].
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$$g_{\text{...}} = g_{\text{...}} + g_{\text{...}} + g_{\text{...}} + g_{\text{...}}, \quad (1)$$

$g_{\text{...}}$

; $g_{\text{...}}$

; $g_{\text{...}}$

; $g_{\text{...}}$

[19]:

$$g_{\text{...}} = \dots \cdot n \dots \cdot \lambda \cdot d \dots \cdot \frac{v}{\eta}, \quad (2)$$

$$g_{\text{...}} + g_{\text{...}} = \dots \cdot \frac{10^4}{\Delta} \cdot G_{\text{...}} \cdot \psi \dots \cdot \frac{0 \cdot v}{\eta} \cdot (1 + m_1), \quad (3)$$

$$P_R = P_f \pm P_{\omega} \pm P_i + P_a + P_{\dots} \quad (5)$$

$$P_R = P_f \pm P_{\omega} \pm P_i + P_a + P_{\dots} \quad (6)$$

$$P_f = \dots \quad (7)$$

$$G_{\dots} = \dots \quad (8)$$

$$G_{\dots} = \dots \quad (9)$$

$$V_{\dots} = \frac{b \cdot h^2}{2} \quad (10)$$

$$G_{\dots} = \dots \quad (11)$$

$$G_{\dots} = \dots \quad (12)$$

$$g_{\dots} = \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{\eta \cdot V_{\dots}} \left(\dots \cdot a \cdot b + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot (Cos\gamma_0)^2 \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \right) + \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{V_{\dots} \cdot \eta} \cdot G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \quad (13)$$

$$g_{\dots} = \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{\eta \cdot q} \left(\dots \cdot a \cdot b + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot (Cos\gamma_0)^2 \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \right) + \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{\eta \cdot q} \cdot G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \quad (14)$$

$$q = \dots \quad (15)$$

$$I = \dots \quad (16)$$

$$I = \dots \quad (17)$$

$$I = \dots \quad (18)$$

$$G_{\dots} = \delta \cdot g \cdot V_{\dots} \quad (12)$$

$$g_{\dots} = \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{\eta \cdot V_{\dots}} \left(\dots \cdot a \cdot b + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot (Cos\gamma_0)^2 \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \right) + \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{V_{\dots} \cdot \eta} \cdot G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \quad (13)$$

$$g_{\dots} = \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{\eta \cdot q} \left(\dots \cdot a \cdot b + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot (Cos\gamma_0)^2 \cdot f_{\dots} + G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \right) + \frac{l_{\dots} \cdot v}{\eta \cdot q} \cdot G_{\dots} \cdot f_{\dots} \quad (14)$$

$$q = \dots \quad (15)$$

$$I = \dots \quad (16)$$

$$I = \dots \quad (17)$$

$$I = \dots \quad (18)$$

	0,2	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,4
	3,72	2,99	2,60	2,36	2,19
	3,66	2,94	2,55	2,31	2,15
	3,60	2,89	2,50	2,27	2,11

2

-2,3, . /

	1 , /			
	20	30	40	50
	2,17	2,45	2,69	2,98
	1,95	2,19	2,43	2,61
	1,76	1,92	2,13	2,35

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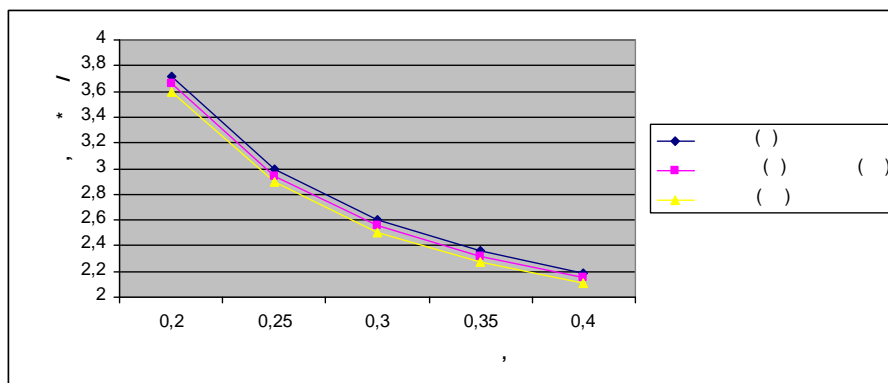
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	,			
	10	12	14	16
-10	2,85	2,96	3,11	3,23
-110	2,21	2,41	2,59	2,75
-606	1,77	1,91	2,16	2,38

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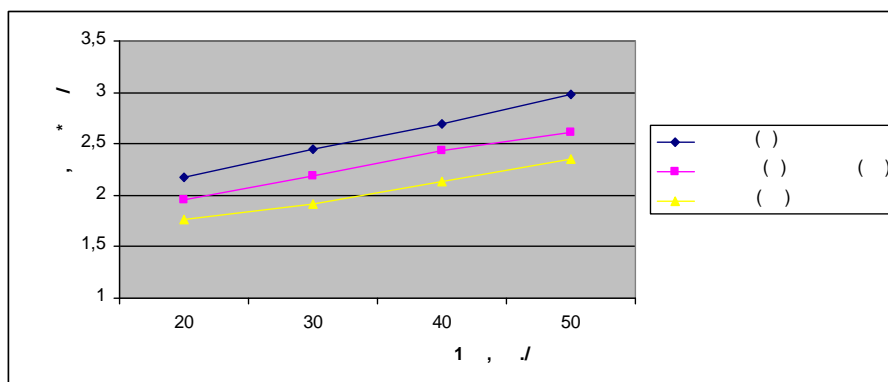
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	,			
	10	12	14	16
-2621	3,13	3,28	3,54	3,71
-49	2,01	2,18	2,36	2,59
-2620-01	1,41	1,58	1,72	1,90

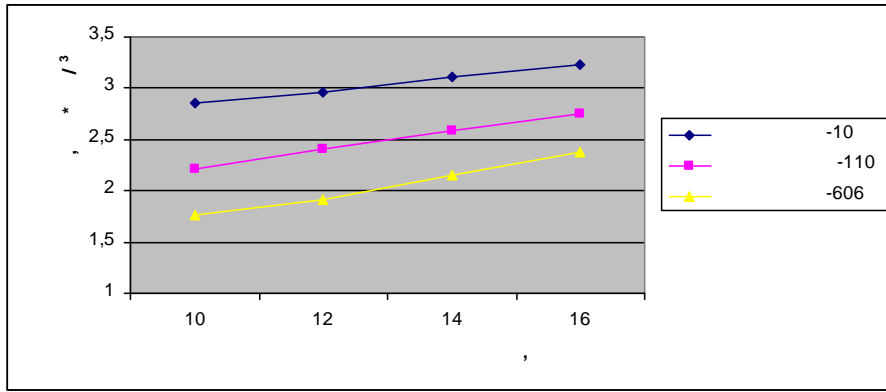


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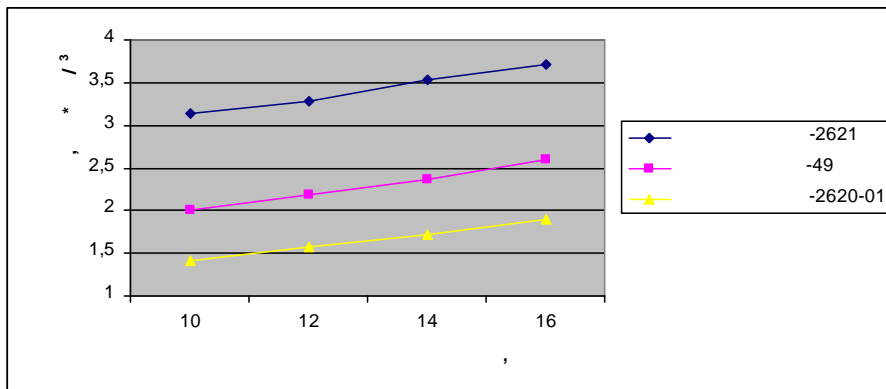
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