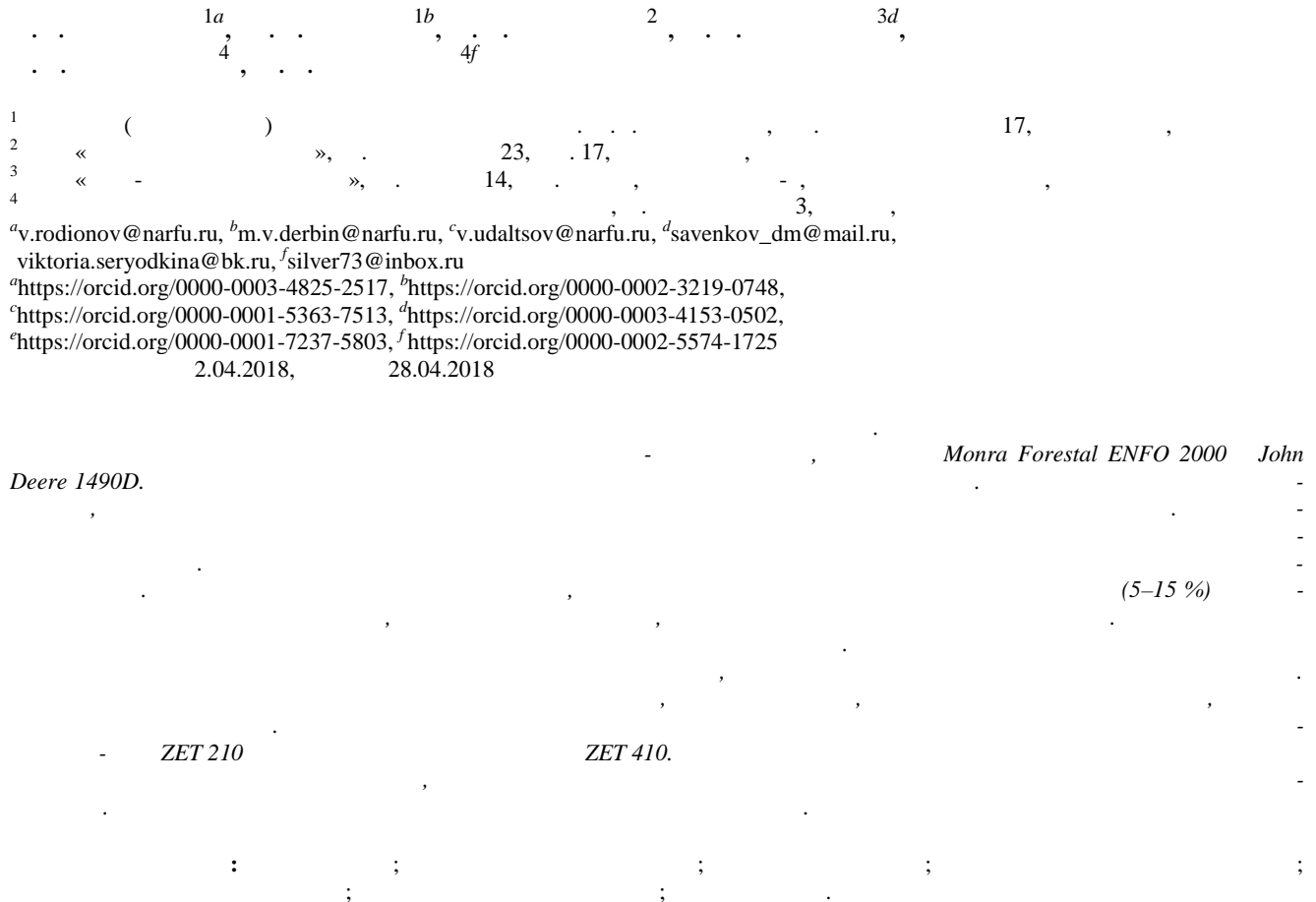


Установка для исследования усилия бесстружечного резания упакованных отходов лесозаготовок криволинейными режущими кромками



Installation for studying the force of chipless cutting of packed logging waste with curved cutting edges

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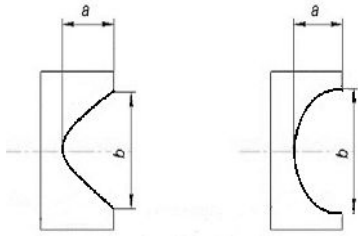
The usage of lumber stockpiling waste in energy production is a rapidly developing domain. Special convenient bunches and buncher-cars, such as Monra Forestal ENFO 2000 and John Deere 1490D are used for transportation of gathered and packed branch timber. To divide bunches into definite length, cross-cut saws and blades are used. According to foreign analysts, these blades show higher efficiency and lower costs on device maintenance support. On practice, tree shear apparatus with parallel-opposite blades under the hydraulic gear is employed. To improve work efficiency parabolic edge blades may also be used. After analytical results this type of

blades needs less cutting pressure (5-15%) due to shortened blade length and curve of the edge. Cutting edge inclination towards velocity vector causes reduction of cutting force. To study the process of unshielded cutting of packaged logging waste, an installation has been developed that makes it possible to determine the power parameters of the process. Variable factors include the shape of the cutting edge, rock composition, the coefficient of full-fledgedness, the average diameter of the branches in the package. Special tools will record force characteristics: analog-to-digital converter ZET 210 and differential amplifier ZET 410. Measuring element of the installation is a special moving blade holder. This holder is a simple beam with concentrated load from hydraulic cylinder. Beam deflection is directly proportional to the cutting force.

Keywords: waste bundler; waste timber collection; cutting device; chipless wood cutting; curved cutting edges; experimental setup; cutting force.

[1–7], Monra Fo-
restal ENFO 2000 [2].
[8–10].
() [8–10].
()
1. (Monra Forestal ENFO 2000).
2. (John Deere 1490D). [11–13].
1. ENFO 2000
50 John Deere 1490D
()
Monra Forestal ENFO 2000
 $\rho=0,00002-0,00004$;
45 HRC; 30 40-
1. $\frac{\pi}{6}$;
2. 5 ;
3. [11]. 2. (I-),
4. (II-);
5. 25- — 0,2; 0,4; 0,6;
34 % — ;
6. 0,41 / [11].
30 , [12],

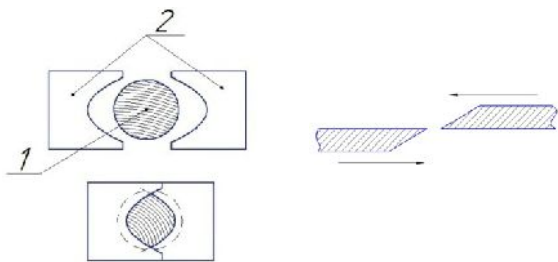
(. 1).



. 1.

1

$b_1 = b_2$.



. 2.

); —

(1 — ; 2 —

51

X^2 .

-12 (. 3).

100

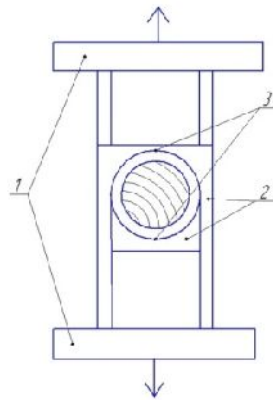
$\frac{6}{30} \cdot \frac{9}{51}$

$30 \cdot \frac{510}{(y_{\max} - y_{\min})}$

15 20

2,58
 $n \approx 7$.

0,99



. 3.

-12: —

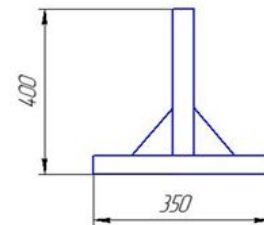
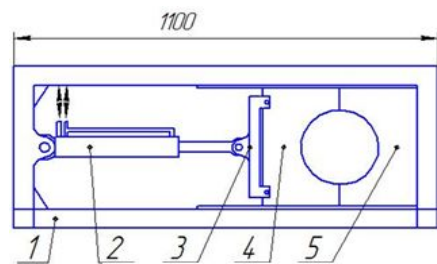
(1 — ; 2 — ; 3 —

); —

1 100

400

(. 4).



. 4.

5 —

; 3 —

: 1 — ; 2 —

; 4 —

-10

2,8

2 400 /

ZET 410.

(. 1)

ZET 210

I

		I		II			III		IV		
	I, II	I	II	Const = II							
	K	Const = 0,4			0,2	0,4	0,6	Const = 0,4			
	-	Const =									
	d ,	Const = 0,03						0,03	0,05	0,07	0,09

- P_{max} , —
- P_{cp} , —
- A, H —

(1).

1.

[11],

2.

6 %,

3.

a

b

[11; 12]:

$$P = P \sin \lambda + P_n, \quad (1)$$

4.

(II);

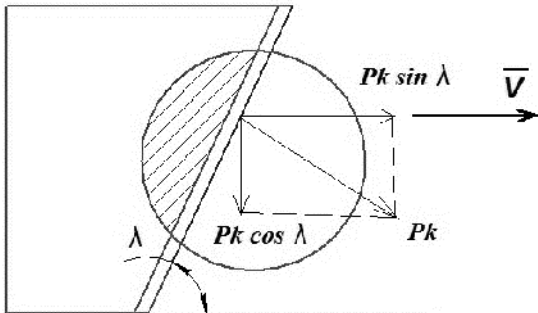
(I) ,

λ —

(. . . 5); P —

; P_n —

5.



6.

$n \approx 7.$

1.

2.

.5.

λ

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