

ПРОБЛЕМЫ МЕХАНИКИ И МАШИНОСТРОЕНИЯ

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Оценка динамических реакций связей во взаимодействиях элементов механических колебательных систем: развитие методологических позиций

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Estimation of dynamical responses of ties in interactions of elements of mechanical oscillation systems: development of methodological positions

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Possibilities of estimation of dynamical properties of mechanical oscillation systems are considered through ties responses which arise at interactions of elements in mechanical oscillation systems. The research is aimed at the development of method of mathematical models for estimation the dynamical conditions of systems with using definitions of dynamical responses. The work is based on using the methods of structural mathematical modeling when structural scheme of equivalent in dynamical attitude of automation control system is matched with mechanical oscillation system. Method realization is represented by the sequence of structural transformations of initial structural mathematical modeling with object discharge with estimation of its dynamical condition and negative feedback tie with coverage of the object. The object is characterized by transfer function of integrated link of second order. Dynamical response at interactions of composing elements is identified as the result of product of dynamical stiffness on value of displacement of contact point. Series of examples with typical situation of elements interactions is considered. Statical components of full response of tie in points of contact interactions are identified at conditions when frequency of external harmonical disturbances equals to zero. The results of researches are represented in the form of substantiation of method of mathematical modeling and technologies of its realization with appropriate examples.

Key words: dynamical responses of ties; mathematical model; structural scheme; transfer function; dynamical stiffness; quasispring.

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[1-3].

[4-6].

[7-9].

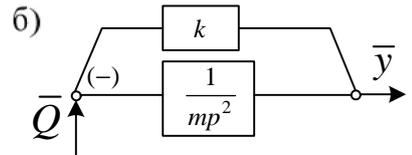
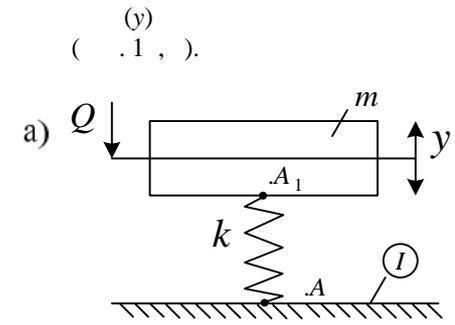
[5, 9].

[10, 11].

1.

2-

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1.

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[10].

2.

[12-14].

(y) k

(.1,).

(.1) :

$$W(p) = \frac{\bar{y}}{\bar{Q}} = \frac{1}{mp^2 + k}, \quad (1)$$

$p = j \quad (j = -I) -$;

$\bar{R}_A = \bar{R}_{A1} = k \cdot \bar{y} = \frac{k}{mp^2 + k}$.

$$|\bar{R}_A| = \bar{R}_{A1} = k \cdot \bar{y} = \frac{k}{mp^2 + k}. \quad (2)$$

i)

1

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1

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[12-14].

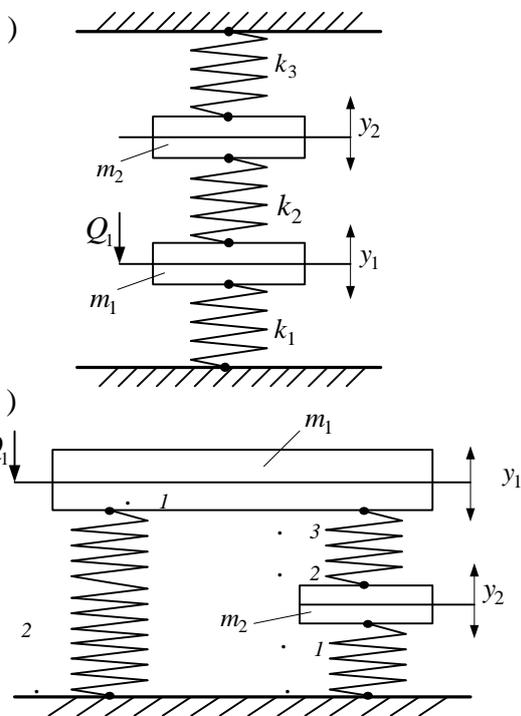
3.

-).

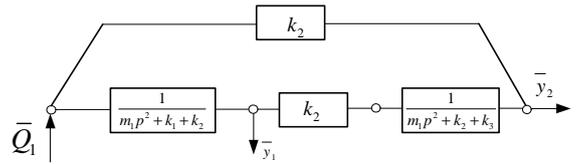
[10, 11].

. 2

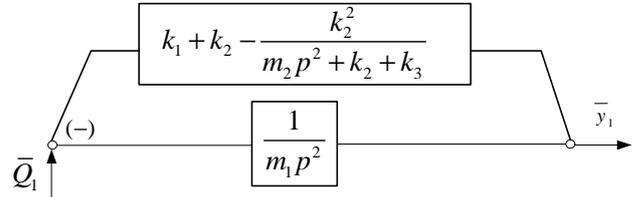
m_2 — m_1 ; k_1, k_2, k_3 —



В)



Г)



. 2.

() ;

m_1 () ;

() ;

m_1 ()

(. 2

(y_1, y_2),

[10]

(. 1).

), [15].

1, - 3.

1.

(. 2) :

$$\bar{k}(p) = \frac{m_2 p^2 k_3 + k_2 k_1 + k_3 k_1 + k_3 k_2}{m_2 p^2 + k_2 + k_3} \quad (3)$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{k_1 k_2 + k_2 k_3 + k_1 k_3}{k_2 + k_3} \quad (4)$$

m_1

\bar{Q}_1

$$W_1(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_1}{\bar{Q}_1} = \frac{m_2 p^2 + k_2 + k_3}{A(p)} \quad (5)$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_2}{Q_1} = \frac{k_2}{A(p)}, \quad (6)$$

(p)
:

$$A(p) = (m_1 p^2 + k_1 + k_2)(m_2 p^2 + k_2 + k_3) - k_2^2. \quad (7)$$

(5), (6). [15].

2.

$$|\bar{R}_A| = \bar{R}_{A1} = \bar{k} \cdot \bar{y} = \frac{(m_2 p^2 + k_1 k_2 + k_2 k_3 + k_1 k_3) \cdot \bar{Q}_1}{A(p)}. \quad (8)$$

(8)

3.

$$\bar{R}_{B3} = \bar{k}_{B3} \cdot \bar{y}_1 = \frac{(k_3 + m_2 p^2) k_2 \cdot \bar{Q}_1}{A(p)}, \quad (9)$$

$$\bar{R}_{B1} = \bar{k}_3 \cdot \bar{y}_2 = \frac{k_3 \cdot \bar{Q}_1}{A(p)}. \quad (10)$$

$$\bar{k}_{B3} = \frac{(k_3 + m_2 p^2) k_2}{k_2 + k_3 + m_2 p^2}. \quad (11)$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{k_3}{m_2}. \quad (12)$$

$$m_2 = 0 \quad k_3 = k_1$$

[11]

(8) – (10).

$$\begin{matrix} P_1 & P_2 \\ , & . \\ m_1 & m_2. \end{matrix} \quad . \quad 2 \quad .$$

$$P_1 \quad P_2,$$

\bar{P}_1

\bar{P}_2

$$W'_1(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_1}{\bar{P}_1} = \frac{m_2 p^2 + k_2 + k_3}{A_1(p)}, \quad (13)$$

$$W'_1(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_1}{\bar{P}_2} = \frac{k_2}{A_1(p)}, \quad (14)$$

$$W'_2(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_2}{\bar{P}_1} = \frac{k_2}{A_1(p)}, \quad (15)$$

$$W'_2(p) = \frac{\bar{y}_1}{\bar{P}_2} = \frac{m_1 p^2 + k_1 + k_2}{A_1(p)}, \quad (16)$$

$$A_1(p) = k_1 k_2 + k_2 k_3 + k_1 k_3. \quad (17)$$

$$A(p) \quad p = 0 \quad (17),$$

$$|\bar{R}_{A1}| = |\bar{R}_A| = \frac{k_1(k_2 + k_3)P_1 + k_1 k_2 P_2}{A(p)}, \quad (18)$$

$$\bar{R}_{B3} = \frac{\frac{k_3 k_2^2}{k_2 + k_3} P_1 + k_3(k_1 + k_2) P_2}{A_1(p)}, \quad (19)$$

$$\bar{R}_{B1} = \frac{k_3 k_2^2 P_1 + \frac{k_2 k_3}{k_2 + k_3} P_2}{A_1(p)}. \quad (20)$$

$$\bar{R}_A, \bar{R}_{A1}, \bar{R}_{B3}, \bar{R}_{B1} \quad (18) - (20)$$

1. ... , 2013. 374 .

2. ... , 2014. 322 .

3. ... , 2015. 332 .

4. ... / ... , 1961. 336 .

5. ... , 1975. 638 .

6. ... , 2013. 319 .

7. ... , 1992. 294 .

8. ... , 2011. 384 .

9. ... , 2006. 304 .

10. ... , 2016. 459 .

11. ... , 2016. 331 .

12. ... , 1967. 180 .

13. ... // ... : ... , 1971. . 71-84.

14. ... // 2013. 1 (37). . 69-77.

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