

## Метод расчета дроссельного устройства разогрева рабочей жидкости гидросистемы

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-50 ° ,

## Method for calculating the throttle device for heating the working fluid of the hydraulic system

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*The objective necessity of preheating the working fluid of the hydraulic drive of mobile machines operating in severe climatic conditions, when the ambient temperature reaches -50 ° , served as the basis for the development of a system for controlling the temperature of the working fluid, which would speed up the process of the hydraulic system outlet to the required temperature regime. The paper considers the constructional scheme of the throttle device for heating the working fluid in the hydraulic system, which is automatically included in the work during the pre-start period. The structure consists of a body, a throttling heater with an adjusting screw, a locking controlled spool, rigidly connected to the piston, a spring, an adjusting screw, a capillary tube, an external heat receiver filled with a thermometric substance and made of a material with a low coefficient of thermal expansion and a guide bushing. To exclude the effect of pressure of the working fluid on the shut-off controlled spool on the side of the spring, a channel, which connects the spring cavity with the drain, has been drilled. The device provides increased drive efficiency, shortens the warm-up time of the hydraulic fluid in the hydraulic system at a low temperature. The technique for calculating the parameters of the throttling device for heating the hydraulic fluid in the pre-start period, taking into account the change in the volume of the thermometric substance, is worked out. Calculation models can be used by developers at the design stage of hydraulic drives.*

**Keywords:** throttle device; serviceability of hydraulic systems; working fluid; hydraulic drive; thermometric substance; temperature.

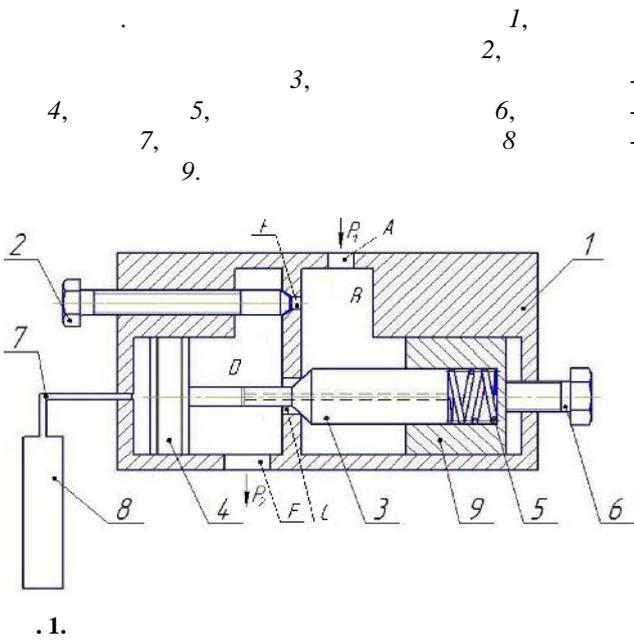
100 ° ,

50-70 ° .

-50 ° .

[1-4].

[5-14]



D. 2,  
4.  
5,  
P D.  
C  
5, 6  
3.  
5

[15; 16]:

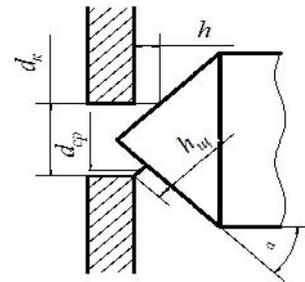
$$s = \pi \cdot d \cdot h, \quad (1)$$

$h$  — ;  $d$  —

$$h = h \cdot \sin \alpha, \quad (2)$$

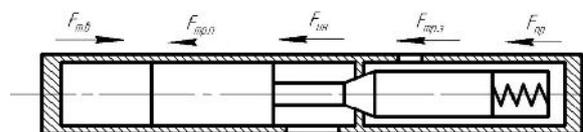
$$d = d - \frac{(h \cdot \sin 2\alpha)}{2}, \quad (3)$$

$h$  —  
2;  $d$  — ;  $\alpha$  —  
( . 2).



.2.

.3



.3.

B.

3

[17]:

$$F_{..} = F_{..} + F_{..} + F_{..} + F_{..}, \quad (4)$$

$$F_{..} = \dots; F_{..} = \dots; F_{..} = \dots; F_{..} = \dots$$

[18]:

$$F_{..} = (P_0 \cdot \Delta P_{..}) \cdot S, \quad (5)$$

$$\Delta P_{..} = \dots; S = \dots$$

$$F_{..} = 10^6 \cdot \pi \cdot D \cdot L \cdot \mu \cdot K, \quad (6)$$

$$F_{..} = 10^6 \cdot \pi \cdot D \cdot L \cdot \mu \cdot K, \quad (7)$$

$$D = \dots; L = \dots$$

$$\mu = (0,02-0,3); \dots (0,15-0,03).$$

$$F = m \cdot a, \quad (8)$$

$$m = \dots; F = c \cdot (b+x), \quad (9)$$

$$b = \dots; [16].$$

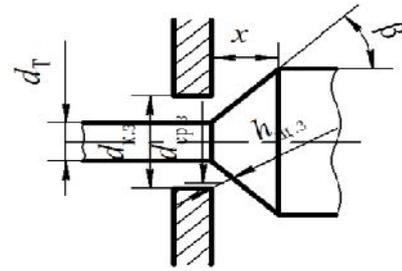
$$b = \frac{\Psi}{360} \cdot \delta, \quad (10)$$

$$\Psi = \dots; \delta = \dots; S_{..} = \pi \cdot d_{..} \cdot h_{..}, \quad (11)$$

$$d_{..} = \dots; h_{..} = \dots; d_{..} = d_{..} \cdot \frac{(x \cdot \sin 2\beta)}{2}, \quad (12)$$

$$h_{..} = x \cdot \sin \beta, \quad (13)$$

$$d_{..} = \dots; \dots (4).$$



.4.

$$V_{..} = \dots; V_{..} = \frac{V_{..}}{S}; \quad (14)$$

$$V_{..} = V + V + V, \quad (15)$$

$$S = \dots; V = \dots; [16].$$

$$V_{..} = V_0 \cdot (1 + r \cdot \Delta t), \quad (16)$$

$$V_0 = \dots; r = \dots; \Delta t = \dots$$

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