

Исследование покоробленности пиломатериалов лиственницы даурской от действия начальных напряжений и собственного веса

« » . 78 , 11, ,
 anna.okhlopkova@gmail.com
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2761-374X>
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Research of Dahurian larch sawmill warping caused by of initial stresses and its own weight

A. Yu. Okhlopkova

"Asia Les" Ltd; 78a, 11, Oblachniy Per., Khabarovsk, Russia
 anna.okhlopkova@gmail.com
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2761-374X>
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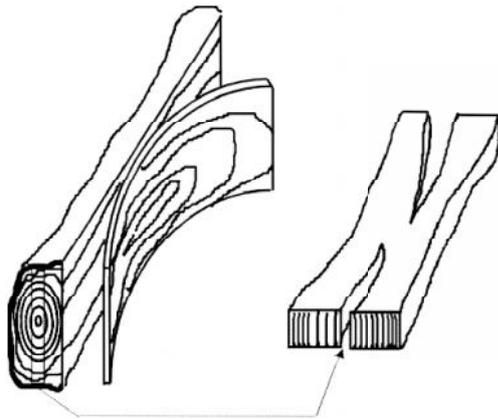
The article presents the justification for carrying out studies of the influence of the initial stress and gravity on the value of the deflection of sawn timber. The authors developed research methods and research facilities for observing simple longitudinal deformations along the edge and plastics of the saw materials. The fragmentation after sawing and drying has a significant impact on the economic efficiency of sawmilling and woodworking enterprises and the volume-value yield of sawn timber, especially when it comes to hard-drying and dense wood species, such as Dahurian larch. For this reason, timber from Daurian larch growing in Yakutia was chosen as the object of research. According to existing hypotheses, various factors influence the warping of sawn timber, such as the features of micro- and macrostructure of tree species, the conditions of growth and external influences, the technology and the degree of processing of sawn timber, and much more. To identify and evaluate the effect on the amount of distortion of initial stresses, freshly prepared sawn timber was selected and simple installations were assembled for research directly on the production site. The data obtained as a result of the observations was analyzed taking into account the revealed features of the object of investigation. The fact of the uneven amount of deflection of sawn timber along the inner and outer plates is experimentally confirmed, which is an objective evidence of the presence of initial stresses. Based on the results of the warp value study, it is possible to obtain mathematical models for numerical modeling of the natural curvature of sawn timber and subsequent use of these models in order to reduce the costs of production of dry sawmill.

Key words: wood; Dahurian larch, initial stresses; sawmill; deflection; warping.

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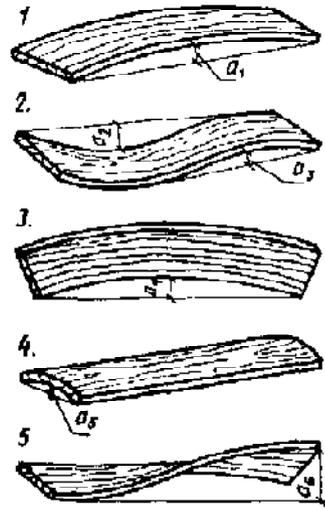
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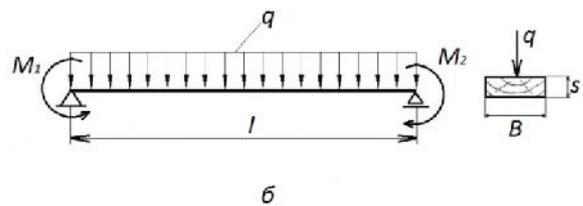
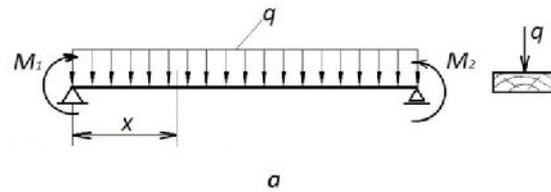
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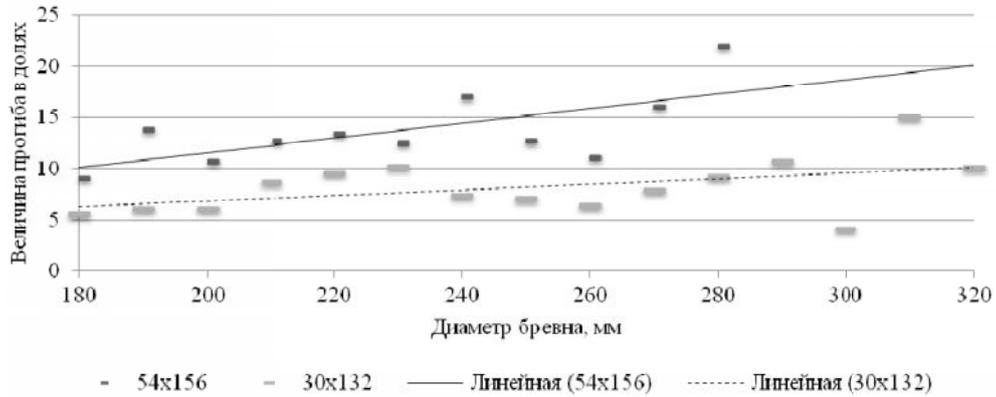
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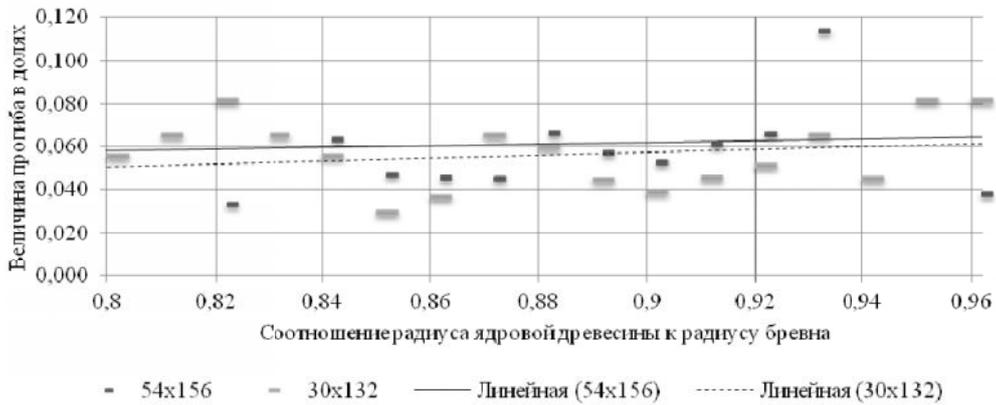
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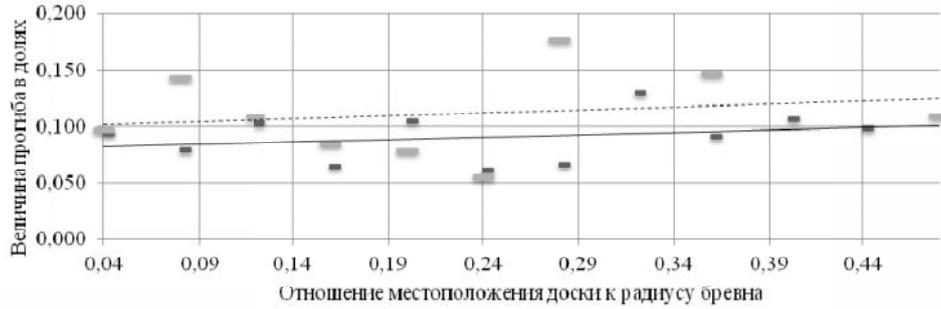
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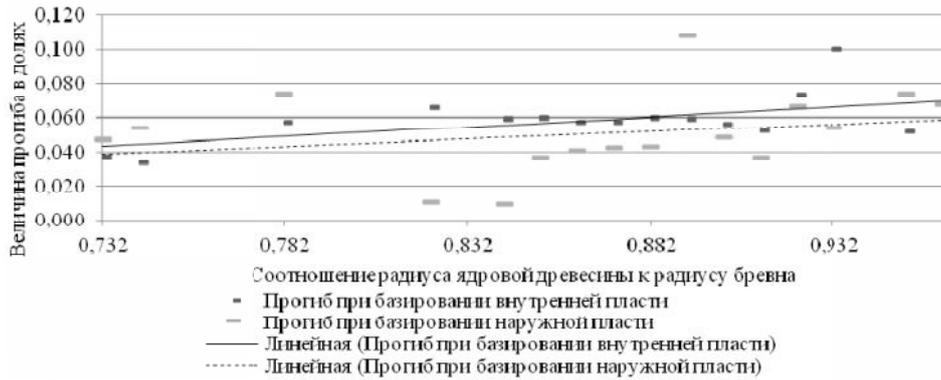
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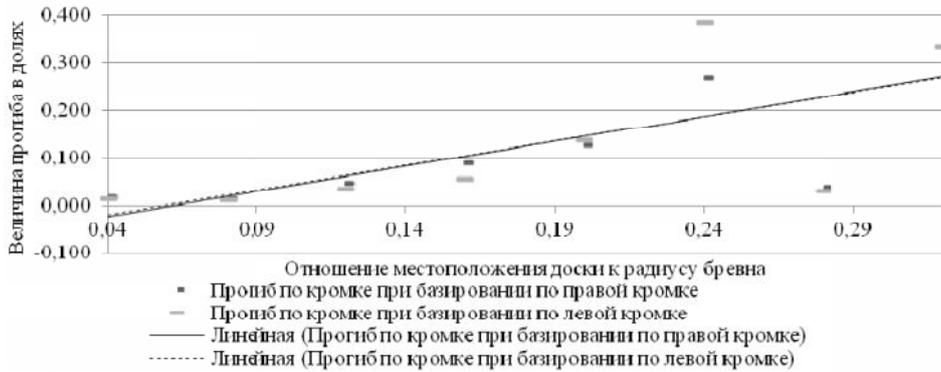
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